

FORECAST—Light to moderate southwesterly winds, cloudy with a few light sprinkles during the morning, becoming fair in the afternoon with little change in temperature.

Sunshine yesterday, 3 hours 24 minutes.

VOL. 99 NO. 69

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1941—36 PAGES

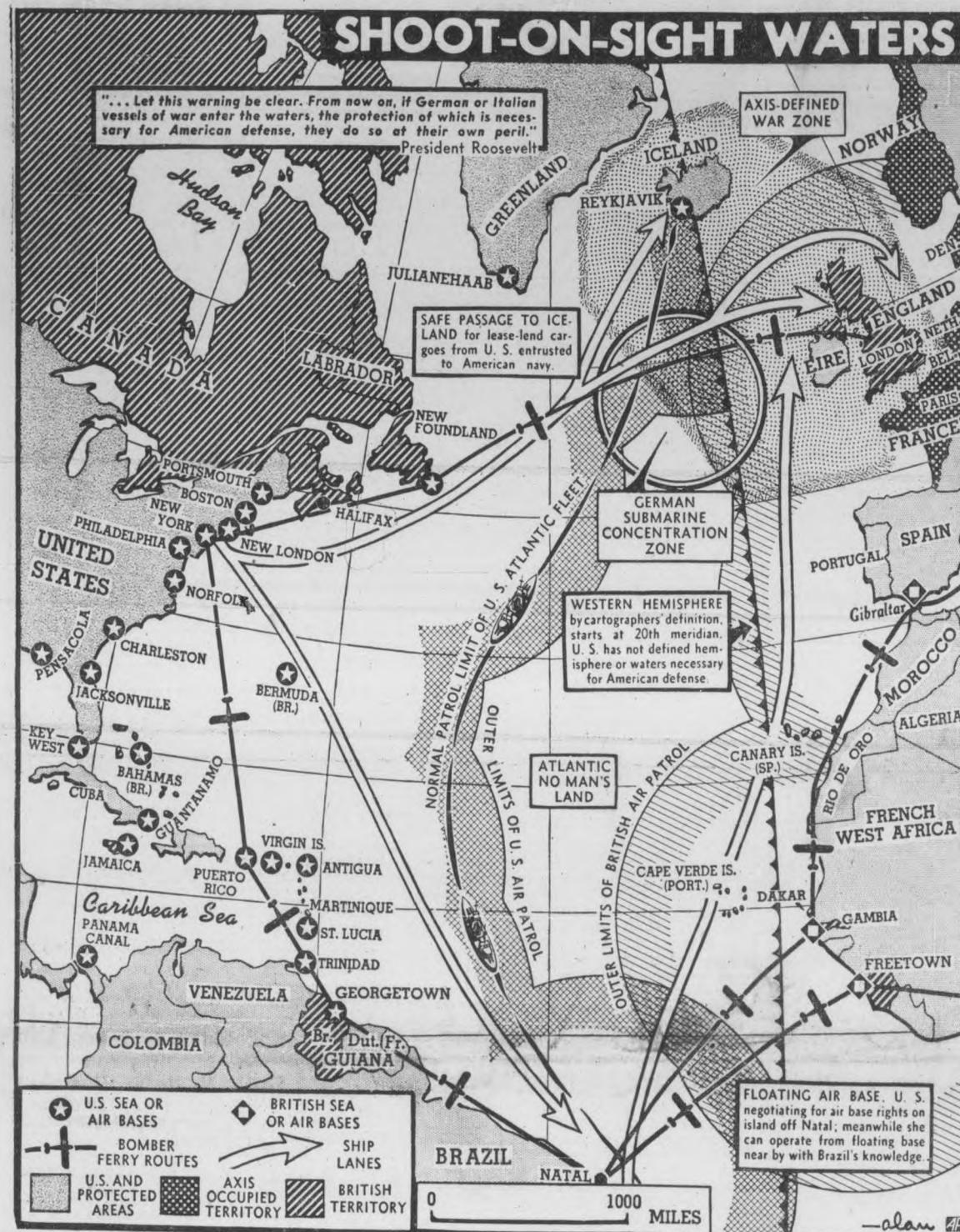
TIDES								
Sept.	Time	Hi.	Time	Hi.	Time	Hi.	Time	
	h.m.	ft.	h.m.	ft.	h.m.	ft.	h.m.	
20	..	1.20	7.7	8.05	3.41	14.26	7.61	20.30 4.46
21	..	2.15	7.8	8.40	3.61	14.55	7.9	21.14 3.9
22	..	3.14	7.7	9.20	4.21	15.26	8.1	22.00 3.3

Sun sets, 6.16; rises Sunday, 5.58, P.S.T.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

Victoria Daily Times

SHOOT-ON-SIGHT WATERS



12 Paris Hostages Shot, Nazis Stoned in Holland

PARIS (AP) — The Germans announced today the shooting of 12 more hostages as the reprisal for an attack in which a German noncommissioned officer was killed September 16.

For the first time the Germans announced the specific reasons for the selection of hostages.

Col. Gen. Heinrich von Stuelpnagel, commanding forces in France, said that seven of the 12 were picked and shot as Communists, two for attacks against German soldiers and three for illegal possession of arms.

Two of those shot were formerly minor government employees.

One of the 12 was listed as a Jew who allegedly had engaged in Communist propaganda.

Von Stuelpnagel warned that in case of further attacks "many more hostages will be shot."

The new executions raised to 25 the number of hostages brought before Nazi firing squads, and to 35 the number

of persons executed as hostages on charges.

The 12 were the most executed at any one time.

The arrest Wednesday of Marcel Cachin, Communist senator for the Paris area and former director of the Communist daily, L'Humanité, which was banned by the Daladier government, became known today.

In Vichy Interior Minister Pierre Pucheu announced today 24 more union leaders interned in seven different concentration camps had been released. This made a total of 64 labor leaders liberated in the past month.

Officials have explained bona-fide labor leaders, erroneously arrested as Communists, were being freed.

At the same time it was announced three more persons had been released from internment at Val-de-Bains. These were Aviation Gen. Cochet, Jacques Cazaus, former inspector-general of colonies, and Deputy Wignancourt, former head of the information services.

Wignancourt was arrested July 26 for "insulting remarks" against Marshal Pétain. The other two were arrested September 3.

It was disclosed 2,976 persons are being held in six internment camps of the unoccupied zone for what are considered crimes against the Pétain regime.

In addition about 17,000 foreigners are held in eight camps.

DUTCH DISTURBANCES

LONDON (CP) — Aneta, the Netherlands news agency, says sabotage and anti-Nazi demonstrations are on the increase throughout Holland, and that resistance has reached a point where the Nazi-controlled newspaper Nieuwsblad van Het Noorden has had to appeal against spreading of the slogan "the more chaos the better."

Among incidents mentioned by the news service were these:

A 9 p.m. curfew has been imposed on the town of Hoensbroek in reprisal for thefts

from the German armed forces. Inhabitants of the town of Enschede have been fined 50,000 guilders for sabotage.

A group of 50 W.A. men—storm troopers of the Netherlands Nazi party—were stoned by local air raid wardens from a roof as they paraded through the village of Wouw, and the mayor and clergy looked on while police refused to interfere.

Special bicycle-mounted park guards have been called to duty to assist police in Utrecht as a result of rowdyism, robbery and vandalism.

The Rotterdam public prosecutor announced during a trial the inability of the authorities to cope with the wave of "outrageous offences" and demanded heavy penalties to meet the unsafe situation.

In several towns municipal councilors have resigned in protest at German measures.

In some cases clergymen refuse to administer religious services to Nazis,

'Savage Struggle' for Kiev

Associated Press

The Moscow radio said tonight a "savage life and death struggle" is raging in the northern suburbs of Kiev.

Red Star, Russian army organ, said the Germans lost 10 divisions and hundreds of tanks and planes in their onslaught on the ancient Donets River city.

Authoritative sources in London expressed strong doubt the Germans have completed an encirclement move east of Kiev. This source also scouted German claims four Russian armies were

in process of annihilation within the circle.

Germany, however, with a blast of boasts and longer communiques than usual, implied complete conquest of Kiev and said Nazi armies were pursuing Russian forces eastward toward the Donets River basin.

Red Star said "the gunners of Kiev are fighting the enemy until death. The German shall pay dearly for the city. The Red army is sparing no effort to inflict the greatest possible losses upon the German hordes."

The great battle for the city was one phase of a vast struggle to decide the fate of the whole territory between the lower Dnieper and the Donets River basin.

Nazi planes struck at Moscow during the night for the first time in 10 days, but the government said only one plane succeeded in bombing the blacked-out capital.

A London military authority said "on the basis of recent news the reports of German successes probably contain some truth. But it is strongly doubted whether the

Nazi pincers have closed over so wide an area.

Russian sources in London were not inclined to consider the probable loss of Kiev as tragic.

"What many people fail to realize," this source said, "is that the traditional Russian strategy is that of planned withdrawal.

"We might be obliged to give up Kiev, Leningrad and Moscow, not willingly or easily, of course, but that is not defeat. We would not even think about defeat or collapse until forced into the eastern depths of Siberia.

In London

Claim Services Paralyze Press

LONDON (CP) — The Institute of Journalists at its annual meeting today urged reforms in handling of news by government agencies, it recommended:

1. That the Ministry of Information be vested with authority to make decisions free from the "paralyzing control" of the armed services.

2. Uniform censorship.

3. Access to the Prime Minister.

4. Elimination of BBC early news.

President W. R. Willis said "we recognize the paucity of official information is not the fault of the M.O.I. but is due to the ineradicable suspicion of the press on the part of the services."

"To them, freedom of the press would at times appear to be a mischievous doctrine, which they seek to counteract by withholding information till it ceases to have news value," Mr. Willis added.

The president asserted the government discriminated between the BBC—a competing organization under its control—and newspapers in issuing official news.

Hepburn

Says Strikers Help Enemies

TORONTO (CP) — Premier Mitchell Hepburn of Ontario says persons engaging in sit-down or slow-down strikes are "just as big an enemy as the Germans themselves."

In an address to a masonic gathering at past masters' night of York Lodge, A.F. and A.M. he asked "what would happen if British sailors went on a sit-down strike? The Bismarck might have been able to bomb our shores."

Mr. Hepburn referred to a recent strike at the Canadian Aluminum Co. plant at Arvida, Quebec, and to one in progress now at McKinnon Industries at St. Catharines, Ont. He said he would like to take the men aside and quietly tell them what they were doing to help the enemy.

He added "We all know of the apathy at Ottawa. We demand leadership from Ottawa and if we had it we could get somewhere in this war."

Mr. Hepburn said "If we have any more strikes this democracy of ours can't stand up. What we need is a man at the head with a two-edged sword and not one with an umbrella."

Hunt Wounded Man In Fawcett Murder

VANCOUVER (CP) — Two reports of a man who requested treatment for an arm injury were investigated by city police today as they pressed a search for the slayer of F. W. Fawcett, Fairview district druggist formerly of Victoria, who was shot to death in his store late Thursday night.

The report of the man with the wounded arm came from a woman in the East End and from a city doctor who said the injury appeared to have been caused by a bullet.

The woman said the man called at her home Friday morning and asked for a cup of coffee. She questioned him about the injury and was told he had punctured it on a protruding nail. When she sought to examine it he left hurriedly.

Later, the doctor was consulted at his office by a man apparently suffering a bullet wound in the

arm. The fingers of his left hand were badly swollen and he had a tourniquet on his arm. When the doctor became suspicious the man fled. Police did not reveal the names of the woman or the physician.

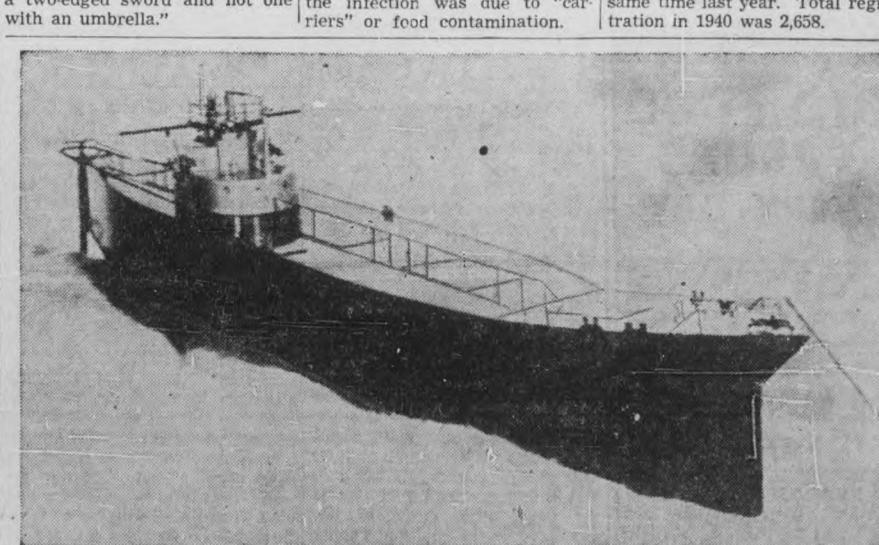
Police offered no explanation as to how Fawcett's slayer, if it was he, came by the wound. First reports had indicated no shots were fired beyond the one which dropped Fawcett by the door of his store as he sought to flee and give an alarm.

Investigating detectives had their hands full today checking a score or more reports that the well-built, swarthy bandit who escaped with \$3 after shooting Fawcett had been seen in various parts of the city. A good description of the bandit, obtained by four persons who saw him in the vicinity of Fawcett's store, was broadcast throughout the lower mainland.

Typhoid Survey

More U.B.C. Pupils

VANCOUVER (CP) — Registration at the University of British Columbia so far shows a slight increase over last year, Registrar C. E. Wood said today. Total registration September 18 was 2,111, compared with 2,071 at the same time last year. Total registration in 1940 was 2,658.



HERE'S A MODEL OF THE SEA OTTER, new type 1,900-ton armed cargo ship which the U.S. Navy announces has been perfected as a "challenge" to submarines. Only 270 feet long and embodying a novel propulsion arrangement powered by 16 gasoline engines, the vessel will mount a "suitable anti-aircraft battery." Such ships can be built in two months and are cheap in cost and upkeep.

Final Bulletins

BULGARIA IN WAR

LONDON (CP) — The diplomatic correspondent of the Sunday Dispatch today said King Boris of Bulgaria has decided to bring his country into the war on the side of the Axis. British news dispatches from Turkey said the Bulgarian radio announced the declaration of a state of emergency in the Balkan kingdom.

15 Nazis Downed

LONDON (CP) — Fifteen German planes were shot down in R.A.F. sweeps over the Channel and northwestern France today, it was reported tonight. Seven British fighters and three bombers are missing.

3 Communists to Die

VICHY (AP) — The Vichy French, in a race with German authorities to mow down opposition, announced tonight the condemnation of three Communists to die after 12 hostages had met their death at the hands of German firing squads in Paris.

Postwar Force

EDINBURGH (AP) — Home Secretary Herbert Morrison told the annual conference of the Scottish Labor Party today he hoped the U.S. "will not turn its back on Europe after the war" when, he said, armed strength will be necessary to preserve peace.

Guerrillas Fight

LONDON (CP) — The BBC said today reports from Yugoslavia showed patriots in guerrilla bands were still fighting German and Italian occupation forces, destroying lines of communication and attacking garrisons.

Whirlaway Wins

NEW YORK (AP) — Warren Wright's three-year-old champion, Whirlaway, won the 49th running of the Lawrence realizations today, returning \$2.40 for each \$2 win ticket. Whirlaway's victory was worth \$22,800.

Hanson Visits Lord Bennett

BERLIN (AP) — Hon. R. B. Hanson, Canadian Conservative house leader, today saw at first hand the results of Nazi raids on London. He made a four-hour informal tour of the bombed areas, starting at the Temple and proceeding to the City and the east end docks before winding up at fire headquarters.

"This damage is frightful," he commented time and again on the trip, during which he was accompanied by three Conservative members of the Ottawa house, Leonard O'Brien, Maj. Alan Cockram, and A. C. Casselman, and by Lt.-Col. George A. Drew, Ontario Conservative leader, and R. A. Bell, Mr. Hanson's secretary.

"I don't think the people of Canada realize it," said the Conservative leader as he inspected further damage.

Only once was there anything approaching formality — when the leader of a rescue party asked him to address his men lined up at their station. He told them all Canada admired their heroism and that he hoped they all got George Medals.

The party obtained an idea of a raid from a fire department film showing some of the worst fires.

Mr. Hanson and Mr. Casselman will be the weekend guests of Viscount Bennett, their former leader at Ottawa, at "Juniper Hill," his estate in Surrey.

Election Drives Out

VANCOUVER (CP) — In a move to conserve gasoline the C.C.F. Party will abandon the traditional custom of driving voters to the polls in the forthcoming provincial election, the provincial executive has decided. Only exceptions will be the aged and infirm. They were married in Mexico several months ago but decided to go through another ceremony after Mexican marriages were declared invalid in California.

GALVESTON WEDDING

GALVESTON, Texas (AP) — Alice Faye of the movies and band leader Phil Harris, who came here a week ago for a vacation, plan to be remarried tonight. They were married in Mexico several months ago but decided to go through another ceremony after Mexican marriages were declared invalid in California.

NAZI SHIPS FIRED

TORONTO (CP) — The Royal Canadian Air Force, continuing its smashing one-two offensive of night raids on Germany and day attacks on German-occupied coastal zones, was reported today to have sent fire to at least four ships in a Nazi convoy off the Netherlands. Waves of bombers swept over the Channel to France this afternoon.

Strike Order Condemned

TORONTO (CP) — The Ontario

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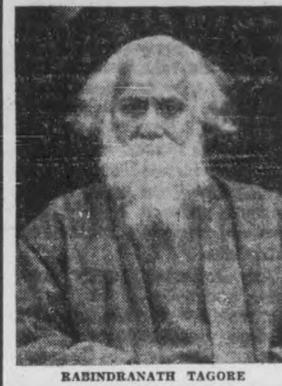
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His Contribution to Literature
and Philosophy

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SUNDAY, SEPT. 21
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Chairman, ELMORE PHILPOTT
GUEST SPEAKER

Sahu Singh Dhami
M.A., Ph.D.

Reading from Tagore's Poems
Auspices SIKH TEMPLE, Victoria
EVERYBODY WELCOME

12 British Warships Now in U.S. Navy Ports

WASHINGTON (AP) — Information regarding arrival in United States naval ports for repairs of British warships will, in future, be given out from time to time, it was intimated today, following announcement late yesterday that 12 British warships, including the 35,000-ton Warspite, were in United States harbors.

The presence of the 12 ships was revealed by the United States Navy in the first major modification of Anglo-American publicity policies since such ships began

coming into American ports for repairs and supplies.

The decision to give out this information and follow it up with similar reports in future apparently was designed to enable both Americans and Britons to comprehend the full extent of naval assistance given Britain by the United States under the lend-lease program.

AT BREMERTON

The navy statement listed the names of 12 vessels and the ports in which they are. The Warspite, completed in 1915 and armed with 15-inch guns, was reported at Bremerton, Wash. Why she is there and the extent of her damage, if any, were not disclosed, nor were such facts given about any of the vessels, listed as follows:

Aircraft carriers — The sister ships Illustrious and Formidable, both of 23,000 tons, finished in 1940, 735 feet long and normally carrying 1,600 officers and men each. They are at Norfolk, Va.

Cruisers — The 4,850-ton Delhi and the 5,450-ton Dido at Brooklyn, N.Y.; the 9,100-ton Liverpool and the 7,215-ton Orion at Mare Island, Calif., and the Asturias, which navy officials said is a "converted cruiser," at Newport News, Va.

Submarine — The 260-foot Panorama at Portsmouth, N.H.

Smaller vessels — The corvettes Nasturtium and Primrose at Charleston, S.C., and the Menestheus, described as a coastal minesweeper, at Baltimore.

Along with its modification of policy, the navy listed half a dozen restrictions regarding British ship information. Among these it was specified that "information as to methods employed in any operation in which the ship may have been engaged shall not be published."

IN MANY BATTLES

The Warspite, veteran of the first Great War battle of Jutland, has seen much service in the present conflict. She led the April, 1940, attack on Narvik, Norway, in which seven German destroyers were sunk, and in May, 1941, as Mediterranean fleet flagship, led the fleet into the

battle of Cape Matapan, which cost the Italians three cruisers and two destroyers sunk and a battleship and other cruisers and destroyers damaged. Two months later she beat off an Axis torpedo plane attack on a convoy between Crete and Libya.

Rear Admiral A. J. Hepburn, chief of the navy's public relations bureau, made plain at a press conference that the 12 ships listed are by no means the only British vessels anchored in United States waters but that they are the only ones which, as the official statement said, "may be regarded as cleared for publicity" at this time.

Malan Says

Old Gerry Rattled'
By Sweeps of R.A.F.

LONDON (CP) — Constant cross-channel sweeps by the R.A.F. have got old "Jerry rattled," said Wing Cmdr. A. G. Malan, ace South African fighter pilot, writing in London Calling, overseas publication of the BBC.

"Every time he pops his nose up in the area in which our bombers are operating there is a whoop of delight, and Spitfires shoulder each other out of the way to knock him on the head," Malan proceeded.

"In about 30 seconds the scene is transformed into Messerschmitts screaming down towards the ground with Spitfires on their tails pumping lead into them as fast as they can; and then there is the usual little circle of disappointed British pilots patrolling the areas where the Hun had been, and cursing their luck for not being in the right place at the right time."

Malan knows what he is talking

\$3,553,400,000 Tax Bill Signed

HYDE PARK (AP) — President Roosevelt today signed the \$3,553,400,000 United States tax bill, the largest ever enacted.

Designed to help defray the multiplying costs of the national defence and the lease-lease program, the legislation is expected to lift federal revenues above the \$13,000,000 mark next year.

Even that total, however, would be only slightly more than half of

the estimated expenditures for the current fiscal year and would fail to carry out Secretary Morgenthau's recommendation that government spending be financed two-thirds from taxes and one-third from borrowing.

To further increase federal revenues, another tax bill may be proposed later this fall or early next year.

In one way or another, the measure signed today will touch

virtually every citizen. It will require an estimated 22,000,000 persons to file income tax returns, of whom about 4,900,000 will be making out returns for the first time, and will impose numerous excise, or "nuisance" taxes.

The increase in taxpayers filing returns will result from a provision reducing income exemptions from \$2,000 to \$1,500 for married persons and from \$800 to \$750 for single individuals.

Hundreds of U.S. Tanks, Planes Going to Russia

LONDON (CP) — The Duke and Duchess of Windsor are expected to reach their ranch at High River, Alta., at the end of next week, and their visit will be entirely "private and for purposes of rest and relaxation," a government spokesman said here today.

Harriman emphasized the agreement was on immediate shipments only and no settlement had been reached on general policy. The American delegation expects to go to Moscow soon.

Saying that Lord Beaverbrook, British Minister of Supply and head of the British mission, already was in the Russian capital, Harriman added laughingly: "I have no concern over who arrives first as this is a contributing mission."

He said Gen. James E. Chaney, special military observer in London, would take the place on the Moscow delegation of Gen. George H. Brett, now in the Middle East, because Brett will be unable to complete his business there in time.

Mr. Harriman's press conference

spiked a report he already had left.

Regarding the particular supplies which will be sent, he said: "There will be hundreds of American planes and tanks sent to Russia, but I would not wish to specify when or what types. The flow will be constantly increasing and eventually will be limited only by problems of transport."

It is "reasonable to assume," he added, that the question of replacement of raw materials lost by Russia through German conquest or bomb damage also will be considered by Britain and United States.

COST-OF-LIVING BONUS

MONTREAL (CP) — More than 10,000 workers in three principal aircraft plants in Montreal will receive a cost-of-living bonus.

The bonus, retroactive to September 2, will be paid by Noorduyn Aviation, Canadian Vickers Limited and Fairchild Aircraft Limited.

With the Forces

200 More Men A Month Needed

Since the close of the recent national recruiting campaign British Columbia's response to the need for men has dwindled considerably according to figures from the district recruiting office.

From August 1 up to and including Friday enlistments in the province totaled 878 men or an average of 500 a month. Monthly national requirements are 7,000 to 10,000 men and about 10 per cent of the present strength of the Canadian army has been recruited from this province, although British Columbia has only 6.7 per cent of the population of Canada. Officials point out, in order to maintain a proportionate recruit, it would be necessary to recruit at least 700 men a month in British Columbia.

Recruiting statistics for the Dominion have not been available but it was pointed out that if this province was maintaining its comparative standing enlistments in Canada did not exceed 5,000 monthly. With the monthly national requirements included, it has been estimated that the total immediate need for the active army was 30,000 men. Recruits will be used to bring present establishments up to strength and to complete the Sixth Division.

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14-year-old Would Join R.C.A.F.

TORONTO (CP) — Bruce King of Teaneck, N.J., has a date with the R.C.A.F. in Toronto on February 23, 1945.

That's the day Bruce will be 18 and old enough to be eligible for service with the R.C.A.F. He ran away from home a few weeks ago and got into air force uniform by telling officers he was 18.

But Bruce is only 14 and when his parents sent along a birth certificate Bruce was discharged. Today he was out of uniform, preparing to return home and to grade 10 in the Teaneck high school. "I figured," says Bruce, "I was little sad, 'that if I was big enough (he's 5 feet 10 inches tall) to fight, I was old enough.'

"But," he adds, "if Hitler is still able to reel around, four years from now, you'll find me here in Canada again."

Bruce drove to Toronto with Henry Hyde, also of Teaneck, who now is at Manning Depot waiting to start a pilot's course.

As he prepared to start for home, Bruce said he expected a "bit of a bawling out."

Going to Ottawa

OTTAWA (CP) — Army training methods followed this year and plans for training next year will be discussed at a conference of senior general staff officers in charge of training in all military districts and commands in Canada Monday and Tuesday.

Officers expected to attend include Lieut.-Col. A. H. W. Landon, O.B.E., M.C., Pacific command.

about. He holds both the D.S.O. and D.F.C., and his official total of enemy planes shot down is 32. Unofficially he is credited with 35 Nazi planes for certain and five more "possible."

Keenness of the R.A.F.'s younger pilots is illustrated by this story Malan told.

"A few days ago we saw three formations of Messerschmitts approaching us... Some called over his radio: 'Tally-ho, 10 o'clock—surely they must be friendly?' And then someone else said: 'By heavy, they're Huns. Come on and cut yourself a slice of cake.' That is the spirit among our pilots on these offensive operations. That morning we peeled off down on them and beat them up, destroying at least three before the rest escaped in a cloud."

Malan said earlier this year the fighter pilot was "almost un-happy" because things were quiet. Now he was grinning again.



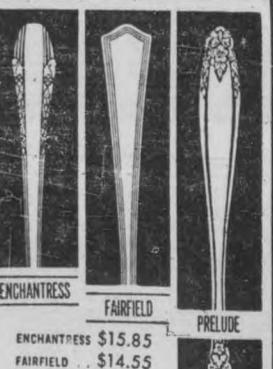
JOHN D. BIGGERS is pictured leaving New York by clipper plane for London where he will direct co-ordination of American production with British military needs.

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DINING-ROOM — A very fine display of Silver Flatware and Dishes, Cut Glass, Dresden China, Sheffield Plate, Entree Dishes, Sheffield Trays, Limoges and other China, Plateware, Ornaments, Clock, Fumed Oak Dining Table with 8 Chairs to match, Walnut China Cabinet, Walnut Dinner Wagon, Butler's Tray and Stand, Indian Carpet, Curtains, Pictures, etc.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

AMORC, Rosicrucian Order, Victoria Lodge, announces Fratre Merritt-Gordon, Regional Grand Master for Canada, will address a public meeting in the Orange Hall, 725 Courtney Street, 8 p.m., Friday, September 26th. There will be no charge for admittance and no collection.

Malton Lodge, Brentwood Bay, Shady and cool, southern chicken dinners, lunches, refreshings, tea, Accommodations. Keating 553.

Malton Lodge, Brentwood Bay, Shady and cool, southern chicken dinners, lunches, refreshings, tea, Accommodations. Keating 553.

Malton Lodge, Brentwood Bay, Shady and cool, southern chicken dinners, lunches, refreshings, tea, Accommodations. Keating 553.

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MacKinnon
'Americas Must Work Together'

BUENOS AIRES (CP)—Canadian Trade Minister James A. MacKinnon told a British Society luncheon the Dominion is fighting "because we believe everything which free men value and cherish is in peril."

In Argentina with Canada's trade mission to Latin America to conduct trade talks, Mr. MacKinnon told his audience: "We cannot judge by other than past actions, and it seems an impossible thing that we, in this hemisphere, would be allowed to pursue our way in peace without pressure in regard to finance or trade if those responsible for spreading the present reign of tyranny in Europe were to be successful in the venture they have undertaken."

Mr. MacKinnon described Canada's war effort, her voluntary declaration of war, the development of her armed forces and war industries.

"There is no reservation and we continue to share the fight against aggression to our full measure and capacity," he said.

"There is full recognition," he said, "that the Americas must work and live for each other and that for the future close ties will be most highly desired."

Mr. MacKinnon said the trip so far "has had a result which I feel must be beneficial to Canada because Canada has received much publicity."

Before the minister spoke, the Argentine minister of agriculture, Daniel Amadeo Videla, said it was with a desire for friendlier inter-American relations that the Argentine government had established, through a legation, diplomatic representation in Canada.

He was sure, he said it was with a similar desire Mr. MacKinnon's mission had come to Argentina, where it had succeeded in "capturing the highest good will of the Argentine people."

Mr. MacKinnon said there is a "sincere desire" among the South American peoples to know more of Canada—"to learn how we are faring in the war, what the results will mean to us, and just how our trade relations may be advantageously extended."

ASK CATHOLICS TO USE 'ROMAN'

LONDON, Ont. (CP) — The executive of the Anglican synod of Huron said yesterday a special committee is considering a protest of the Niagara diocese against alleged use of the phrase "Catholic Church of England" by Roman Catholic Bishop Nelligan in a radio broadcast some time ago.

The resolution sent by the Niagara diocese to synod headquarters, said: "The Catholic Church of England is the Church of England, commonly known as the Anglican Church." It asked Bishop Nelligan and other Roman Catholic speakers to refer to their church as the "Roman Catholic Church."

Largest of fishes is the rather peaceable, mouse-colored whale shark, that grows up to be 50 feet or longer.

One way to tell a huckleberry: If it crackles when you eat it, it's a huckleberry—not a blueberry.

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Just come in, phone, or write us \$20 to \$500 loaned on your signature. No endorsements. Others not notified. 24 hour service, or sooner if necessary. Fair treatment in case of sickness or unemployment.

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CHANGING LIGHTS BETTER THAN DARK

LYNN, Mass. (AP)—A lighting expert, asserting blackouts hide cities as effectively as an ostrich hides himself by burying his head in the sand, suggested, instead, a changing pattern of bright lights as a successful substitute.

Dudley M. Diggs of Schenectady, N.Y., a General Electric lighting expert, in a paper presented at a lighting engineers' convention, declared events in Europe proved the failure of the blackout theory.

Bomber pilots have been able to find their way to cities and strategic defence areas by ever present reflections from rivers, groups of buildings and surf along coastline beaches, Diggs said.

He suggested a "canopy" of bright lights, with a pattern changed from night to night" would successfully confuse attacking pilots at night. The lights could be spread out over vacant areas in the vicinity of cities or defence plants, thus drawing bombers to false targets.

'HAVE A CIGAR'

NEW YORK (AP)—From Wall Street has come a report that better business has brought back the "have a cigar" greeting—but there's a new angle to it. While some executives have returned the free-for-all humor of smokers to their desks, one has reduced it to an efficiency basis—a short cigar for visitors he wants to see only briefly; a long one for those with whom he wants to talk at length.

One way to tell a huckleberry: If it crackles when you eat it, it's a huckleberry—not a blueberry.

Had to raise a little loan—from father-in-law, you know.

He's no end frosty to a touch.

But I took along a tin of Gold Flake...

Success!

W. D. & H. O. WILLS'

GOLD FLAKE
CIGARETTES
CORK TIP OR PLAIN



COAL CONSCIENCE and KINGHAM



These days they are closely connected. Gasoline restrictions, delays in delivery owing to labor shortage and government demands, and our natural but sometimes impossible striving to maintain our half century reputation for keeping promises—these all prompt us to appeal to your conscience—and patience. But we're not going to let it get us "down" and we'll never let YOU down if it can possibly be avoided. Your Fuel Number is Empire 1124.

In Toronto

Conscription Urged By Beverly Baxter

TORONTO (CP)—A warning "we cannot fight this war as if the war is separate from the rest of our existence," coupled with the suggestion Canada cannot fulfill "her pledge" without conscription, was given here by Beverly Baxter, Toronto-born member of the British House of Commons, in an address to the annual conference of the National Industrial Advertisers Association.

"One can look at Hitler from this side of the Atlantic and say Germany wants to dominate . . . they cannot do it," Mr. Baxter said, adding "but I wonder if they cannot do it."

"The tyrant having prostituted science . . . can keep a nation enslaved, a continent enslaved, and I am not sure it cannot keep a world enslaved. . . . We face the possibility of a great dynamic and powerful nation winning this war."

Mr. Baxter said there was a danger of Germany forcing its ideas upon the world for a thousand years if victorious, "until men may not want freedom, because they have forgotten what it is."

Mr. Baxter paid tribute to the financial and other contributions of Canada to the war effort but said "and yet, let me speak as a Canadian now, how can a nation as important as Canada . . . how can she face her pledge without conscription?"

"It is not that conscription will send so many more men. Con-

scription has almost become in this war a declaration of democracy in itself. Conscription in Britain has been the biggest democratic influence in Britain for decades. It has worked smoothly, and has enabled Britain to face her great dangers."

He added "the holding back of conscription must have a determining effect on those who look closely at Canada's war effort."

He said it was Prime Minister Churchill's viewpoint that "we cannot really win this war, while we may not lose it, without the combination of powers of the British Empire, the United States and Russia." Likewise the world could not be rebuilt after the war without the combination of those powers.

He paid tribute to Canadian

'Jolting' John Signs Up for Life



"Jolting" John Kimbrough, former All-American fullback from Texas, who is making his debut as an actor in Hollywood, looks mighty happy as he announces his engagement to Barbara Golding, Houston, Texas, who flew to the screen capital to marry him.

Cumberland Flier Gets D.F.C. for Bravery

LONDON (CP)—Six Canadian airmen, one a member of the R.C.A.F., have been decorated for daring attacks against the enemy.

Acting Wing Commander N. W. Timmerman of Kingston, Ont., was awarded the Distinguished Service Order, P.O. D. S. Florence, Edmonton, air observer commissioned in the R.C.A.F. in 1940, was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross.

Others awarded the D.F.C. included: Acting Sqdn. Ldr. J. D. Reardon, Charlottetown, P.E.I., and Acting Flt. Lt. P. W. M. Carley, Cumbernauld, B.C.

The award to Reardon apparently was posthumous, as relatives in Charlottetown were informed September 14 he had been killed in action with the R.A.F. an Air Ministry cable to them said he died September 11.

Sgt. James Bain, Hamilton, Ont., and Sgt. B. G. Redfearn, Hudson Bay Junction, Sask., were awarded the Distinguished Fl-

ying Cross.

"This officer's leadership and courage have been the basis of the fine spirit shown by all the members of his crew. He has shown complete indifference to danger, coupled with great determination in reaching his target with equal thoroughness in pressing home his attack."

World Afire, But Senators Fight Over Slot Machines

BY PETER EDSON

WASHINGTON—No finer display of the legal mind at its all-time low has been noted since Nero played his fiddle than was witnessed in the Senate as senators debated next year's income taxes which they raised by \$4,000,000 to \$13,000,000.

Just get the picture: Here is the world going to hades in a tank. National debt is \$49,000,000,000 and the costs of the defense effort are estimated at from \$50,000,000,000 to \$60,000,000,000 more. So what happens? So the Senate spends nearly two hours debating whether the tax on slot machines should be reduced from \$200 to \$50 a year.

History is indebted for this spectacle to a statesman named Berkeley L. Bunker of Las Vegas, Nevada, and his address and remarks to the Senate in opposition to raising the tax on slot machines are worthy of inscription in all fifth grade readers right along with Patrick Henry's immortal words to the Virginia House of Burgesses, George Washington's farewell to his troops and Abraham Lincoln's Gettysburg address.

Generations of unshackled gamblers—those strong right arms swinging freely as they face the one-armed bandits unafraid; their eyes agleam with the light of patriotism as they defend their home and fireside by staking their last dime on the turn of three bells or a couple of plums; the whirl of the wheels of chance and the tinkle of the jackpot luring them on to endure greater hardships for their sacred rights to go broke—these are the free men who will rise to bless the name of their saviour and champion, Berkeley Bunker. For a nation which can stand fearlessly before the Stuka or blitzkrieg of Hitler and his minions.

Mr. Mosher called for "a reconstruction of the entire [sic] policy of the government."

Mr. Mosher's statement, issued on behalf of the C.C.L. executive committee, in part follows:

In passing order-in-council P.C. 7307, which virtually abolishes the right to strike, the government has demonstrated once again its inability or unwillingness to understand the purpose and function of the labor movement and the basic principles which should underlie relationships between employers and workers.

Since this order-in-council imposes still further restrictions upon rights which have been won by the workers after generations of struggle and sacrifice, without providing any means of removing the causes of industrial unrest, it will have the effect only of in-

creasing discontent and distrust in the minds of the workers, and thus hindering the war effort.

The workers of Canada, recognizing that they have a greater stake in the war than any other section of the Canadian people, have repeatedly urged that the war effort be made as effective as possible. They demand an all-out war effort but they insist that the democratic principles for which the war is being fought be maintained at home.

If the government would enforce collective bargaining and union recognition, and establish a just wage policy, based upon decent living standards, industrial unrest would be reduced to a minimum, and there would be no necessity for restrictive and repressive measures such as are contained in this order-in-council.

The attitude of the government is causing deep concern among the workers of Canada, and the congress regrets the government has adopted a policy which is bound to increase rather than to allay unrest. The congress is therefore protesting in the strongest possible manner against this ill-contrived and mischievous legislation, and urging that it be withdrawn before it leads to serious consequences.

ON GAMBLERS AND BANKERS

Before quoting from Senator

Bunker's magna charta on slots,

it might be well to explain who the senator is. He is a most moral man, a bishop in the Mormon Church, and he was appointed to the Senate by his governor to succeed the late Key Pittman. "I

would not want anyone to think

that he is a gambler."

Well, no one could possibly

want the Senate to centralize vice

in certain localities so it was on

that basis that Senator Bunker's

amendment was passed—yea 40,

nays 22, not voting 34. And by so

voting, they kept down the taxes

on one item, at least, and isn't

that just what you elected them

for?

Baruch

'Not Way Out' Of Price Control

WASHINGTON (AP)—Bernard M. Baruch appealed urgently to Congress yesterday to toss the "business as usual" theory out the window for the duration of the emergency, urged universal price curbs under one-man rule and, in passing, criticized Britain's conduct of the war.

The white-haired New York financier who, as chairman of the war industries board, ran the United States industrial mobilization for the first Great War with what he said were inadequate price controls, urged the House of Representatives banking committee to revamp drastically the administration's price control bill.

Criticizing the measure as "piecemeal," he said it should provide for establishment of a ceiling over the entire price structure—commodity prices, wages and rents.

His mild criticism of the British war setup came when he was asked whether it would not be better, in providing for administration of the price law, to take a cue from the British authorities, who put it in the hands of the Board of Trade, rather to to give it to one man to handle.

"I don't think much of the British system of handling the war," Baruch replied, adding quickly he did not want to seem "unpleasant." "But they have had a lot of trouble—a lot of disagreements. I wouldn't want to follow them."

In advocating a one-man administration of the law, Baruch turned to Leon Henderson, present head of the office of price administration, and said "here is the best qualified man for this job."

"On a flight over Cologne," the citation went on, "in the face of accurate ground fire he scored hits near the target and obtained an excellent photograph of the bursts.

On a recent occasion, when one engine gave trouble, and he dropped his bombs and returned to his base after a flight of more than seven hours.

"This officer's leadership and courage have been the basis of the fine spirit shown by all the members of his crew. He has shown complete indifference to danger, coupled with great determination in reaching his target with equal thoroughness in pressing home his attack."

HALIFAX (CP)—Calling of a general election in Nova Scotia for October 28 is criticized by Opposition Leader L. W. Fraser, who revealed he had told Premier A. S. MacMillan the Conservative opposition in the Legislature was willing to support a move to extend the life of the assembly until 1943 at least.

Mr. MacMillan said the government found "the general situation as respects the war" made the immediate future convenient for an election.

Mr. Fraser declared Nova Scotians would receive the announcement with "amazement," and added the public would "realize that an election in this crisis will cause distraction, discord and disunity and will involve a large unnecessary expenditure when the people are making every effort to win the war."

He made public a letter written August 12 in which he told the Liberal premier the opposition was prepared to support a resolution providing for an extension of at least a year in the life of the Legislature, which normally would expire next summer. Mr. MacMillan replied the government had "given no consideration to the question of an election."



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SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1941

Immediate Aid

BRITISH AND UNITED STATES MIS-
sions to Moscow have entered into an agreement in London today for "immediate material aid" to the Soviet Union. It has not been possible, of course, to lay down a long-term policy; but the fact that action in the matter of urgently-needed supplies is to take the form of further shipments at once should have a heartening effect upon the Russian people and their valiant armies in the field. This follows the announcement from Lord Beaverbrook—who is now in the Soviet capital at the head of the British delegation—that every tank produced by British factories next week will be consigned exclusively to Russia. Mr. W. Averell Harriman, expected soon to be on his way to Moscow with his American colleagues, announced the agreement just reached.

How much and how soon this material aid can be transported to the points in the long eastern battle-line where it can be used most effectively must remain a matter for conjecture for the moment. Three routes are available: Through the Arctic, through Iran, and by way of Vladivostok and the trans-Siberian railway. Shipments which leave today, next week or next month, of course, will not arrive until after the events now unfolding in the Leningrad area and in the southeast have assumed a more definite pattern. The best that can be hoped for in the meantime is that present productive capacity in the Soviet Union will be sufficient to enable Stalin's armies effectively to counter new German thrusts.

As mentioned in these columns yesterday, industrial establishments far to the east of the existing battle-line are reputed to be capable of supplying all military needs; if this is so, and if no staggering disintegration of the Soviet armies should set in, substantial British and American material aid should be arriving before the winter is far advanced. If the Nazi machine is compelled to fight for another two months, irrespective of still wider territorial gains, Hitler will be robbed of his main objective on the eastern front.

Installment Selling

WHETHER INSTALLMENT SELLING should be curtailed on a voluntary basis, or regulated by government decree, is a question which is being discussed throughout the Dominion. Already number of Canadian companies, as well as several financing concerns, have imposed some restrictions on such sales. This has been done either by increasing the down payment or by reducing the period over which the payments are extended, or by both methods.

In addition to the voluntary measures taken by those interested in this phase of financing, it is becoming evident that fewer durable consumers' goods, which usually are sold on the installment plan, will be available. There are many who believe, therefore, that no restrictions on the terms of sale are necessary since the volume of available commodities to be financed in this manner will be drastically reduced.

What the total amount of installment credit outstanding is in Canada at the present time is not known. In 1937, it aggregated \$233,700,000, of which \$132,100,000, or more than one-half, represented automobile sales. Since the national income of Canada has risen and since prices are somewhat higher, it is reasonable to assume that the volume of installment credit outstanding today is larger than it was in 1937.

Since the United States has already authorized the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System to regulate installment selling, it is probable that similar action will be taken by the Dominion government in the not distant future.

What Will Berlin Say?

SIGNOR VIRGINIO GAYDA, MUSSolini's aggressive journalistic mouthpiece, wrote an editorial in *Il Giornale d'Italia* yesterday the tone of which suggests that he was either under a hypnotic spell or that the recent conferences between His Holiness the Pope and Mr. Myron C. Taylor, President Roosevelt's special envoy to Vatican City, have produced a radical change in Italian policy. The article contained the following candid statements which by no stretch of the imagination could be attributed to direction from the office of the Herr Doktor Goebbels in Berlin:

"The majority of Frenchmen are pro-British . . . the single, dominating idea of France is to beat Germany. . . . In the hearts of Frenchmen remains one unshakable sentiment, anti-German victory. . . . All the hopes are placed in Britain and the work of General de Gaulle. . . . Today De Gaulleism appeals to all the wishes of a people who refuse to recognize defeat. The majority of Frenchmen are the spiritual agents of Britain and the supporters of De Gaulle."

What is behind this extraordinary volte face on the part of this rabid anti-British, anti-American, anti-democratic Fascist editor may soon be learned. It is common knowledge, of course, that the great bulk of the Italian people never favored the suicidal act which Mussolini committed on June 10 last year when he drove his stiletto into the back of prostrate France. They were powerless

to do anything to prevent Il Duce's madness; an easy victory, an expanded empire—with little cost to themselves either in blood or material treasure—represented the attractive bait he dangled before their eyes.

At that time the idea of even one winter of war seemed unlikely. And did not the Rome radio say a year ago that "the Italian population knows that the total defeat of Britain is only a matter of a few days now"? But before that first winter had consumed more than a few weeks Italians were sadly disillusioned. It began with the heroic stand of the Greeks, followed by the destruction of the great army of Marshal Rodolfo Graziani in Libya; and finally, by the complete dissolution of King Victor Emmanuel's East African Empire. In view of these historical facts, nothing Mussolini has been able to do on his own initiative or in conjunction with his senior Axis partner, has brought any consolation to the Italian people.

The internal condition of the country, irritated beyond measure by the Nazi jailers who moved in as soon as Mussolini's military, naval and aerial power proved to be a myth, has continued to deteriorate from week to week. The prospect of a second winter of war, therefore, may well have caused Il Duce—recently described as a sick man—to bow to the inevitable and listen to reason. Whether a new light has shone on this imitation Caesar from Vatican City, or whether disorders that have been prevalent throughout the country have proved too stern a warning for him to ignore, must remain for the time being purely conjectural. Gayda's editorial, nevertheless, ought to call forth a stern rebuke from the men of Berlin.

Cromwell Versus Tennyson

BRITAIN HAS COMPLETELY BROKEN with the Balalaika attitude toward the men in uniform—the men whose job it will be to destroy the last vestige of the Nazi tyranny. No longer is Tennyson's dictum to be allowed to apply: "Theirs not to reason why, theirs but to do and die." On the contrary, the War Office is seeing a long way further than the end of its official nose.

An Army Bureau of Current Affairs is to be set up to enable officers to tell their men in training why they are fighting and to keep them abreast of events—of policies and personalities of a world at war. The War Office evidently thinks that the ideal fighter should match Cromwell's definition of the citizen soldier as one who "must know what he fights for and loves what he knows." Talks are to be given two or three times a week, when it is expected that officers will collect their platoons and provide outlines of the selected topic of the day, answer questions and encourage an exchange of views between the men. A pamphlet outlining the plan has been circulated to officers with a foreword by General Sir John Dill, Chief of the Imperial General Staff.

We do not know what the old school will think about this startling departure from all that has been associated with army tradition. Even Tennyson might be turning in his grave. But it is not a new experiment. Why are the armies of the Soviet Union fighting so valiantly? Why are hundreds of thousands dying? Why are millions of simple folk burning their homes and their possessions to prevent them from falling into the enemy's hands? Why are Russians smashing the treasures which were their heritage, as well as the supreme achievements of their own hands and brains, if it becomes necessary for victory? There would seem to be a complete answer:

The soldiers and the plain people of the Soviet Union understand fully for what they are fighting. For 20 years they have been toiling to build a new and great country. It may well be said that for the first 10 years they floundered; they made mistakes. But they profited by them; they had prepared to meet Hitler. They have proved that in many ways. The men who are battling the Wehrmacht of the Third Reich on the eastern front are endowed with the philosophy of Cromwell's citizen soldier. They know against what they fight and why they fight it.

Stick to the News

WOULD IT NOT BE BETTER IF ONE or two of the members of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation's system who read news bulletins from the Central Bureau were to omit weak dramatics and confine themselves to actual dispatches as such? On one occasion this week radio broadcasters over the national networks in the United States paid particular attention to developments on the southeastern section of the elongated Russian front. The Toronto newsreader passed it over completely. And although this news related by commentators whose names now are household words on this continent was by no means encouraging, their observations were borne out by summaries from authoritative sources in London.

This is not to suggest that the central newsroom of the CBC deliberately avoids retelling news to which it is not pleasant to listen; but the omission of what has all the appearance of fact because it may have a depressing effect is a policy which should be sternly discouraged. No amount of even good dramatization, or finding new names to call the enemy, will make up for straightforward newscasts.

If ever there was a time when facts should be given and faced, that time is now, and it will never seriously be argued that the Canadian people are afraid of the truth. We may as well make up our minds to the prospect of more dark days; neither the CBC nor any other similar agency has the formula to win the war by words.

A ban is announced on imported detective novels as reading matter for the youth of Fascist Italy. If they enjoy mysteries, let them follow Gayda on "how things are going."

Bruce Hutchison

MANAGEMENT

THE GREAT BOAST of the Ottawa government is that, whatever else may be said, it is managing the economy of Canada better than in the last war. That up to now has seemed to be true. But the test of management surely is the price and wage structure. If prices and wages are soaring you cannot claim to be managing very well.

Now it is revealed by Mr. Grant Dexter of Ottawa, who watches these things with a hawklike eye, that prices are actually going up in this war faster than in the last. By 1919 last time he had doubted, which meant that if you had a dollar in the bank or in life insurance when the war started, it was worth 50 cents when the war finished. At our present rate, if the war lasts as long as the last one, your dollar will be worth less than 50 cents. But the government cannot save you from that so long as you are helping inflation by consuming luxuries and bidding up prices.

While the thing, theoretically, is in the hands of the people, they cannot act without firm leadership. And the people who are trying to save their money for the war are getting mighty tired of seeing the fellow next door having a good time. If the government expects the patriot to co-operate it will have to make sure that the others do also.

NEW BLOOD

NOMINATIONS for the provincial Legislature, they tell me, are mostly completed now. Looking over the lists one has a rather empty feeling. Few men of note have accepted nomination. The new blood is not rich. If there is a "mute, inglorious Milton" in this group, or even another embryonic Patullo or Hart, no one has yet detected him.

It is thrilling to think that among these obscure people, these new candidates, there may be a man who some day will dominate our provincial politics and raise our taxes, but I am afraid that is a thought only. Our provincial politics, like our federal politics, still fail to attract our best minds. They are busy elsewhere. This makes it easy for the politicians, but it is hard on the country.

SECRET POLITICAL NOTE: I know two men who were going to run for the C.C.F. One of them accepted a Conservative nomination in the interior. The other discovered over night that he had been a lifelong Liberal and now is running for the Liberals in what I may call a large British Columbia city. Elections are wonderful in bringing out a man's deepest convictions.)

SCIENTIFIC REVELATION

ATELY I HAVE been making a study of fat people. It is necessary to make this study if you want to keep up with the changing course of our civilization, for everywhere people are getting fat. Or is it that so many are getting thin we notice the fat ones more than usual? Is it because we are used to the animated skeletons of Hollywood that we are appalled at a buxom wench here at home?

I do not know about that, but I have made a remarkable discovery about the causes of fatness. For years doctors have been trying to figure it out, have conducted experiments, carved up corpses, concocted injections and pronounced theories concerning the blood cells. But after observing fat people carefully for some time, I am able to make a scientific revelation of some importance, namely, that people get fat by eating too much.

This sounds too radical, I know, but observation of fat people's habits will reveal its truth. They eat more than we do and the food makes them fat. It is an astounding theory, but if you will observe the question closely you will begin to see that it is sound. Over-eating has long been dignified by science as something complicated, baffling and chemical, and the fat person has blamed his or her condition on everything but appetite. Now over-eating turns out, in the light of my investigation, to be just plain guzzling. I give my discovery to science without much.

As regular readers of my writings know, I think the Nazis and not the Russians are more likely to crack first. But that opinion may be based on gaps in factual knowledge, mere wishful thinking, or errors in judgment as bad as those which made me sure that the French would hold the Nazis on the western front.

REDS WON'T SAVE US

Whatever else is certain, it is clear beyond all reasonable doubt that the Soviet armies will not be able, of themselves alone, to inflict an early and complete defeat on the Nazis. No living soul can say when the ideal will leap from German mind to German mind that the game is up, that the Nazi gang must be brushed aside, and peace sought whatever the cost. If that lesson has to be learned, it will certainly require a demonstration of fixed purpose by the democratic world not yet sufficiently displayed. And it may take one, two, or even three years of fighting in which this country would have to pay the cost of freedom in the most precious of coinage—human life—and find it costlier and more tragic because we have escaped the worst of such payment so far.

All of which means that we in Canada have to make up our minds to make, in the next few months, really crucial decisions. Our Prime Minister, Mr. King, has been making some really fine speeches lately. For the first time since the war started, he has won from his own people the kind of sincere support that Churchill has achieved in Britain, and that Roosevelt carries in his country.

Why has Mr. King won that support? Because in phrases of the simplest sincerity he has told the whole world that the whole people of the democratic world must rally to the cause of humanity to a far greater extent than they yet have done—outside Britain. These timely and noble words have indeed been heard and had effect outside Canada. But it is right here at home that they should have their chief result. It is Canadian policies that Canadians must decide. Mr. King has done a fine thing in voicing these precepts. He could give those precepts world-wide effect if, on the very first day of the next session of Parliament he would sponsor selective service to defend Canada anywhere in the world.

Patricia Bay.

"Humph! So you want a job. Do you ever tell lies?"

"No, sir; but I could learn."

WHAT IS MAN?

As a spark is to steel.

So man is to the earth.

He who yesterday but crawled

Today, soaring like a lark,

Burrowing like a badger,

Building and destroying,

Tomorrow is dust upon the wind

And then tomorrow? no dust, no wind.

M. E. BIRD.

Parallel Thoughts

There is nothing covered, that shall not be revealed; neither hid, that shall not be known.—Luke 12:2.

Truth has never been, can never be, contained in any one creed or system.—Mary A. Ward.

A ban is announced on imported detective novels as reading matter for the youth of Fascist Italy. If they enjoy mysteries, let them follow Gayda on "how things are going."

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At our present rate, if the war lasts as long as the last one, your dollar will be worth less than 50 cents. But the government cannot save you from that so long as you are helping inflation by consuming luxuries and bidding up prices.

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Suggest Moves To Ease Housing

Deficiencies in Victoria's housing accommodation, particularly for the wives and dependants of men in the forces who receive low pay, were pointed out to the city lands committee by Mrs. H. S. Hurn and Miss Isabel Russell Thursday.

The two delegates, representatives of the Council of Social Agencies' housing committee, left with the committee two suggestions. One would have Victoria seek re-enactment by the federal government of that section of the Housing Act which formerly permitted corporations to build and sell houses. The other would have Wartime Housing Ltd. establish a definite western branch for construction of dwellings suitable for this territory both in type and price. The former move had been carried through successfully in Winnipeg, the delegates said.

Representatives of the Wartime Housing Ltd. have outlined their practice to the city to familiarize alderman with their procedure should a demand arise for houses for men brought in for war work.

Quoting from a housing survey made by the Y.W.C.A. here, Mrs. Hurn noted conditions in some instances were far from satisfactory. They illustrated their contention with remarks on one room, equipped with a spring on four boxes as a bed, for which occupants were paying \$20 a month. In another case, they reported 26 people had been living in one house equipped with one bathroom only.

The two delegates attended following receipt of information to the effect the city was undertaking a housing survey.

During the meeting partial results of that survey disclosed accommodation available for 207 persons in housekeeping rooms, furnished rooms, apartments, furnished and unfurnished houses and boarding houses.

Alderman R. A. C. Dewar, chairman of the committee, stated the survey would be continued and a full report turned in to the City Council in the near future.

Dr. S. Dhami to Speak on Tagore

"The Philosophies and Teachings of Sir Rabindranath Tagore" will be the subject of a lecture by Dr. Sadhu Singh Dhami at the Chamber of Commerce Sunday night at 8:30. Capt. Elmore Philpot will be chairman.

Dr. Sadhu Dhami is a Sikh scholar from the Punjab. Since the age of 15 he has traveled in the Orient and on the American continent. He has studied at universities in India, Canada and the United States, and was awarded his Ph.D. degree in philosophy and psychology at the University of Toronto. His extensive travels have made him deeply intimate with the life and struggles of the east and the west. His talks deal with the problems of the Oriental and Occidental peoples.

For several years Dr. Dhami has lectured on philosophical, literary and social importance topics.

Bad Addresses Delay Mail for Soldiers

While loss of mail through enemy action is a serious factor, one of the greatest reasons for delay or non-delivery of mail is failure on the part of the public to properly address and properly pack their overseas military mail. In one month alone, over 18,000 letters arrived at the Base Post Office in Great Britain incorrectly addressed—thus necessitating the searching of voluminous records to provide redirectional service.

Information was also recently received that from January 1, 1941, to August 31, 1941, 4,012 parcels reached the Army Base Post Office, Canada—far short of their overseas destination—too badly damaged to be sent on. Of this number it was possible to put some 3,488 into satisfactory condition for onward transmission. Of the balance, the contents were so badly damaged that they had to be disposed of and the senders advised.

This re-addressing of letters and re-packing of parcels all takes up the time of Canadian postal corps workers, who should legitimately be engaged in expediting the delivery of correctly prepared mail matter.

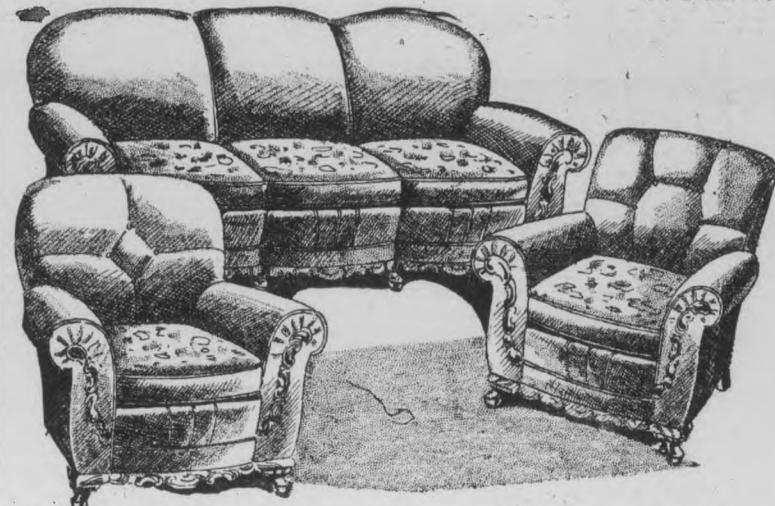
New Secretary

ST. THOMAS, Ont.—St. Thomas branch of the Y.W.C.A. has a new secretary. She is Miss Isabel Land, who succeeds Mrs. S. Copeland who resigned on account of ill health. Miss Land was secretary of a "Y.W." branch in Newfoundland for four years and also served in Saskatoon.

SPENCER'S HOME FURNISHINGS SERVICES

SUPPLY YOU WITH THE BEST, PLUS SATISFACTION

NOTE THESE GOOD VALUES FOR MONDAY



Three-piece Chesterfield Suites

\$94.50

A Chesterfield Suite of good design, all-over upholstered with a strong textured, wear-resisting, plain tapestry. The generous size of the cushion seats makes the pieces most comfortable.

Take Advantage of This Offer, If You Want Special Value

—Furniture, Second Floor

WALNUT

Corner Cupboard

A Desirable Piece at **\$53.75**

This fine Corner Cupboard has glass doors and grouped shelves—one lined drawer for silverware and a large under-cupboard.

Practical and ornamental—and good value.
—Furniture, Second Floor

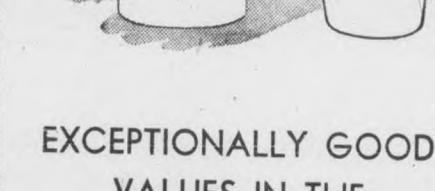


A Bedroom Suite OF SELECT MAPLE

\$125.00

A Suite of three-pieces—Dresser with four drawers and sewing mirror, a chest of drawers, 48 inches high, and post bed with panel centre. An excellent value.

—Furniture, Second Floor



EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD VALUES IN THE

HARDWARE

Regent Stainless Enamelware is a three-coated. Enamelware that heats much faster than cheaper ware as it has a steel instead of iron base. It comes in two-color combinations: Ivory and green or ivory and red.

STRAIGHT COVERED SAUCEPANS, **\$1.79** and **\$1.95**

COVERED SAUCEPANS—With flare bottoms and flanged covers, **\$1.49** and **\$1.79**. Also **\$1.99**

OPEN, DEEP SAUCEPANS, **\$1.03**, **\$1.16**

OPEN FLARE SAUCEPANS, **60¢**, **85¢** and **93¢**

1½-quart DOUBLE BOILERS **\$2.25**

2-quart DOUBLE BOILER **\$2.75**

2½-quart TEA KETTLES **\$2.68**

3¾-quart TEA KETTLES **\$2.84**

MIXING BOWLS, **92¢** and **\$1.05**

oval, COVERED ROASTERS, 3 sizes, **\$2.35**

\$2.73 and **\$3.35**

TEAPOTS, 5 and 7-cup, **\$1.68** and **\$1.89**

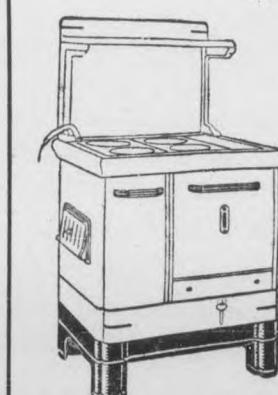
6-cup PERCOLATORS **\$2.99**

oval DISHPANS, **\$1.89**, **\$1.99** and **\$2.38**

SINK STRAINERS **90¢**

COLANDERS **\$1.16**

—Hardware, Lower Main Floor



Spencer's Coal, Wood, Gas and Sawdust-burning RANGES

Sold on National Credit Terms—
A Down Payment, the Balance on
Monthly Terms

Fawcett "Mayfair" Range in full white and two-tone buff enamel finish, all burnished tops, 3-ply steel, asbestos-lined body, full enamel, ventilated oven, all-reinforced firebox, fitted with heavy castings and wood extension pocket to allow for long sticks of wood. Range fitted with adjustable dampers. Price **\$104.80**

LARGE CUP WATERFRONT, EXTRA **\$5.00**

FULL SELECTION OF COAL AND WOOD HEATERS—
WITH POLISHED STEEL AND NICKEL TRIM—
ALSO FULL ENAMEL FINISH

FAWCETT CIRCULATING HEATER—With open front and sliding doors. Coal and wood, **Plain** **\$33.25**
Enamel finish **\$41.85**

QUEBEC COAL AND WOOD HEATERS—With grates. Plain, **\$44.60**
Enamel finish **\$56.55**

—Stoves, View St.

DAVID SPENCER LIMITED **PHONE E-4141**

ENGLISH Axminster Carpets

ENGLISH AXMINSTER CARPET—Wear-resisting quality in two attractive designs.

9.0x7.6 **\$39.50**
9.0x10.6 **\$55.00**
9.0x12.0 **\$65.00**



KELLOS ENGLISH AXMINSTERS of superior quality. Seamless and beautiful designs.

9.0x7.6 **\$55.00**
9.0x10.6 **\$79.50**
9.0x12.0 **\$89.50**

—Carpets, Second Floor

Scotch Axminster Rugs

ANGUS QUALITY

A serviceable quality and a wide range of sizes.

Size 9.0x10.6 **\$55.00** Size 9.0x12.0 **\$65.00**

—Carpets, Second Floor

British Seamless Velvet Pile Rugs

JUST ARRIVED!

One-piece Rugs in plain band borders and colors include blue, rose, mulberry, copper and green.

Size 7.6x9.0 **\$39.50** Size 9.0x10.6 **\$55.00** Size 9.0x12.0 **\$65.00**

NON-CRUSH VELVET CARPETS. A popular price wall-to-wall Carpet in an attractive range of plain colors. 27 inches wide. A yard **\$3.95**

—Carpets, Second Floor

FINE QUALITY

DRAPEY DAMASK

50 Inches Wide
A Yard **\$1.95**

We were fortunate in receiving a shipment of fine quality Drapery Damask, at no advance in price—and shown in two very smart designs in a range of charming colors, including eggshell, gold, rust, mahogany, green and blue.

—Drapery, Second Floor

NOTTINGHAM NET OF FINE QUALITY

98c to \$1.50
A Yard

A new shipment of this fine Net has just arrived. It is of extra fine grade and shown in dainty designs—that will surely please.

—Drapery, Second Floor

VALUES OF INTEREST TO BUYERS IN THE CHINA DEPARTMENT

FINE ENGLISH CHINA TEA CUPS AND SAUCERS. Lovely decorations suitable for afternoon teas. Your choice at, **59c**



TEA WARE. Rose bouquet centre with pastel color borders of yellow, ivory, green or blue. Set of 6 plates and 6 cups and saucers. A set **\$3.95**

GLASS HOSTESS TRAYS. Large size clear crystal. Each **\$1.50**

LEMONADE SETS. 7 pieces. Jug with ice nib and 6 tumblers. Assorted pastel colors. A set **\$1.50**

—Chinaware, Lower Main Floor

Good Cheer Heaters

By JAMES STEWART MFG. CO.

Come in and see our selection of these high quality, heavily-constructed Heaters and choose one now. If you don't see what you want now, a more complete selection is expected in a carload due shortly to arrive.

McLennan, McFeely & Prior Ltd.

1400 GOV'T ST. EVERYTHING IN HARDWARE PHONE Garden 1111

Weddings

BARNEs—ACKERMAN

Two well-known young Victorians were the principals in a quiet wedding at St. Matthias Church, Westmount, Montreal, at 4 o'clock on September 11, when Miss Thelma B. Ackerman, daughter of Mrs. M. Haas, Tarn Place, the Uplands, Victoria, became the bride of A.C.1 Harry J. (Barney) Barnes, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry T. Barnes, 1897 Monteith Street, Oak Bay. Squadron-Leader G. Oliver performed the ceremony.

Given in marriage by her mother, the bride was charming in a street-length frock and cape of orchid-blue crepe, hat of matching felt trimmed with contrasting heliotrope ribbon, her shoes and accessories being in the heliotrope tone. She wore a corsage bouquet of orchids, and was unattended. Mr. Frank Stevens was groomsmen. Mrs. Haas wore a smart street-length dress and coat in Queen's blue, with matching accessories and a corsage bouquet of pink roses.

After the honeymoon Mr. and Mrs. Barnes will reside at 2201 Dorchester Street West, Montreal.

SHEFFIELD—JOHNSTON

At a quiet ceremony at St. John's Church at 8:30 last evening, Rev. George Biddle united in marriage Merle, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Johnston, 1131 Johnson Street, and Corp. Jack Sheffield, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Sheffield, West Vancouver.

The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a fine wool frock of French blue, with matching turban and veil, and wine accessories, and corsage bouquet of roses. Miss Joan Sheffield, Vancouver, sister of the bridegroom, was her only attendant, choosing a frock of darker blue with white accessories and corsage of pink roses. Mr. Samuel Stewart, Vancouver, acted as groomsman, and the ushers were: Mr. Alex Hill and Mr. Alex Watson, R.C.N.V.R. For the reception which followed at the home of the bride's parents, Mrs. Johnston welcomed her guests in a smart black gown distinguished by teal blue corded silk collar and cuffs, and black model hat, and was assisted by the groom's mother wearing a navy blue costume with matching hat and accessories, both having corsages of pink carnations. The young couple received beneath an arch of flowers, streamers and floral pink and white theme throughout the rooms. Later a buffet supper was served, the bride's table being centred with a cake flanked by lighted pink tapers in crystal holders.

For a honeymoon trip to Gibsons Landing, the bride donned a beige wool coat, and on their return

will make their home in the Carberry Apartments, Victoria.

BRYANT—LE BUS

At a quiet ceremony this afternoon at 2:30 in the vestry of the First United Church, Rev. Hugh A. McLeod united in marriage Elva Anna, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Le Bus, 2555 Blackwood Street, and George Bryant, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Bryant, 637 Francis Avenue. The bride, who was given away by her father, wore a sheer frock in old rose shades, with matching accessories and a corsage of Johanna Hill roses and heather.

Miss Agnes Le Bus was her sister's only attendant, choosing a wine pink sheer dress with black accessories and a corsage of pink and white carnations for the occasion. Mr. William Bryant acted as his brother's groomsman.

For the small reception held at the home of the bride's parents, Mrs. Le Bus wore a navy blue afternoon jacket frock of canton crepe with figured bodice and matching accessories. Assisting her was Mrs. Bryant in a navy blue redingote of lace with navy blue accessories, and both hostesses wore corsages of pink and white carnations.

Assisting her was Mrs. Bryant in a navy blue redingote of lace with navy blue accessories, and both hostesses wore corsages of pink and white carnations. The lace-covered bridal table was centred with a three-tiered cake, surrounded by pink tapers and vases of pine heather. After the toast to the bride, Mrs. Allison rendered vocal selections, accompanied on the piano by Mr. Art Farey.

For her honeymoon trip up-island the bride donned a teal blue wool coat, styled on princess lines, over her wedding costume. On their return Mr. and Mrs. Bryant will make their home in Victoria.

The annual rally of Victoria Presbytery of the United Church Women's Missionary Society will be held Friday next at Centennial Church. Mrs. J. S. Muldrew of Vancouver, church president, will speak, and Mrs. Sidney Phillips will sing. Tea will be served. All W.M.S. workers and interested friends will be welcome.

Complimenting Miss Helen Parker, formerly in the Vital Statistics Department, Parliament Buildings, who left this afternoon for Montreal, where she is joining the staff of Federal Aircraft Ltd. Mrs. F. Waring and Miss Margaret Vanwright entertained about 20 friends at the former's home, 918 Gorge Road. The guest of honor was presented with a corsage of golden bronze chrysanthemums and many lovely personal gifts to take on her trip. Later a buffet supper was served, Mrs. H. B. McClung and Miss Yvonne Archibald assisting in serving. A bowl of autumn-toned gladioli centred the dining table, flanked by lighted tapers. Other invited guests were Mesdames R. D. McCullough, Walter Stipe, Walter Woodley, Robert Foster, Jack Cuzner, Gordon Soutar, E. Rigby and the Misses Frances Smith, Kay Shaw, Ella Dryden, Helen Baird, Doreen Christie, Buntly Chatham, Barbara Logan, Constance Hobbs and Dorothy Waring.

Saskatchewan W.A. will meet September 22 at 8 when all members are invited to the home of Mrs. L. Gray, 1254 Vista Heights. Former residents of Saskatchewan will be welcome.

WOMEN'S Walking Oxfords
In black, brown and light tan.
For wet wintry days.

3.98 and 4.98

THE VANITY

1306 DOUGLAS ST.



CONVERSATION PIECE shows Mrs. Geoffrey Morkill and her two children, Anne and Robin, sitting by the fireside at the home of Mrs. Morkill's mother-in-law, Mrs. W. L. Morkill, Pemberton Road, where they are staying. This interesting trio of visitors arrived recently from Quebec, en route for their home in Lima, Peru.

Social and Personal

In compliment to His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. W. C. Woodward, Honorable Mr. Justice H. B. Robertson and Mrs. Robertson entertained at the cocktail hour this afternoon at their home, St. Charles Street.

Mrs. Gordon Draeseke is spending a few days in Vancouver, the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gow.

Mrs. Napier Gowen of Vancouver is spending a few days as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Combe, Mitchell Street, Oak Bay.

Mr. and Mrs. John S. Stevenson have gone over to Vancouver to attend the wedding there to-night of the former's brother to Miss McLean.

Mrs. Goldwyn Terry and her little son are visiting in Vancouver, the guests of Mrs. W. E. Terry. Her mother, Mrs. Mary Cambie, accompanied her to the mainland city.

Mrs. L. W. B. Cotching, who has spent the last year with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Goldring, Bessborough Place, has assisted with the grooming for the occasion. Mr. William Bryant acted as his brother's groomsman.

Mrs. James Anderson and her family, who have been residing with Mrs. Anderson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alec Gillespie, Fairfield Road, have been taking up residence on Laurel Lane.

Mrs. Alec Gillespie entertained at the tea hour Friday afternoon at her home, Fairfield Road, in honor of several visitors in Victoria who have come from the Orient "for the duration," including Mrs. Newbiggin of Shanghai, Mrs. Bousfield, Mrs. Gordon and her mother, Mrs. Marshall.

Mrs. M. Haas returned to her home on Tarn Place, Uplands, a few days ago after an absence of some weeks in the east, during which she visited in New York and attended the wedding in Montreal of her daughter, Miss Thelma Ackermann, to Mr. Harry Barnes.

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Are You Nervous And All on Edge?

People suffering from loss of appetite and rundown condition due to nerve strain, often need a nerve food and general tonic. Glycerine Lecithin with Vitamin B (1) helps rebuild nerve tissue. It is especially beneficial for convalescents. By increasing the supply of Vitamin B (1) in the system, appetite is improved and the system built up to normal. \$1.00, at all Cunningham Drug Stores and other drug stores. ***

MEN'S WORK BOOTS

by Valentine-Martin. Black, moccasin, plain or tip toes, solid leather uppers. Heavy, all-leather Panco soles. Sizes 6 to 11. Real values at \$4.95 and.

THE GENERAL WAREHOUSE*
1110 GOVERNMENT STREET

449

Y.M.C.A. Guest Tea Set for Friday

The Y.M.C.A. auxiliary will hold its autumn guest tea on Friday afternoon next, at 3:30, at the institution, when friends will have an opportunity of seeing the new war services lounge and dormitory. An attractive program is being prepared.

The auxiliary to the "Y" war services met yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. R. W. Mayhew, Uplands, Mrs. Donald McAdie, the president, in the chair. Routine reports showed that the members have been busy helping to repair linen at the "Y."

Mrs. Frank Paulding, general secretary, spoke on the home work of the Y.M.C.A. in peace and war. It was revealed that the war services dormitory since its opening had provided beds for 3,927 men, while in the war services lounge at the institution, 14,217 men of the three services had been served with afternoon tea or evening coffee free by the auxiliary.

The proceeds of the collection at next Friday afternoon's tea will help to carry on this valuable wartime service.

Clubwomen's News

The Ladies' Aid Society of Emmanuel Baptist Church met Thursday. Final plans were made for the rummage sale to be held October 2, at 2 p.m., in the schoolroom.

A knitting meeting will be held at the home of the Misses Nancy and Hilda Kyle, 242 Wildwood Avenue, Tuesday night at 7:30. Special business in connection with the chapter's fall work will be discussed.

Native Daughters of B.C. Post No. 3 will hold a games night with bridge and other games on Monday night at 8 in the Sons of England Hall. Proceeds will be used to purchase wool for war work.

The W.A. to Britannia Branch, Canadian Legion, held their card social last evening in the board room with Mrs. H. Jarvis in charge. Refreshments were served by Mrs. G. Rae and her staff. Court whist winners were: Mrs. R. Renfrew and Mrs. Brereton; cribbage, Mr. H. Jarvis and Mr. R. Anker.

Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie Chapter I.O.D.E. met at headquarters. The regent, Mrs. J. E. Flack, presided. War convenor asked for donations of leather and fur for jackets for minesweepers. Twenty-five dollars was donated for child welfare. A new member, Mrs. Pritchett, was welcomed. The chapter will hold a bridge tea in aid of Spitfire Fund in Spencer's tearoom, Friday, September 26, at 2:30. Tea guests will be welcomed at 4: players to bring their own cards and score pads. For reservations phone Empire 5362 or Garden 2329.

ST. MARK'S A.Y.P.A.

The engagement is announced of Mary Young (Maye), youngest daughter of Mr. John Thomson, 1270 Dallas Road, and the late Mrs. Thomson, to Robert M. B. McIntosh, elder son of Mrs. L. J. McIntosh of Victoria, and the late Mr. McIntosh. The wedding will take place October 15 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Buchanan, 4537 Angus Drive, Vancouver.

CRAWFORD—THOMSON

The engagement is announced of Phyllis Lillie, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Battle of Victoria, and David Charles Duprose, eldest son of Mr. F. Duprose, Cedar Hill Crossroad. The wedding will take place October 18.

TANTOW—LUMLEY

Mr. and Mrs. M. Lumley, 1608 Redfern Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Lorene Dorcas, to Walter E. Tantow, only son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Tantow, Vancouver, B.C. The wedding is to take place at 8 p.m. on October 13, at St. Mary's Church.

HORNBY—YURCHUK

Mrs. K. Yurchuk of Edmonton, Alta., announces the engagement of her second daughter, Sophie, to Maurice Alfred Hornsby, second son of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Hornsby, 1320 Johnston Street, Victoria, the wedding to take place at the Metropolitan Manse on October 15 at 7 p.m.

CORRIN—BENNETT

Mrs. Mary Bennett of 1231 East Fifteenth, Vancouver, announces the engagement of her youngest daughter, Eva (Babe) Annie, to Mr. Douglas Frank Corrin of Victoria, only son of Mr. and Mrs. F. D. Corrin, 2830 Glen Drive, Vancouver. The wedding will take place quietly Friday, September 26, in St. Giles United Church.

WARD—RICE

The engagement is announced of Jane Owen, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Tighman Rice, 5520 15th Avenue, N.E., Seattle, and niece of the late Rev. Dr. Matthews of that city, to Sergt.

Frank E. W. Ward, R.C.A.F., son

LADIES!

"REVERSIBLES" ARE HERE!

Showerproof one side,
Tweeds and all the
new Cloths on the
other. Fitted and
straight-back styles.
Every one a real
"EDDY-COMONY" at



\$14.95
and
\$18.95

Eddy's
1661
DOUGLAS
Opposite "The Bay"

a nest of tables. Flowers were received from ex-employees, together with telephone messages of regret that Miss Teague was leaving.

Miss Elizabeth Teague, popular long distance chief operator at Victoria Exchange, is retiring September 30 after 36 years' service with the B.C. Telephone Company.

Miss Teague joined the staff on September 1, 1905, as an operator at the Nanaimo office. On February 1, 1910, she was appointed chief operator and held this position until February 1, 1914, when she was transferred to Victoria as long distance supervisor. On April 1, 1918, she was appointed chief operator, which position she has held for the past 23 years. The high regard in which she was held was shared by other departments of the company, as evidenced by the presentations made this week.

Over 125 guests were present and out-of-town guests included number of former members of Miss Teague's staff, among them Miss I. Carroll, Nanaimo chief operator, and Miss C. Whidden. Duncan, chief operator. Mrs. Elizabeth Reston, president of the ex-operators' club, represented the organization. Mr. N. G. Fitchpatrick, general superintendent of traffic, Vancouver, came over to tender his good wishes to the guest of honor.

HOROSCOPE

SEPTEMBER 21
Benefic aspects rule today. The seers foretell surprising progress in certain lines of endeavor. Achievements may demand use of unusual resources and persons may benefit by bold tactics. There may be news of sweeping changes. Toward evening entertainments of all kinds are favored.

Persons whose birthday it is have the augury of a year of advancement. Children born on this day may be original and progressive.

SEPTEMBER 22
Good and evil appear balanced in the forecast for today. Certain planetary aspects tend to cause confusion. The seers advise persons to exercise sound judgment in business affairs. Enterprise and determination should prove helpful in overcoming obstacles.

Persons whose birthday it is have the augury of an eventful year. Children born on this day may be talented and extravagant.

A baby dolphin can swim and keep up with its elders as soon as it is born.

The New Sports Dresses
S C U R A H S
Hit new "Highs" not only in their intriguing distinction and novelty, but also in their value at prices starting as low as \$12.50.

Brown antelope coats, smartest London styles, made in England, arrived here the other day. Drop in and try them on. Prices are most reasonable. Foster's Fur Store.



Weddings

EASTHAM—DAVIS

A quiet wedding was solemnized on Wednesday, September 17, at 10 a.m., at St. John's Anglican Church, when Rev. George Biddle united in marriage Margaret Isabel Arkley, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Davis, and Harry Robert Eastham, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eastham of 1745 Bank Street. The bride and groom were unattended.

The bride wore a delphinium blue silk crepe afternoon dress with a black off-the-face hat, matching accessories in black, and a shoulder corsage of orchids and malfen hair fern.

Immediately after the ceremony a wedding breakfast was partaken of at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eastham, the rooms being prettily decorated with autumn flowers. The daintily-arranged table was covered with a lace cloth and centered with pale pink and white carnations and rosebuds and ivory candles in crystal holders.

After a honeymoon on the mainland, which includes stopovers at Harrison Hot Springs and Banff, the newly-wedded couple will make their home in Victoria. Mrs. Eastham donned a black wool boucle coat with Persian lamb trim over her wedding ensemble as she left.

On their return a reception will be held for them by the groom's parents.

Orphanage Juniors Elect Officers

Mrs. R. D. Schultz was elected president of the Junior Auxiliary to the British Columbia Protestant Orphanage at a meeting of the auxiliary members recently. Other new officers in the executive committee are Miss Jean Tinker, vice-president; Mrs. James Martyn, secretary; Miss Pat Crawford, treasurer; Miss Elsie Appleby, reporter, and the Misses Anne Adamson and Margaret Hughes, councillors.

The Second Mile Club will meet at the home of Mrs. Rigby, 184 Bushby Street, Tuesday at 8. Mrs. Dickson will speak on "Faith."

Tomorrow Carne Rebekah Lodge will attend the Reformed Episcopal Church, corner of Blansard and Humboldt Street, to commemorate the 90th anniversary of Rebekah Lodge. All sisters and brothers, also Colfax Lodge, are asked to meet at 7.15 p.m.

Victoria Hand Weavers' Guild will meet Monday in Room 410, Union Building. The summer Shuttlecraft Bulletin will be studied.

Colfax Rebekah Lodge No. 1 will hold a social and welfare evening Tuesday at 7.30. Church parade will be held at the Church of Our Lord, Humboldt Street, Sunday evening.

HONEYMOONING AT BANFF and Harrison Hot Springs are Mr. and Mrs. Harry Robert Eastham (nee N.ies), who were married here Wednesday.

Clubwomen's News
The R.C.A.S.C. Auxiliary will meet in the Y.W.C.A. Monday night at 8.

"Apascoe" will hold a rummage sale October 4 at 9.30 p.m. place to be announced later.

The Women's Auxiliary to R.C.N. will hold a knitting meeting Tuesday afternoon at the Royal Victoria Yacht Club.

The annual pound party of the B.C. Protestant Orphanage will be held October 2 in the home. Tea will be served from 3 to 6.

Victoria Hand Weavers' Guild will meet Monday in Room 410, Union Building. The summer Shuttlecraft Bulletin will be studied.

Colfax Rebekah Lodge No. 1 will hold a social and welfare evening Tuesday at 7.30. Church parade will be held at the Church of Our Lord, Humboldt Street, Sunday evening.

What Does Your Mirror Tell You...

Lack-luster eyes, dull hair, sallow complexion, lack of energy—that's the penalty you pay when you allow your system to become choked with poisonous food wastes.

Thousands rely on the British remedy, Bile Beans, to keep them looking and feeling their best. Bile Beans, made of 100% pure vegetable extracts, gently coax the system to healthy regularity.

Start taking Bile Beans—50¢ at Drugists. Over 7,000,000 boxes sold last year.

BILE BEANS

COKE
\$9 a ton
DELIVERED WITHIN 3-MILE CIRCLE

B.C. ELECTRIC

COMING!
FOOT RELIEF!

Consultant shoe specialist direct from Dr. Locke's Clinic will be at your service here Monday and Tuesday next.

Cathcart's

717 FORT STREET

All fur coats are reduced for the balance of this month. A small payment down holds your choice and terms can be arranged. See the lovely coats made in England just arrived. Foster's.

CEDAR HILL P.T.A.

The Cedar Hill Parent-Teacher Association will open the fall term on October 1 at 8 p.m.

A full and interesting program has been arranged. A cordial welcome awaits new members of the district.

New Shipment of SKIRTS—**\$2.98 and \$3.50**
Popular styles

A. K. LOVE LTD.

708 VIEW STREET, UP FROM DOUGLAS STREET



CORPORAL AND MRS. WM. WM. STIRRUP

Word has been received from England of the marriage on July 17 of Corporal William Stirrup, R.C.A.M.C., only son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wm. Stirrup, 959 Lodge Avenue, Victoria, to Miss Muriel Garrett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Garrett, Easington, Hants. After the ceremony, the bride and groom visited North Wales and Oxford, during the honeymoon tour.

All Branches of Y' Have War Projects

Reports and plans for the year ahead as considered at the Y.W.C.A. board meeting Friday afternoon, gave abundant evidence that each department, committee and club within the association, including adult and younger members, would be giving their full share in the various war service projects already undertaken by that organization.

The Auxiliary to the Canadian Forestry Corps met in the Y.W.C.A. Friday. In the absence of the president, Mrs. S. W. Raven, through sickness, Mrs. J. Cummins was appointed vice-president. The treasurer's report showed a satisfactory bank balance. The usual shipment of cigarettes was mailed, also chocolate bars and gum. Letters of appreciation from the men overseas were read. A working committee was appointed to handle packing and shipping of Christmas parcels. A shipment of knitting goods is to be sent immediately.

At the present time there are 10 different groups, auxiliaries and wives of men in the forces holding 21 meetings in the club rooms each month. In some instances the children are included.

The bi-monthly dances in the Shrine Hall have continued all through the summer months, and Sunday teas with program will again be featured for the fall and winter season.

OFFICIALS COMING

Dr. Olga Jardine, as president presiding, announced that the chairman and secretary of the Y.W.C.A. National War Service Committee will visit the Victoria association early in October.

Senior and junior hostesses go regularly four evenings a week to the Y.W.C.A. Hostess Club at Sidney, where men of the R.C.A.F. and R.A.F. from Patricia Bay feel at home in attractive surroundings.

The Y.W.C.A., nationally and in each local centre, will be aware of new developments and ready, under government direction, to meet the needs of girls and women as they enter more and more into active war work of various kinds. During the last three months 500 high school girls were organized and looked after in land army camps throughout Ontario.

The health education commit-

Try This Recipe For Preparation Of Flanked Steak

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX

Flank steak is another daily low-cost value offered by almost every butcher in the country. It's a wedge-shaped cut of solid meat recognizable by its long fibres running lengthwise. Excellent for stuffed steak, flank may be used also for stews or rolled for pot roast. It does handsomely in a pot pie. Because its fibres run lengthwise, the meat should be scored with a sharp knife against the grain before it is cooked.

Flank Steaks

Have flank steak scored at the market. Dredge with flour and brown on both sides in hot lard. Season with salt and pepper. Add 1/2 cup hot water and cook slowly on top of stove or in moderate oven (350 deg. F.) until done, about one hour.

Variations

1. For liquid, use 1/4 cup ketchup and 1/4 cup hot water.

2. Make a paste of 1/2 teaspoon mustard, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon sugar and 3 tablespoons cider vinegar. When the flank steak is browned, spread evenly with this mixture.

3. Spread with savory bread dressing. Roll and tie or else sew edges together.

4. Spread flank steak with bulk sausage and roll like jelly roll. Fasten edges with skewers. Braise, using tomato juice as the liquid and season with a medium onion.

Stuffed Flank Steak

(Serves 4 to 6)

Two cups boiled rice, 2 tablespoons chopped parsley, paprika, 1 1/2 lbs. flank steak, 1 teaspoon onion juice.

Combine rice and seasonings. Pound flank steak until thin. Sprinkle with salt; spread with layer of rice stuffing, 1/4-inch thick. Roll and shape. Place in deep oven dish. Add enough boiling water to come up 1/2 inch in pan. Cover and cook in moderate oven (350 deg. F.) for two hours. Remove the cover to brown. Thicken stock and serve as gravy.

Another way of flavoring flank steak is to spread with strips of bacon, strips of green pepper and Bermuda onion. Roll and tie, brown in fat, add hot water with a little lemon juice in it, and simmer until meat is tender. Thicken gravy. Serve with a large dish of fluffy mashed potatoes. You have something there—and for very little money.

TOMORROW'S MENU

Breakfast—Baked apples, dry cereal, whole wheat toast, plum jam, coffee, milk.

Luncheon—Baked stuffed to-



IS
YOUR
RAIN-
COAT
SLIGHTLY

"TRACHED"

Even if you're not a Scotchman the look of that word and certainly the correct **sound** of it will convey what we mean! Rather soiled, a little out of shape, and somehow or other no longer quite **RAINPROOF**. Well at New Method we bring it back to its original shape, style, fresh newness, and **COMPLETELY RESTORE ITS RAINPROOF PROTECTION** for the modest investment of \$1.50. Ladies' Coats, too.

\$1.50

NEW METHOD
LAUNDERERS - DRY CLEANERS - DYERS

Garden 8166

atoes, watercress sandwiches, cup custard, tea, milk.

Dinner—Stuffed flank steak, mashed potatoes, julienne carrots, lettuce and green pepper salad, chocolate bread pudding, cream, coffee, milk.

Luncheon—Baked stuffed to-

Mr. Townsley and Mrs. Fulton were joint hostesses at the former's home to the members of St. John's Guild. A pleasant afternoon was spent during which the rector spoke on the need for a small chapel. Mrs. E. A. Fulton and Mrs. W. S. Oldfield were elected to represent the guild in the chapel committee. The Guild will meet Monday in the guild room at 2.30.

DAUGHTER OF PIONEER DEAD

DAUGHTER OF PIONEER DEAD

MISS HENRIETTA MARY STANNARD, daughter of Victoria, and resident at 434 Simcoe Street, died Thursday evening at St. Joseph's Hospital. Her parents were pioneer residents of Victoria, and she had lived all her life here, being for many years on the staff of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, Government St. She is survived by three sisters, Mrs. E. M. Yarwood and Mrs. W. Durrant, Vancouver, and Mrs. George Williams in Ontario.

Funeral will be held Monday afternoon, leaving Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel at 1.45 for St. John's Church, where Rev. George Biddle will conduct service at 2.

GARDEN CITY

The monthly meeting of the Missionary Circle of the Little Flower Auxiliary was held last evening in the library of the bishop's house. Rev. Fr. Matte, director, was present. Miss H. O'Brien, president, held the chair. Plans for the membership tea at Loretto Hall on Sunday at 3 were completed. It was decided to hold a social on the first Tuesday of each month, starting Tuesday, October 7, at 8 p.m., in the Parish Hall, View Street, which has recently been renovated and made suitable for such affairs. Mrs. H. Lineham is convener of the affair, in the absence of Miss R. McGuire on holiday. Mrs. Danes, a new member, was welcomed.

DAIRY CITY

The monthly meeting of the Garden City Women's Association was held Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. F. Smith, Canterbury Road.

Rev. Fr. Matte, director, was present. Miss H. O'Brien, president, held the chair. Plans for the membership tea at Loretto Hall on Sunday at 3 p.m., in the Parish Hall, View Street, which has recently been renovated and made suitable for such affairs. Mrs. H. Lineham is convener of the affair, in the absence of Miss R. McGuire on holiday. Mrs. Danes, a new member, was welcomed.

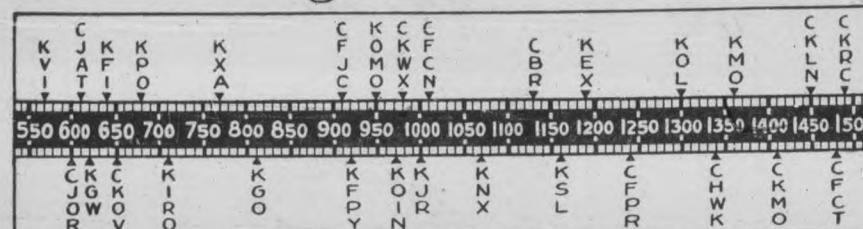
DAIRY CITY

The monthly meeting of the

DAIRY CITY

DAIRY CITY</p

Radio Programs



(These programs are compiled from data received from the various broadcasting corporations. The Victoria Daily Times cannot be responsible for last minute changes which are frequently made without adequate notification.)

(The following program schedule is based upon Pacific Daylight Saving Time.)

Tonight

5
Organ—KOMO, KPO.
Boy Meets Band—KJR, KGO.
News—KRO.
Lombardo's Orchestra—CBR.
U.S. Navy—KXN.
Tennis—KOL.
Ranger's Cabin—CJQR.
Close Harmony—CKWX.

5:30
Stockers' Orchestra—KPO.
Pete's Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Hawaiian Calls—KOL.
Concert Hall—CJQR.
Forces' Quiz—CBR.
Sports—CKWX, KIRO at 5:45.
International Lesson—CKWX at 5:45.
News—KXN, KIRO at 5:55.

6
Barn Dance—KOMO, KPO.
Macie's Orchestra—KGO.
Hatch's—KJR, KGO.
The German World—CBR.
News—KOL.
Supper Dance—CJQR.
Weekly Edition—CKWX.
Strings in Rhythm—CKWX at 6:15.

6:30
Summer Symphony—KGO, CBR.
News—KXN, CKWX.
Safeline—KJR.
America Preferred—KOL.
Vocal Varieties—CJQR.
Saturday Serenade—KXN, KIRO at 6:45.
Kirby's Orchestra—CKWX at 6:45.

7
Grand Ole Opry—KOMO, KPO.
News—CJQR, KOL.
Musical Men—CKWX.
News—KXN at 7:15.
Public Affairs—KXN, KXK at 7:15.
Novelty—CJQR at 7:15.

7:30
Latitude Zero—KOMO, KPO.
Sweet and Rhythmic—KJR.
News—KGO, KOL.
Turner's Orchestra—CBR.
Violet Mackay—CKWX.
News—KXN, KIRO, CJQR at 7:45.

8
Truth or Consequences—KOMO, KPO.
Garber's Orchestra—KJR.
Lombardo's Orchestra—KXN, KIRO.
News—CBR, CKWX, KOL.

Morgan's Orchestra—CJQR.
Propaganda Analysis—CBR at 8:15.

8:30
Knickerbocker Playhouse—KOMO, KPO.
Birchfield's Orchestra—KJR, KGO, CBR.
City Desk—KXN, KIRO.
California Melodies—KOL.
Charlie Hovey—CJQR.
Gypsy Caravan—CKWX.
News—KXN, KIRO at 8:55.

9
News—KOMO, KPO, KJR, KGO.
Hit Parade—KXN, KIRO.
City Desk—KXN, KIRO.
Musical Mirror—CBR.
Oldtimers—CJQR.
Summer Serenade—CKWX.
Frisco Tonight—KPO at 9:05.

9:30
Etchings in Brass—KPO.
Pendervis' Orchestra—KJR, KGO.
Farn Dance—CBR.
Emerson's Orchestra—CJQR.
Dance Orchestra—CKWX.
News—KXN at 9:45.
News—KGO at 9:55.

10
Clifford's Orchestra—KOMO.
Petts' Orchestra—KJR.
Strings That Sing—KGO.
Defense—KOMO, CBR.
News—KIRO, KOL, CKWX, KXN.
Dance Orchestra—CJQR.
Adrian Rollins—CKWX at 10:15.

10:30
Refugees Speak—KOMO, KPO.
Questions for Americans—KOL.
Hidden History—KJR, KGO.
Invitation to Love—KXN, KIRO.
Children Calling Home—CBR.
News—KOL.

11
Chicago Round Table—KOMO, KPO.
Bookman's Notebook—KJR, KGO.
Nite—CBR.
Bill Stern—KJR, KGO at 6:45.
Civilian Editor—CJQR, CKWX at 6:45.

11:30
Concert Petits—KOMO, KPO.
Marais Trek—KJR.
Questions for Americans—KOL.
Columbia Symphony—KXN, CBR.
H. V. Kaltenborn—KOMO, KPO at 12:15.

12
Kaye's Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Wise and Crude—KJR.
Glaslins' Orchestra—KXN, CBR.
News—KOL.

12:30
Roberts' Orchestra—KOMO.
Clifford's Orchestra—KGO.
Concert Hall—KPO.
Glaslins' Orchestra—KXN, CBR.
News—KOL.

1
At Close of Day—CKWX at 10:45.
News—CBR, CKWX at 11:57.

Tomorrow

8
News—KPO, KIRO.
Clifford—KXN.
On Parade—CKWX.
Anzac News Letter—CBR.
Piano Quartette—CBR at 8:15.

8:30
Gerdonstrasse—KPO.
Organ—CBR.
Bible School—CJQR.
Classical Goss—CKWX.
News—CBR, CKWX, KOL.

Boston Pops—CKWX.
Connect Corner—CBR at 2:03.
Coast Mission—CJQR at 2:15.

2:30
Shield's Orchestra—KPO, CBR.
Spirit of '41—KIRO.
Richard's Rhythms—KGO.
Hancock Ensemble—KOL.
Paul Frederick—CKWX.

3
Catholic Hour—KOMO, KPO.
National Music—KGO.
Military Band—CBR.
Blighs—CKWX.
Foursquare Gospel—CJQR at 3:15.

3:30
Great Gildersleeve—KOMO, KPO.
Gene Autry—KXN, KIRO.
Empire Exchange—CBR.
The Quarter Time—CKWX.
News—KOL.

4
Professor Puzzelwit—KOMO, KPO.
Symphony—CKWX.
Brooks—KOL.
News—KIRO at 4:15.

4:30
Bandwagon—KOMO, KPO.
News—KXN, CBR, CKWX at 4:45.
Calvin Hour—CJQR at 4:45.
Air Vice-Marshal Johnson—CBR at 4:50.

5
Charlie McCarthy—KOMO, KPO.
Blue Echoes—KGO, CBR.
Pause That Refreshes—KXN, KIRO.
Alvin Lee's Forum—CJQR.
Concert Caravan—CKWX.
B. I. Talk—CJQR at 5:15.

5:30
One Man's Family—KOMO, KPO.
Song of Strings—KJR, KGO.
Carry on Canada—CBR.
Sports—CBR, CKWX.

6
Merry-Go-Round—KOMO, KPO.
Bill Crosby—CKWX.
Southernaires—KGO.
Symphony—KXN, KIRO.

6:30
American Album—KOMO, KPO.
Bookman's Notebook—KJR, KGO.
Nite—CBR.
Bill Stern—KJR, KGO at 6:45.
Civilian Editor—CJQR, CKWX at 6:45.

7
Hour of Charm—KOMO, KPO.
Goodwill Hour—KJR, KGO.
Take It or Leave It—KXN, KIRO.
Quadrille's Octette—CBR.
News—KOL.

7:30
Romance of the Ranchos—KXN.
Cathedral—CJQR.
United Church—CKWX.

8
Inner Sanctum—KJR, KGO.
Crime Doctor—KXN, KIRO.
News—CBR, KOL.

8:30
Dance Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
Meet the Music—CBR.
Sunday Vespers—KJR.
King's Messenger—CJQR.
Matinee in Rhythm—CKWX.

9
Carefree Carnival—KOMO, KPO.
Krupa's Orchestra—KJR.
Don't Be Personal—KXN, KIRO.

9:30
Songsters—CBR.
The Allis' Orchestra—KIRO, KGO.
Father and Son—CKWX.

10
Farker Family—KOMO, KPO at 9:15.
Hampton's Orchestra—KJR at 9:05.
War News Digest—CKWX at 9:15.

10
Etchings in Brass—KPO.
Sander's Orchestra—KGO.
I Want the XN, KIRO.

10:30
Vespa—CBR.
Home Folks—CKWX at 10:15.

11
Malstock's Orchestra—KOMO.
News—KJR.

11:30
Mystery Hall—KOL.
University Review—KGO.
BBC News—CBR.

12:30
At Close of Day—CKWX at 10:45.
News—KXN at 11:55.

1
Dant's Orchestra—KOMO.
Behind the Mike—KJR, KGO.
Matinee in Rhythm—CKWX.

2
Dance Orchestra—KOMO, KPO.
These Four Men—KJR, KGO.
Annie Apple—KJR, KGO.
Today's Classics—CBR.

3
Answering You—KXN, KOL.

4
Vic and Sade—KOMO, KPO at 12:45.
Plain Bill—KJR, KGO at 12:45.

5
News—KOL.

6
Backstage Wife—KOMO, KPO.
Your Neighbor—KXN, KIRO.

7
Vic and Mabel—CKWX.

8
Woman in White—KXN, KIRO at 10:15.

9
Sweethearts—CKWX at 10:15.

10
Ellen Randolph—KOMO, KPO.
Right to Happiness—KXN, KIRO.

10:30
Vista—CKWX.

11
Meet the Music—CBR.

12
Stella Dallas—KOMO, KPO at 1:15.

13
News—KJR at 1:15.

14
Mabel—CBR at 1:15.

15
Club Matinee—KGO at 1:15.

16
Sue's Notebook—CJQR at 1:15.

17
Lorenzo Jones—KOMO, KPO.

18
Woman of Courage—KIRO.

19
Music and Song—CKWX.

20
Wilder Blues—KOMO, KPO at 1:45.

21
News—KGO at 1:45.

22
Stepmother—KXN, KIRO at 1:45.

23
Studio Party—CJQR at 1:45.

24
News—KJR at 1:45.

25
Home of the Brave—KOMO, KPO.

26
Hymns—KJR, KGO.

27
They're Back—CBR.

28
John Harcourt—CKWX.

29
Portia Blaize—KOMO, KPO at 2:15.

30
News—KJR at 2:15.

31
Reeds in Rhythm—KJR.

32
Johnson Family—KOL.

33
They're Back—CBR.

34
Merry Christmas—CJQR.

35
Mary Marlin—KOMO, KPO at 2:45.

36
2:30

37
Pepper Young—KOMO, KPO.

38
Southernettes—KJR, KGO.

39
News—KXN, KIRO.

40
Three Sun Trio—CBR.

41
Ginger—CJQR, KOL.

42
Life Beautiful—CJQR.

43
Floor Show—CKWX.

44
Lone Journey—CJQR, KPO at 3:15.

45
Clarke Drury—KJR, KGO at 3:15.

46
Mirror for Women—CBR at 3:15.

47
Ma Perkins—CJQR at 3:15.

48
12:30

49
3:30

50
Buck Private—KJR, KGO.

51
News—KOL.

52
Joyce Jordan—KXN, KIRO.

53
Guitar and Light—CJQR.

54
Siesta—CKWX.

55
Wings on Watch—KJR, KGO at 3:45.

56
EBC News—CBR, CJQR, CKWX at 3:45.

57
4:30

58
Best of the Week—KJR, KGO.

59
Salon Music—CBR.

60
Road of Life—CBR.

61
Star City Park Show—CKWX.

62
KOMO, KPO at 4:15.

63
Dr. Malone—KXN, KIRO at 4:15.

64
Right to Happiness—CJQR at 4:15.

65
4:30

66
Betty Randolph—KJR.

67
Frances Perkins—CBR.

68
The Perkins—CJQR.

69
Empire Eccentric—CKWX.

70
Nestle's—KOMO, KIRO, CJQR, CKWX at 4:45.

71
Four Belles—KJR, KGO at 4:45.

Letters to the Editor

IT WAS UNEQUIVOCAL

Re your editorial "Rome Next?" in tonight's Times: You conclude: "... The answer probably depends upon the distinction which Mr. Churchill draws between this 'whipped jackal' and the Italian people who are now virtually prisoners of the Nazi Reich."

I like to think that Mr. Churchill did not indulge in any "terminological inexactitude" when the warning was issued last April that Rome would be bombed if Cairo was bombed.

However, it is interesting to note that some of the London morning newspapers recall the Prime Minister's warning. Parenthetically, just what does it mean that the London evening newspapers did not comment? I hope it does not mean an official "tip-off" was issued to soft-pedal!

The warning to bomb Rome under certain circumstances was unequivocal. The warning has been disregarded. This is no time for "judicial niceties." Does not the whole question boil down to this: "Who is not with us is against us?" It is superfluous to add that the Italians are not with us.

I agree with the tenor of one or two editorials in the Victoria Daily Times, appearing some months ago, wherein the advisability of bombing Rome was referred to affirmatively.

Anyway, continue to use your shillelah! This is no time for pussyfooting or the platitude of parish-pump politics. The Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie King realizes this, as manifested in his magnificent address at the Mansion House in London, and his splendid address this evening before the Canadian Club.

I am no sycophantic follower of that eminent statesman, but I gladly pay my humble tribute. Thank God! the hour has called the man in this Canada of ours, as also in John Bull's Island Fortress.

G. H. (JERRY) JENNINGS.

1326 Bond St., Victoria, Wednesday, September 17.

SIR GEORGE PAISH'S APPEAL

Those who listened to the addresses given recently by Sir George Paish can scarcely fail to have been impressed by the words spoken with such earnest intensity, in which the speaker urged the immediate necessity for a strong movement among Christians everywhere to bring about that co-operation between all countries of the world that will make the cause of brotherhood among men a vivid reality. Having been myself deeply stirred by this most moving appeal, and in view of the fact that the lectures and discussions being given monthly at the Memorial Hall in this city have for their object this very thing, I appeal once more to the Christian people of Victoria or any place where this letter may be read, to come into the ranks of those who would definitely consecrate themselves to the Christian cause.

This scheme for the holding of meetings with lectures and discussions may seem but a small effort, but it is at least a sincere effort to help in bringing about the much needed changes: Social,

political, economic and educational which are being everywhere discussed at the present time.

While it is indeed urgent that every possible effort should be made towards bringing about the final victory of our cause in this war, it is even more important that we take to heart the one thing essentially needful, namely, that we are true to ourselves and true to our religion, for only thus can any lasting peace be won.

The next of our lectures being given under the auspices of the Guild of Friendship will be on Tuesday, September 23, at 8 o'clock, in the Memorial Hall, when Major J. P. Simon will be the speaker, taking as his subject "International Relations and the Kingdom of Heaven." Rev. George Biddle will be in the chair and it is hoped that all who can possibly do so will attend.

RACHEL E. LARGE.
1242 Richardson St.

MARKETING RED TAPE

Much business has been lost, particularly in supplying ships which suddenly leave, due to wartime conditions because the trade cannot furnish the supply on short notice on account of the Potato Marketing Board's red tape.

The sale of leaf vegetables has considerably decreased because the freshness and appeal have been lost through extra handling and delay. The control of bunched vegetables was newly-executed when the public was urged to use more fresh vegetables and save the canned goods for war purposes.

Is the committee trying to confuse us in simple arithmetic? Even if a drop of 25 per cent in price brings an increase of 25 per cent in consumption, that does not necessarily create a true balance anymore than Farmer Green, who had sold two horses for \$400 each, on one horse he made 25 per cent, while on the other he lost 25 per cent, would come out exactly even.

More than one wholesaler was prosecuted for trivial misunderstanding or non-compliance of board's orders, and having their licenses suspended or canceled, were compelled to import American potatoes in order to continue in the trade. Since we cannot control the importation of American vegetables to Vancouver or the prairies (where we lost the market through blundering compulsory restrictions), the marketers would not lower prices or allow different grades on the local market for the consumers' choice.

The \$42,000,000 of importation into Canada consists chiefly of citrus fruits and bananas, which are not grown in Canada and usually vegetables supplied out of local season should not be used to offset marketing failure.

HARRY JAMES.
19 West Pender St., Vancouver.

NOT THE SAME

Please be advised that the letter appearing in your paper of September 16, and printed over the name of Victor Gilbert, was not written by me.

C. V. GILBERT.
750 Fort Street.



SEASONAL LOANS

"You say The Bank of Toronto has helped your business?"

"Yes—I've had problems similar to yours. I've needed Banking Credits to tide me over seasonal periods, and to take advantage of buying opportunities. I've always taken these problems to The Bank of Toronto, and they've given me advice and assistance. When making application for your loan you can frankly tell them your problems—you'll find the officials approachable and glad to discuss the matter thoroughly."

THE BANK OF TORONTO

Established 1855

Installment Plan For Income Tax

For many years people have been paying income tax in a lump sum annually, or by installments with interest. Now, with the number of income tax payers as well as income tax rates substantially increased, the Dominion government has provided a method of payment out of income, which has enabled thousands to shoulder the added burden without financial embarrassment. Devised through the urgency of war financing, the plan is one which is so sound that people say to themselves "Why did we not think of this before?"

To gain the benefits of this installment payment plan, the first installment of 1941 tax must be paid in September, 1941. Those who paid the tax for 1940 will pay one-twelfth of the 1940 total during each of the last four months of this year, and in January they will estimate their total tax payable at the new rates. By subtracting from this the amount already paid and dividing the remainder by eight, they will know how much to pay each month during the eight months of 1942, January to August inclusive.

Some are called to fight our battles, others merely to pay for them. These taxes must be collected to provide for the war effort. The government anticipates a record volume of business in tax offices during September, in dealing with those who wish to take advantage of this modern, sensible way to discharge their obligations. Only by commencing to pay in September can this plan be followed.

Is the committee trying to confuse us in simple arithmetic? Even if a drop of 25 per cent in price brings an increase of 25 per cent in consumption, that does not necessarily create a true balance anymore than Farmer Green, who had sold two horses for \$400 each, on one horse he made 25 per cent, while on the other he lost 25 per cent, would come out exactly even.

More than one wholesaler was prosecuted for trivial misunderstanding or non-compliance of board's orders, and having their licenses suspended or canceled, were compelled to import American potatoes in order to continue in the trade. Since we cannot control the importation of American vegetables to Vancouver or the prairies (where we lost the market through blundering compulsory restrictions), the marketers would not lower prices or allow different grades on the local market for the consumers' choice.

The sessions will open Friday morning at 10:15 in the Empress ballroom. Joseph McKenna, president of the Greater Victoria Council of Social Agencies, under which auspices the conference is being held, and Dr. Richard Felton, city health officer, will welcome the delegates. Dr. G. F. Amyot, provincial health officer, will speak on "The Metropolitan Health Area," and Dr. D. M. Baillie on "Medical Care in the Community."

At the afternoon session, with Miss Sara Spencer as chairman, addresses will be given by Miss Amy Lee on "Introducing the Family to the Community Resources"; Capt. M. C. Robinson on "Strengthening the Home Ties in Families of Our Armed Forces"; Dr. Mary Luff on "Problem Children," and Magistrate Henry Hall on "Juvenile Court and Juvenile Rehabilitation." In the evening Mayor Andrew McGavin will welcome the delegates.

ROUND TABLES

A round table will be held Saturday morning in the Princess Louise suite. Dr. F. M. Bryant and Mrs. K. McAllister will lead the discussion on medical care for the low income group, and Dr. A. B. Nash and Miss A. Creasor, R.N., on "Why Our Mothers Die." Dr. J. L. Gayton will preside.

At the same time a round table on child and family welfare will be held in the Prince Albert suite, J. R. Scoby presiding. Dr. Katherine Taylor, consultant in family life education for the Seattle Public Schools, will lead a discussion on family life education; H. S. Hurn will take the subject of potential delinquency, and Miss Isobel Harvey, provincial superintendent of neglected children, will speak on juvenile courts.

Honors to Soldiers

CANBERRA (AP) — Army Minister Percy Spender announces Australian soldiers in the present war have won 362 decorations.

They include one Victoria Cross, one Commander of the Bath, nine Commanders of the British Empire, 17 Distinguished Service Orders, 40 Military Crosses, 17 Distinguished Conduct Medals, 85 Military Medals.

Argentina's Windfall

WASHINGTON — Cutting off of supply sources in Europe because of the war has opened up markets in the United States for South American cheese. Argentina is now shipping 15,000,000 pounds a year to the U.S.

WILSON and CABELDU INVITE YOU

to visit

GREAT NEW

Auto Beauty Clinic

and

G-M PARTS STORE

at

785 YATES

Between Quadra and Vancouver



At last Victoria and Island Motorists can enjoy the kind of service they have a right to expect and the kind that it has been our ambition to provide. Delighted and enthusiastic Wilson & Cabeldu patrons have so effectively spread the story of what we have done for their cars that these much larger premises and a great increase in equipment became absolutely necessary. Spare Parts, Tires, Washing, Steam Cleaning, Simonizing, Removing a Fender Dent, Completely rebuilding the worst wrecks, or Designing and Building a Special Body — no matter what your requirements, we now have the premises, the equipment, the men and the experience to give you a first-class job in a minimum of time and at a minimum cost.

LATEST EQUIPMENT for EXPERT

TOWING

Day: Empire 1107

Night: Garden 2665 — Empire 3396

THOUSANDS OF PARTS for GENERAL MOTORS CARS

Here is Vancouver Island's first completely modern automobile parts store, manned by a staff who know their parts and can give you instant and efficient service. This store has been planned and built in accordance with the experience of the great General Motors Corporation in similar stores throughout the country. You will find it a pleasure to do business here and it will cost you no more for the extra service and extra convenience.

EXPERT WASHING, CLEANING AND PAINTING

When a car is washed and cleaned at Wilson & Cabeldu you can be quite sure of a really first-class job, while the latest equipment and experienced operators ensure work as fast as it is efficient. The picture shows the hydraulic lift which enables the operator to get at every part for steam cleaning, and the removal of road dirt of every description. Our paint department is equipped with the latest devices and all jobs are done in accordance with factory specifications. Painting is done in specially-constructed rooms at exactly the right temperature for the best results. All the latest colors and two-tone jobs done to perfection. Matching a specialty.

CARS WASHED WHILE YOU'RE AT "THE SHOW"



WRECKS COMPLETELY REBUILT; BODIES DESIGNED AND BUILT

Here the worst wrecks are completely rebuilt to look and run like new, and expert body designers and builders can meet every requirement for private and commercial use. In use are some of the most wonderful mechanical contrivances for more perfect and expeditious repair and paint work. Among these is a spray gun that actually sprays metal on dented surfaces, obviating the necessity of removing upholstery. See also the new vibromatic hammer, the electric sander, the high-power vacuum cleaner, and the dyeing of upholstery.

WILSON and CABELDU LTD.

CHEVROLET and OLDSMOBILE HEADQUARTERS

785 YATES STREET

BODY AND PAINT SHOP—
WASHING — PARTS DEPT.

826 YATES STREET

USED CARS
on the G-M Plan

971 YATES STREET

NEW CAR SHOWROOM
SERVICE SHOPS

Forgery Terms Left Untouched

Two prisoners, convicted and sentenced on forged cheque charges in Vancouver, failed on applications to the Court of Appeal here yesterday.

Mr. Justice McQuarrie, presiding over the court, refused in chambers the application of J. Fair for leave to appeal conviction and a three-year sentence by J. N. Ellis on a forgery count.

Appearing before the court, Paul Phelan, otherwise known as Leonard Elias Klinck, was unsuccessful in an appeal from sentence of two years in the penitentiary passed on him by Magistrate H. S. Wood in Vancouver.

Phelan, 27, who said he came from Toronto, stated he had pleaded guilty to dealing in forgery, but did not agree with the magistrate's suggestion he was incorrigible. He had, the prisoner said, used forged cheques for purchase of goods, had left the goods in the stores on some pretext or another, and taken the change given him from the cheques. He asked that one day be stricken from his sentence to permit him to go to Oakalla Prison. His record was cited by M. B. Jackson, K.C., appearing for the Crown, and the court refused to interfere with the magistrate's finding and sentence.

LOOK FOR COUNSEL

Hearing of the appeal of John C. Coe, sentenced by Mr. Justice Murphy, Vancouver, to 18 months on a manslaughter charge arising from an automobile accident, was adjourned until the afternoon when the prisoner informed the court he understood he was to be represented by counsel.

"I've been waiting for this for some time and I certainly thought he would be here," the prisoner stated in explanation of his position. "It's not my fault, that he isn't," he added.

During the luncheon recess the missing barrister was located in Vancouver and hearing of the appeal was stood over to the court's session there.

On the application of Joseph McKenna, the appeal of Grant J. Cavanagh, convicted by Magistrate Wood in Vancouver on a charge of living on the avails of prostitution, was transferred to the Vancouver sitting of the court in November. Counsel had just been acquired by the prisoner and appeal books were not ready, Mr. McKenna told the court.

The appeal in the Agnes Auld estate was also transferred to Vancouver on the application of Howard Harman who informed the court A. D. Macfarlane, K.C., counsel handling the case, had not yet returned from eastern Canada.

Judgment was reserved Thursday on the appeal against a Supreme Court order granting Joseph Dupuis \$2,000 in monthly installments from his widow's estate under the Testator's Family Maintenance Act.

\$3,000 Presented By Kinsmen Club

At a meeting of the Kinsmen Club members Thursday night in Spencer's dining-room, Mayor A. McGavin was presented with a cheque for \$2,000 by Russell Park, chairman of the club's war services committee. The amount will go to the Lord Mayor's Fund.

Thanks were extended to members for their work by the mayor, and he expressed the need of funds to help the bombed-out victims in the Old Country.

"This money is going to a good cause, and you are doing a noble work," he said. "By the end of this month Victoria will have sent \$50,000 to the fund, this being more per capita than any other part of Canada."

Another cheque for \$1,000 was presented to Howard De Cew, national president from Vancouver, by Harold Winterburn, president of the Victoria Kinsmen Club. The money was for the national war services of the Kinsmen Clubs of Canada.

Discussing the amount of milk that has been sent to England, Mr. Bantick, national secretary, said the association of Kinsmen clubs was the only body in Canada authorized by the federal government to solicit subscriptions for, and supply milk to, the children of Britain. Already 100,000 quarts of milk have been shipped to the Old Country, and the members would continue this work.

"We cannot fall down," Mr. Bantick said. "We must continue to ship milk. Canada has asked the Kinsmen clubs to take over the job. I am sure that it will get support."

NEW DELHI (CP)—Without appeal for contributions the Viceroy's War Purposes Fund has reached the impressive total of Rs. 370 lakhs or about \$12,487,500.

Will Speak Here

Under the auspices of the Rosicrucian Order, AMORC, Victoria Lodge, Fratre Merritt Gordon, Regional Grand Master for Canada, will address a public meeting on September 26.

The Rosicrucian Order, AMORC, with headquarters at San Jose, California, is not a religious order. It is a world-wide organization to enable and assist people to study the Arcane philosophies and the natural laws of the universe. A lecture by Fratre Merritt-Gordon, who has been with the order for many years, will be of intense interest to all students of mysticism.

The earth's annual growth of vegetation weighs about 32 thousand million tons.

Authors Speaker Analyzes Canadians

A. R. Willis spoke to the Victoria and Islands branch of the Canadian Authors' Association Thursday night at its September meeting on "Canadians, What Are We?" The monthly session

was held at the home of Mrs. Margaret Steer, Argyle Avenue, with Mrs. Myrtle E. Lane presiding.

Because of the intermingling of 50 different races in Canada, the speaker said, the people of the Dominion were idealists and unity and neighborliness existed in spite of color, language and religious differences. He analyzed at length Canada's relationship with Great Britain and the United States.

An announcement was made at the meeting of a new magazine publication, "Contemporary Verse, a Canadian Quarterly," under the management of Alan Crawley. A visitors' committee has been formed in connection with the publication. Miss Ethel James arranged the musical portion of the program and was thanked by Mrs. Lane. In a symposium, "Impressions of the Recent National Convention," Mrs. Robin Breach, Mrs. Mary Carr Wright, Mrs. A. St. D. Johnson, Miss M. E. Perry, Miss Betty Sledge, Miss Marnie Sullivan, Mrs. Irene Baird and Major F. V. Longstaff contributed summaries.

Miss Ethel James arranged the musical portion of the program and was thanked by Mrs. Lane.

When a railway passenger dropped a heavy weight on the counter in the office of Hradec Kralove station, Bohemia, it broke the composition top layer, exposing a piece of stone with the inscription, "Here lies the body—."

Rickets is the most prevalent childhood disease during the first two years of life, says a physician.



BASES are left far behind in the smooth, fast sweep of a modern advance. To keep pace with this new type of warfare, army "trouble-shooters" have taken to wheels. The Mobile Workshop carries portable work benches, lathe, drill press, electrical equipment and other tools needed to keep Empire wheels rolling, guns firing and men advancing. Skilled mechanics set up shop and do their important repair work within sound and sight of the battle.

The Mobile Workshop is an example of the excellent equipment being turned out in great quantities by Canadian industry. In the Windsor, Ontario, plant of Ford of Canada, more than 13,000 skilled workers

have already completed more than 100,000 army vehicles. In a never-ending stream, these "fighting machines for fighting men" roll away from Ford assembly lines—night and day—to serve with Empire armies.

In addition to the skill and experience of Canadian workers at Ford of Canada—there is another important factor which has helped make this Windsor plant the British Empire's most important single source of mechanical transport. It is the enthusiasm of true Canadians, working steadily, surely and swiftly to serve their beloved Empire to the utmost of their ability.

V
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8
FOR VICTORY

FORD MOTOR COMPANY OF CANADA, LIMITED

CHAMBER TO HELP ARMY RECRUITING

First report on the special recruiting committee of members was given to directors of the Chamber of Commerce by Duncan MacBride Wednesday afternoon. The committee was working with military authorities, he said. Arrangements were being made for army speakers to address workmen.

Recruiting figures in this province during the present war were not as high as those of the last war, Mr. MacBride said, but if the figures from the navy and R.C.A.F. were added the total would look much better.

ALUMINUM DRIVE

W. C. Mearns and George Cameron of the Junior Chamber reported on the aluminum drive. Mr. Cameron told of the different methods used in collecting the aluminum and reported that 800 Boy Scouts and Wolf Cubs would make a house to house canvass today from Brentwood, south, in the biggest single collection.

Reports from Hamilton, J. V. Johnson, Kenneth Drury and W. G. Talbot on visits to fairs at Cobble Hill, Duncan, Nanaimo and Ladysmith were received. A delegation from the chamber will attend the Saanich fair Wednesday.

TRADE DISPUTES

A letter from the Canadian Chamber of Commerce was read, stating that this body and the American Arbitration Association had been negotiating the establishment of commercial arbitration facilities for settling of trade disputes between companies doing business across the border. A joint arbitration committee of five men from each country had been set up. The letter asked if the Victoria chamber maintained a board of arbitration. George L. Warren informed members that he had replied to the Canadian chamber saying that such a board was in existence here but there was no record of it ever having acted during the past 50 years.

A letter from the City Council asking co-operation from the chamber in keeping city streets clean received a favorable reception from members. J. K. Campbell stated that the only successful way to keep the streets clean would be to have rubbish receptacles at every street corner.

3-year-old Killed

VANCOUVER (CP) — Three-year-old Edor Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. Johnson, was fatally injured late yesterday when struck by an automobile while playing in front of his home here. He died in hospital about an hour later from severe head injuries.

Notable Anniversary



At last night's banquet were, from left to right, J. G. Simpson, C. W. Hawkins and A. W. Trevett; right, J. A. McIntosh and Mrs. C. W. Hawkins.

Two of the oldest members of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Mrs. R. B. McMicking, who recently celebrated her 93rd birthday, and Mrs. W. H. Dorman, an octogenarian, were honored last night at a family gathering of the congregation in commemoration of the church's 75th anniversary.

They were each presented with a suitably-engraved gold bar brooch mounted with a "burning bush" crest.

Dinner was served in the lecture-room, following by an interesting program.

J. A. Kennedy, member of the board of managers, was chairman.

Mr. Kennedy spoke of the heritage into which St. Andrew's congregation had entered through the devotion and labor of its pioneer members.

Mrs. McMicking expressed appreciation of the congregation's thoughtfulness and her sentiments were reflected by Mrs. Dorman.

Mrs. J. L. W. McLean, the pastor's wife, on behalf of the women of the congregation, presented the pioneer women with a corsage, and Mrs. C. W. Hawkins, president of the Women's Guild, presented a corsage to Mrs. W. Leslie Clay, the "mother of the congregation," and one to Mrs. McLean.

Rev. Mr. McLean spoke briefly and presented greetings conveyed by letter from Rev. Dr. A. B. Winchester of Toronto, who 50 years ago was a member of the session of St. Andrew's. Another letter of congratulation was read from Rev. H. P. S. Luttrell, Vancouver, former minister of the church.

Rev. Dr. Robert T. McFarlane of Seattle, who will preach in St. Andrew's tomorrow, also brought greetings. Interspersing the addresses a musical program was presented, arranged by C. C. Warren and Mrs. W. A. Jameson.

The congregation of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, above, dates from September 5, 1866, when a number of Presbyterians met in the Mechanics' Institute on Yates Street. From that meeting, presided over by D. M. Lang, and with Thomas Russell acting as secretary, emerged the Presbyterian Church here.

Rev. Thomas Somerville was the first minister.

The first Kirk session was elected in July, 1869, consisting of James Bissett, William Gibson, Alexander Munro and Robert Wallace.

At the time of its organization the congregation found a temporary place of worship in a hall on Broughton Street, site of the Chungunes Block. In 1868 the congregation acquired property at the northeast corner of Gordon and Courtney Streets, where a church was erected, the corner-stone being laid with Masonic honors August 28 of that year and on April 4 the following year the church was dedicated.

Between 1866 and the present day the following ministers have served the church: Rev. Thomas Somerville, 1866 to 1870; Rev. Simon McGregor, 1870-1881; Rev. Robert Stephen, 1881-1887; Rev. P. McFarlane McLeod, 1888-1893; Rev. W. Leslie Clay, 1894-1928; Rev. H. P. S. Luttrell, 1928-1937; Rev. J. Lewis W. McLean, the present minister, who was inducted in 1938.

In June of the following year a young man was chosen as pastor, Rev. W. Leslie Clay of Moose Jaw, Sask., and he ministered to the congregation for 34 years.

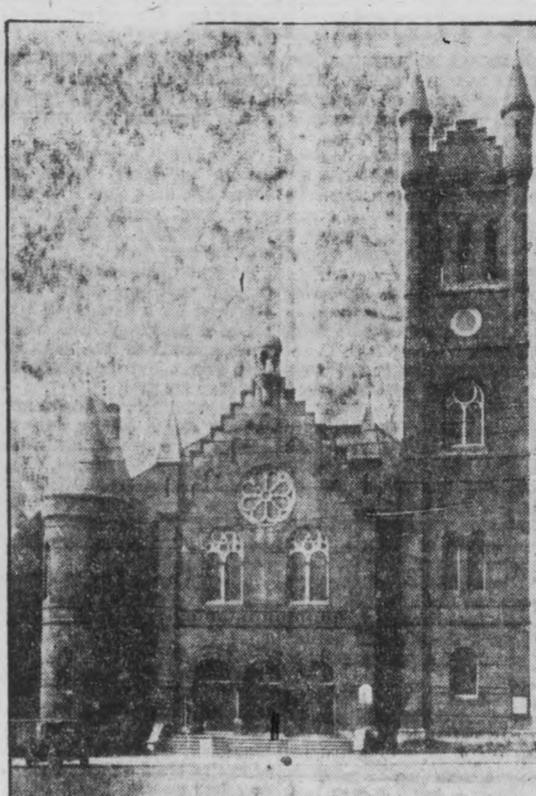
Through many years of general depression the congregation of St. Andrew's struggled with the debt incurred in the erection of the building, built at a cost of over \$60,000.

Finally the congregation adopted a scheme devised by R. P. Rithet and supported by his munificence, and on the 40th anniversary of the church's founding in 1906 the last dollar was paid. This was 12 years after Mr. Clay's induction.

During Mr. Luttrell's ministry, on the property adjacent to the church, now owned by the Vancouver Island Coach Lines, the corner-stone of the first church edifice was unearthed with its historic documents and fittingly engraved, mounted on a carved base and on October 18, 1936, was dedicated as a baptismal font beside the pulpit in St. Andrew's.

Meanwhile the newspaper Kōkumin warned editorially against optimism about the China war "simply on the strength of Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye's message to President Roosevelt."

"The war has only started... It is only by overwhelming pressure that the lingering life of



St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church

Warns Against Needless Spending

A plea for voluntary saving and curtailment of unnecessary purchasing was made to British Columbia citizens by Attorney-General G. S. Wismer in a 15-minute talk over the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation's provincial network last night.

"Every dollar saved is a dollar contributed to our purchasing power in good times to come after the war," Mr. Wismer said. "Then we will be encouraged to spend freely to buy the luxuries and non-essentials to restore, and even increase, the standards of living of our people."

The attorney-general said that needless spending was a stumbling block to the Dominion's war effort.

He quoted Finance Minister J. L. Ilsley as stating that out of every eight hours of work of every workman in Canada only five hours may go to the production of goods purchased by the people, with the remaining three hours being devoted to war endeavour.

He predicted the German winter campaign would be for the Suez Canal.

"If Hitler succeeds in the Suez drive," he said, "the question will be not of whether we will go to war, but when."

and refuse to make loans where the result would interfere with our war effort, then it might not be necessary for the Dominion government to restrict installment credit and installment loans," he said. "Voluntary cooperation will render further compulsory regulation unnecessary."

DEBATE TIME GONE

NEW YORK (AP) — Senator Claude Pepper (Democrat, Florida) said last night the time for debate as to whether the United States is against Hitler has passed and the only question is how the Nazi ruler could best and most quickly be destroyed.

The attorney-general said that the issue of the struggle now being waged on the Russian front, he declared, "probably will determine the outcome of the war, and certainly the time the war shall last."

He predicted the German winter campaign would be for the Suez Canal.

"If Hitler succeeds in the Suez drive," he said, "the question will be not of whether we will go to war, but when."

For HEALING SKIN TROUBLE

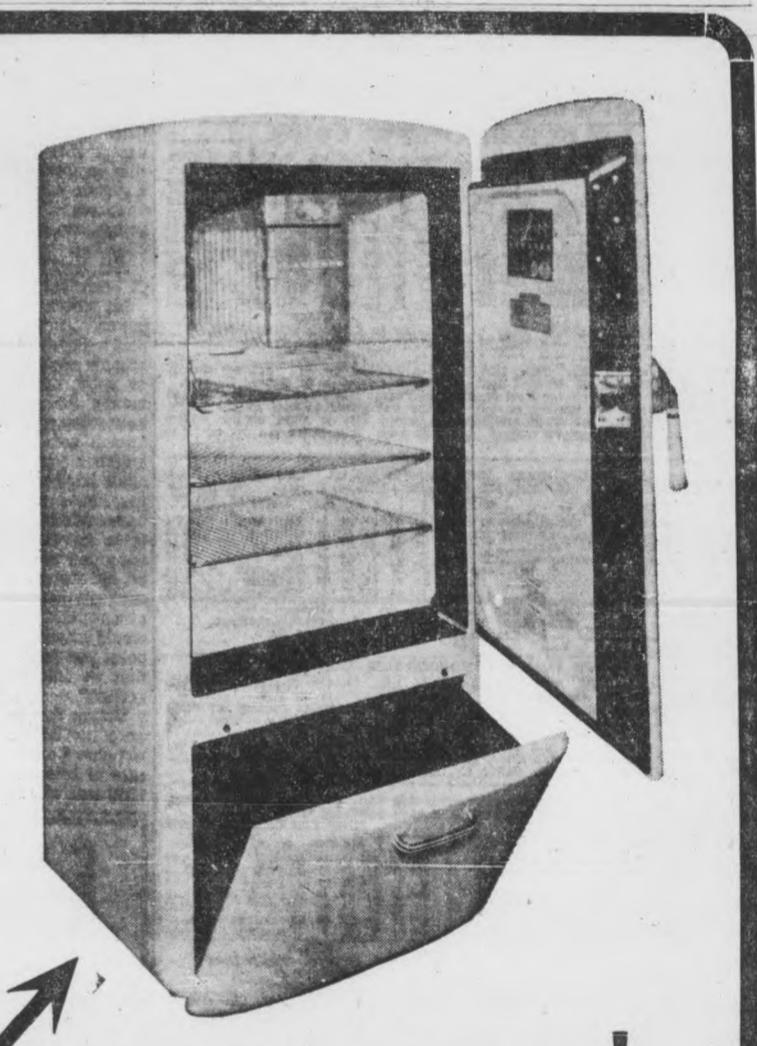
There's Nothing Like
Eczema, Pimples, Sore Feet, Ulcers, Etc.

ZAM-BUK

Chunking can be completely stamped out. For this we have no other country but ours to depend upon."

Thrifty Soldiers

LONDON (CP) — Police constables rushed up when they discovered four soldiers holding a fifth by the ankles over a drain. They assured the policeman that nothing was wrong; they were only trying to retrieve a lost coin.



VEGETABLE SPECIAL!

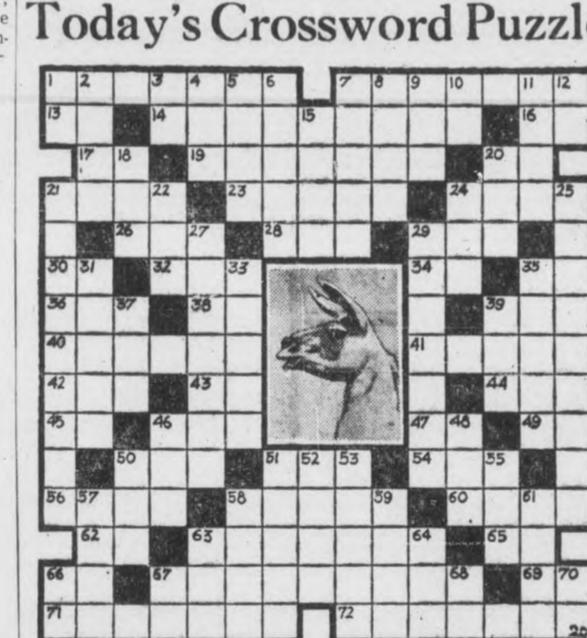
—a huge bin for storing potatoes, onions and all other dry vegetables—just ONE of the grand convenience features of this

Leonard Refrij

A refrigerator compact in size, yet with all the essentials of the larger Leonard models... the performance-proven Glacier sealed unit, the stainless steel Zero Freezer, Leonard sealed-in insulation. Storage capacity is 4.2 cubic feet, lots of room for your food supply. The gleaming interior is of first-quality porcelain enamel all in one piece with rounded corners and acid-resisting bottom. There's a tall bottle space on both sides of the Freezer—the ice trays are of stainless aluminum.

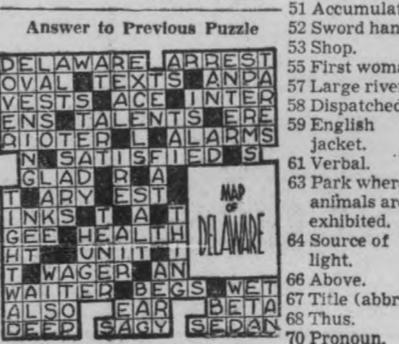
All This and More for \$229.95

B.C. ELECTRIC



HORIZONTAL (abbr.)

- 1 Cleans by rubbing.
- 49 Compass point (abbr.).
- 7 Loled.
- 50 Article of furniture.
- 13 Father.
- 14 Makes a law.
- 51 Exclamations.
- 16 Musical note.
- 54 Falsehood.
- 17 Road (abbr.).
- 55 Dash.
- 19 Share in common.
- 56 Strike.
- 20 Any.
- 57 River in England.
- 21 Revise.
- 58 Strike.
- 23 Judges.
- 59 Slave.
- 24 Sauce.
- 60 River in South America.
- 25 Sandal.
- 61 Eye (Scotch).
- 26 Station (abbr.).
- 62 Fanatics.
- 27 Part of mouth.
- 63 Suffix.
- 28 Common.
- 64 Prefix.
- 29 Part of calcium.
- 65 Suffix.
- 30 Symbol for calcium.
- 66 Prefix.
- 32 Article.
- 67 Enormous.
- 34 Paid notice.
- 68 Forever.
- 35 Sun god.
- 69 Forever.
- 36 Eggs.
- 70 Exalt.
- 38 Because.
- 71 Talking birds.
- 39 Precious stone.
- 72 Exalt.
- 40 Consider as an affront.
- 73 Glad.
- 41 Elude.
- 74 Tary.
- 42 Irritate.
- 75 Test.
- 43 Symbol for tellurium.
- 76 Geel.
- 44 Chum.
- 77 Health.
- 45 Near.
- 78 Unit.
- 46 Through.
- 79 Wager.
- 47 Thoroughfare.
- 80 Begs.
- 81 Beta.
- 82 Deep.
- 83 Saggy.
- 84 Sledan.
- 85 Satisfied.
- 86 Glad.
- 87 Tary.
- 88 Test.
- 89 Geel.
- 90 Health.
- 91 Unit.
- 92 Wager.
- 93 Begs.
- 94 Beta.
- 95 Sledan.
- 96 Above.
- 97 Below.
- 98 Thus.
- 99 Pronoun.



VERTICAL

- 18 Sag.
- 20 High mountain.
- 21 Abrade.
- 22 Make lace.
- 24 Help.
- 25 Lizard-like reptile.
- 27 Intoned.
- 29 Pertaining to the side.
- 31 Avoid.
- 33 Ether compound.
- 35 Part of a fort.
- 37 Inquire.
- 39 Opening.
- 46 Indite.
- 48 By the way of body of water.
- 50 Accumulate.
- 52 Sword handle.
- 53 Shop.
- 55 First woman.
- 57 Large river.
- 58 Dispatched.
- 59 English jacket.
- 61 Verbal.
- 63 Park where animals are exhibited.
- 64 Source of light.
- 66 Above.
- 67 Title (abbr.).
- 68 Thus.

"FOUR GRAND FOODS THAT HELP MAKE LITTLE BOYS INTO BIG ONES!"

FRUIT (fresh when possible) **VEGETABLES** (fresh when possible) **MILK** (and milk products) **DR. JACKSON MEAL**

"FOUR GRAND FOODS THAT HELP MAKE LITTLE BOYS INTO BIG ONES!"

CHILDREN are made of what they eat. Feed them more of these four *extra-nutritious* foods. The more the better. These four supply natural materials which promote the healthy development of blood, bones, muscle and nerves. Build your young family's health upon them. Remember the world of tomorrow looks to the youngsters of today.

Important to Growing Bodies!
Whole grains supply important needs of growing bodies. That's why 'these four' include Dr. Jackson Meal—THE ONLY CEREAL that combines whole wheat, whole rye, flax-o-lin and rice polishings. Developed by a food expert especially to promote regularity, exercise the teeth, aid digestion and encourage appetite. Buy some now. Children love its delicious natural flavour.

For breakfast variety try these other nutritious cereals, Lishus and Bekus-Puddy; and drink delicious caffeine-free Kofy Sub.



Demonstrate the 'Blitz Buggy' and 18-ton Infantry Tank



Visiting several army training centres in southern Ontario in the course of a five-day tour, officers and men from the armored corps

training centre at Camp Borden demonstrated modern army equipment to trainees. At No. 23 training centre, Newmarket, the men



are shown how the bantam scout car, known in the ranks as the "blitz buggy," can be used in the field. The bantam car, shown in

the left picture, is in charge of Capt. Harry Steel of Camp Borden. The new 18-ton Valentine infantry tank shown right, gives

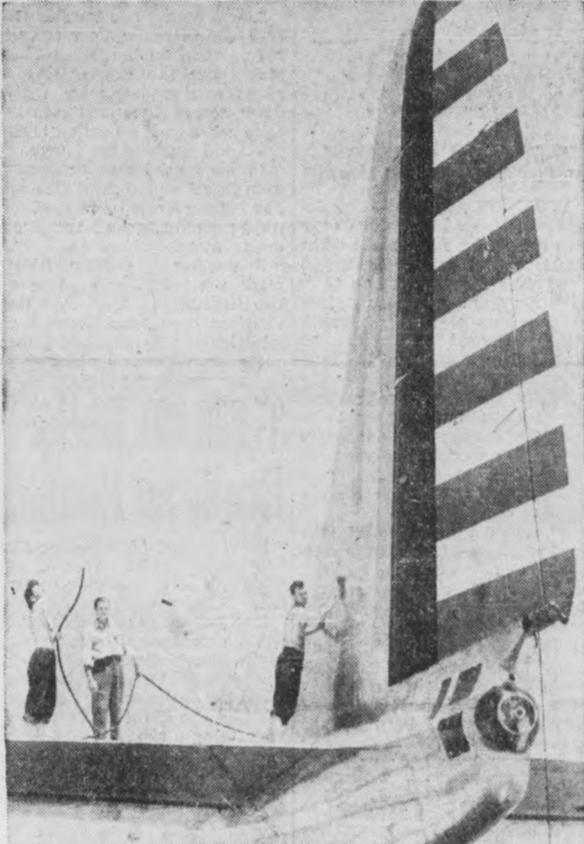
Held Breath While Nazis Bit Bait



This picture records a thrilling moment on Spitsbergen Island when Capt. W. H. T. (Pete) Wilson, right foreground, commander of a Canadian Signals detachment, sent out fake reports to the German station in Tromsø, Norway. The Nazis failed to suspect that a daring raid by Allied forces was taking place on the far northern island. Two non-commissioned officers watch their commander with intense interest.



SEVEN-YEAR-OLD JANE NEEDHAM was "Miss Aluminum" in the victory drive for the aluminum vitally required for munitions at Toronto. The finery which she and her pretty attendants wear will soon be melted down into aluminum ingots, then sold by the Red Cross under direction of Canada's metal controller. She's pictured here as she appeared in the parade on behalf of the drive. Victoria's aluminum drive is on today.



CREWS AT MARCH FIELD, Riverside, Cal., take on something big when they give the giant Douglas B-19—biggest thing ever to fly—a fall house-cleaning. These fellows cleaning the tail elevators are dwarfed by huge tail of the ship.



WOMEN ARE ALWAYS THE BUILDERS of home in the metaphorical sense but now they are actual builders in Britain. Here a girl bricklayer is at work helping to erect one of the homes for war workers which are being put up in various parts of England by the Ministry of Supply.



DEPUTY WARDEN—With little more than 20 years in the penitentiary service, Leonard H. Millard (above) has been appointed deputy warden of Kingston penitentiary. He is now first aide to Warden Allen, who has charge of the largest federal prison in Canada.



MAGPIE MASCOT is Myrtle, owned by an Anzac regiment in Egypt. Here she grabs a free ride atop an Australian soldier. Troops brought her from home.



MAJOR OLE REISTAD, commanding officer of Little Norway and one of his staff officers is seen welcoming part of a contingent of 26 youths who arrived in Toronto September 12 after perilous escapes and weeks of travel from Norway. Their faces are not shown in order to prevent Nazi reprisals against their families.



HOSPITAL O.C.—Camp Borden's military hospital is now commanded by Lieut.-Col. J. G. D. Campbell, who came from the Debert military camp to take over the new post. Entering the army immediately after his graduation from Dalhousie University during the last war, he has been connected with it ever since.



C.A.T.S. GO TO CAMP, as these pictures show, when Toronto's unit of the Canadian Auxiliary for Territorial Service invaded Scarborough for further training. The first duty, raising the Union Jack, left,



fell to Joanne Watson and Phyl Stewart. Irene Williams, Mona Russell, Nettie Denoon and Esme Grant, right, spell out C.A.T.S. with semaphore flags. The Victoria Women's Ambulance Corps, under Mrs. Barclay Ross, recently amalgamated with the C.A.T.S.,



CHICAGO BLAZE PUTS ON SPECTACULAR SHOW—Billowing clouds of smoke and flames lick the side of Michigan Blvd., skyscraper, Chicago, as a raging fire destroys a four-story warehouse. Damage was estimated at \$1,000,000.



WHEN POWER COMPANY EMPLOYEES went on strike in Kansas City, the city was blacked-out for four hours until strikebreakers were able to restore full electrical service. Here motorman C. G. Wall, left, sits down with a couple of passengers and waits patiently for resumption of car service.

HARD WOOD FLOORS



For Homes New or Old

In spite of our special needs we sell almost every description of Building Materials from Shingles to Insulation, but don't ever forget that we do specialize in Hardwood Floors. Lots of older homes in Victoria are rejoicing over what we have been able to do to rejuvenate and beautify their old floors.

V.I. HARDWOOD FLOOR CO.
707 JOHNSON
A. H. Davies, Manager

Election Pot Boils

2 Parties Nominate In Victoria Next Week

Victoria will get its first dose of politics for the forthcoming provincial election next week when the Liberal and Conservative nomination conventions will be held and the C.C.F. will launch its campaign with radio broadcasts.

C.C.F. sources announced that their activity will commence Tuesday night at 6:45 when the party's official program will be dealt with over CJOR, Vancouver, by Arthur Turner, candidate in Vancouver East, Friday night at 6:45, Mrs. Kenneth McAllister, who is on the ticket here with W. B. Caird and H. O. Simpson will speak over CFCT.

On Wednesday night at 8 Conservatives will select their ticket at a convention in the party's hall, 738 Fort Street. R. L. Maitland, K.C., Conservative leader, will be the chief speaker.

CONSERVATIVES WEDNESDAY

Conservative sources are silent on prospective nominees. It will be a delegate convention with open nominations from the floor. The only names discussed so far in political circles are those of Major J. D. Hunter, who was in the last House, Brigadier J. Sutherland Brown and Alderman B. J. Gadsden. This would

complete the party's list of candidates for the province. All others have been chosen and in all the party will have 47 nominees for the 48 seats in the House. The only riding where Liberals will not have a candidate is Salmon Arm, where they are allowing R. W. Bruhn to go unopposed.

Official nomination day follows on Tuesday, September 30, and then the election race will be under way in earnest down the stretch to election day, October 21.

TAKE IT TO TERRYS

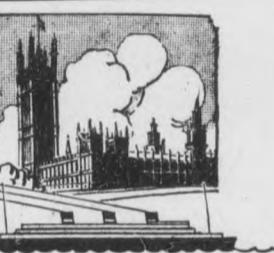
This has been good advice about prescriptions for 50 years and it's still being given by Professional Men and carried out by satisfied, grateful customers.

TERRYS

Professional Prescription Service

A. R. MINNIS, Proprietor and Registered Pharmacist

PARCELS OF FOOD



Parcels made up to your own order.

PHONE GARDEN 7181

List of Suggestions Sent on Request

Scott & Peden Ltd.

COAL-OPERATION

is most necessary for all of us in these difficult and strenuous times. There MAY be unavoidable delays, but orders are executed in strict rotation—and now, as ever,

You're O. K. When You Order Kinghams!
KINGHAM-GILLESPIE COAL CO. LTD.

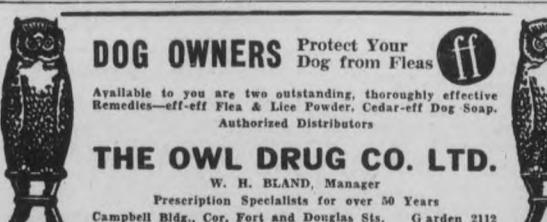
Empire 1124

VICTORIA COLLEGE

In affiliation with the University of British Columbia. The Registrar's Office at Victoria College will be open for the registration of students for the session 1941-42 from Monday, August 18, until Friday, September 19. Hours for registration are Monday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon and 2 p.m. to 4 p.m.; Saturday, 10 a.m. to 12 noon; other hours by appointment. Students registering for the first time are requested to present their University Entrance Certificates. Lectures commence on Monday, September 22.

The Registrar will be pleased to advise not only those who wish to attend the College, but any who desire information.

Victoria, B.C., August 15, 1941. BOARD OF SCHOOL TRUSTEES



Fried Chicken Dinners

75¢ SERVED EVERY DAY 11 a.m. to 9 p.m. 75¢

SIDNEY HOTEL, Sidney, B.C.

CAMPUS SOCKS

IDEAL FOR SCHOOL OR SPORTS WEAR

Show in Navy, Wine, Green, Royal. Sizes 8 to 10 1/2.

1324 DOUGLAS ST. PHONE EMPIRE 7552

DICK'S DRESS SHOPPE

Atting's Service Station, Johnson and Blandshard Streets, was robbed of \$17 Friday night when a young man, pretending to look at a car he had in the garage for repairs, went to the office, punched the till and escaped on a black and yellow bicycle. Cyril Ivings, proprietor, chased the thief but he escaped on Quadra Street.

Ivings' Service Station, Johnson and Blandshard Streets, was robbed of \$17 Friday night when a young man, pretending to look at a car he had in the garage for repairs, went to the office, punched the till and escaped on a black and yellow bicycle. Cyril Ivings, proprietor, chased the thief but he escaped on Quadra Street.

Overnight Entries At Willows Park

First race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up, foaled in western Canada, six furlongs and 30 yards:

4484 Happy Returns 114
4486 Maizie B 114
4486 *Kayword 112
4496 Wexford Boy 117
4486 *Mortgage Lifter 112
4480 Ascot Maid 109
(4492) *Terry Tet 109
4493 Flagboro 109
4492 *Maymint 104
4500 *Marion Somers 109
4498 Belle Park 114

Second race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up, five and one-half furlongs:

4478 Edison 103
4485 Belle Marcus 102
4493 Time Ball 115
4484 Zelpha Lad 108
4428 Peggy Dot 108
4482 Hill Wind 108
4487 Truly Flo 105
4485 Black Chick 105
4483 *Bell Rap 112
4484 *Torey 110
4485 Super Miss 107
4474 Capt. Larco 115

Third race — Claiming, four-year-olds and up, foaled in western Canada, mile and 70 yards:

(4490) *Eagle Crest 115
4488 Cisco Kid 116
4494 Banquo 116
4482 Pepper Pot 120
(4494) Lady Giovando 115
4504 Streamline 118
4498 Vena Marcus 115
(4488) Golden Somers 118
4504 *Mabel I 115
4501 Britannia 109
4482 Lee Somers 124

*Double T Stable entry.

Fourth race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up, six furlongs and 30 yards:

4489 Naperton 119
4502 Somers Best 107
4479 Dr. Cook 116
(4495) San Anselmo 119
4454 Sky Dust 119
4489 Valerie Jean 118
4476 Camp Spur 114
4476 Dunrode 117
4442 Sweet Lavender 118
(4493) Janisy 114
4476 Willie Marcus 114
4491 Dodd 119

Fifth race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up; a mile:

4494 Gordelus 108
4491 Patolani 109
4495 My Debut 115
4470 Goldies Pride 115
4494 Miss Goldstream 108
4475 Cardo Queen 103
4496 Avondale Star 111
4487 Miss Selfish 110
4480 Acktol 110
4472 Winged Lady 103
4497 Multicu 113
4492 Margery Daw 103

Sixth race — Vancouver Island Handicap, three-year-olds and up; a mile and one-sixteenth:

4503 Flying Heir 114
4460 La Gata 107
4480 Valerie Jean 105
4503 Some Turley 115
4482 Lee Somers 109
(4496) East Calling 109
4503 Ri Rhyme 109
4503 Sunny Park 113
(4482) Pepper Pot 107
4503 Fleet Girl 107

Seventh race — Claiming, four-year-olds and up; two miles and 30 yards:

4488 Barris 102
4504 Ynomis 106
4502 Kings Heiress 99
4500 Memory Square 107
4496 Arabia Love 106
(4497) Quite Contrary 105
4497 Sweet Man 118
4496 Scotch Jean 104
4501 Akahiloa 109
4504 Broderick 107
4504 Asco Watch 107
4499 Halstead 114
4496 Dr. Pills 107
4501 Top Star 114

Substitute race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up; one mile:

4484 Plutarch 106
4474 Pipe Down 113
4501 Trahison 113
4500 Early Flint 110
4492 Piroyal 103
4502 Virginia 108
4497 Sunny Monday 111
4495 Billy Easter 111
4499 Undulate 118
4500 John B 111
4492 Blore Heath 106
4499 Saucy Maid 110

*Apprentice allowance claimed. First post 2:45 Pacific daylight.

ESQUIMALT

Esquimalt showed unusual activity with three homes valued at \$11,300 included in the weekly permits. They were granted to I. and M. Carey for a \$5,000 five-room dwelling on the corner of Lampson and Bedley; to W. M. Sutton for a \$3,300 five-room home on Admirals Road, and to A. and M. Fraser for a \$3,000 five-room dwelling on Sturdy Street.

SAANICH

Saanich listed 12 permits for jobs worth \$16,670 during the week. They included one for a \$3,750 six-room store and dwelling for A. Shaffoval at Burnside and Wascana; for a \$2,500 five-room home for H. Heel on Vernon Avenue; for a \$1,500 alterations to Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Maurer's home on Piedmont Avenue; for a \$1,800 five-room home for Harold Iverson and L. H. E. Whitney at Canterbury and Seven Oaks; for a \$2,200 five-room home for L. E. Butt on North Road; for a \$2,000 four-room home for D. A. Hoegi on Cadillac Avenue; and for a \$2,250 four-room home for Mrs. F. W. Canarroe on Crease Avenue.

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GYRO PRESIDENT BY ACCLAMATION

Neil H. Grant received the presidency of the Victoria Gyro Club last night by acclamation. He succeeds William J. Clark.

Other officials nominated were:

For vice-president, Louis Glazan; for secretary-treasurer, William C. Hudson; for directors (five to be elected), G. C. Connell, Leonard W. Cox, Hubert Lethaby, Geoffrey S. Newstead, R. W. Taylor and T. E. Watkins.

The annual meeting of the club will be held on Monday night at 6:15 in Spencer's dining-room. There the new officers will be elected to their positions and committee reports will be tendered. The installation of officers will be held October 10 at a dinner dance in the Colwood Golf Course clubhouse. Richard D. Behn, Vancouver, Washington, governor of Gyro district No. 4, assisted by the lieutenant-governor, George Froom of Kamloops, will conduct the installation ceremony.

Mayor Andrew McGavin will lead the council delegation to the U.B.C.M. convention at Harrison. With him will go Alderman R. A. C. Dewar, Ed. Williams and J. A. Worthington. F. L. Shaw, city solicitor, will also make the trip, and the Victoria party will be joined at the convention centre by Alderman B. J. Gadsden, according to present indications. A session of the resolutions' committee Monday will open the gathering.

E. J. Patrick, president of the Vancouver Retail Credit Grantors' Association, will speak on "The Shape of Things to Come," at the Credit Grantors' Association luncheon in Spencer's dining-room, Tuesday noon.

Local Gas Men To Meet Tuesday

Retail gasoline operators of Victoria have been invited by the retail merchants' section of the Chamber of Commerce to attend a meeting in the chamber next Tuesday afternoon at 4 to discuss uniformity in dealing with gasoline sales under the new quota rules. George MacDonald will preside.

WALDREN — Rev. G. A. Reynolds conducted funeral service for Miss Eliza Jane Waldren in Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel Friday; burial, Royal Oak.

WONG — Funeral service for Lee Shee Wong will be held Sunday in McCall Brothers' Funeral Chapel. Rev. Moi Fong Leung will officiate; interment in the Chinese Cemetery.

PEATT — Rev. J. P. Disney conducted funeral service in McCall Brothers' Funeral Chapel Friday for Evan Ernest (Pat) Peatt. Pallbearers: J. Brown, R. Piercy, B. Cooper, V. Smith, B. Rhode and B. Shields. Interment at Colwood.

GIBBS — Rev. Canon E. V. Bird conducted last rites at Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel Friday afternoon for Capt. James Gibbs. Pallbearers: H. W. Chandler, F. W. Spooner, Cecil Russel and E. Griffiths; cremation, Royal Oak.

MATHIAS — Funeral will be held from McCall's Funeral Chapel Monday at 2 for Henry Downing Mathias, a resident of Regina for 22 years before coming to this city seven years ago. Rev. R. C. Devenish will officiate; interment at Colwood.

JAYET — The funeral of Victor Jayet was held today, Mgr. A. G. Baker celebrating requiem mass at 9 at St. Andrew's Cathedral. Interment, Ross Bay; pallbearers, L. Marsden, W. W. W. Baines, C. O'Leary and A. Cowden. Hayward's B.C. Funeral Co. had charge of arrangements.

BARTLEMAN — Roderick Bartleman died today at St. Joseph's Hospital, aged 22 years. He was born in Saanich and leaves his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Bartleman, and one sister, Virginia, at home. The funeral will leave Sands Mortuary Wednesday morning at 9:30, and at 10 mass will be celebrated in West Saanich Catholic Church by Rev. Father Lariviere. Interment in the church cemetery.

BOYLE — James Boyle of 2034 Milton Street died at the Royal Jubilee Hospital Friday, aged 86. He was born in Ontario and had lived here 20 years. He leaves his widow at the family residence; two sons, James at Nipawin, Sask., and Stanley at Bayside, Sask.; one daughter, Mrs. Robert Quinn, in Yorkton; and six grandchildren; and brothers and sisters in Ontario. The remains are resting at McCall Brothers' Funeral Chapel and funeral arrangements will be announced later.

Lectures will start Tuesday morning.

A noticeable reduction in the number of second year students placed the student body this year six below that of 1940 on the basis of 1940's figures. In September last year 234 started courses.

There was a considerable gain in the strength of the freshmen, the male students outnumbering the girls 126 to 62 for a total of 188. Last year there were 164 in the first year class. In the second year, however, there were only 23 men and 17 women, making a total of 40, against 70 in 1940.

Negotiations for the supply with the British Food Ministry have been completed by R. S. O'Meara, trade commissioner and agent of the Special Products Board. Mr. O'Meara is making the arrangements for collection, processing and shipping of the fruit.

Mr. Aspelstein did not disclose the price to be paid for prunes, but said it was satisfactory. It relieves both interior and coast suppliers of a surplus problem which threatened to become acute.

Over 150 long tons are packed and already available from the coast area. A minimum of 40 long tons is expected from the area.

Arrangements for handling the prune contracts are similar to those under which other processed fruits have been sent to Britain, which include 1,600 long tons of strawberries, raspberries, greengage and black currant pulp.

Brig. W. K. Colquhoun, who went overseas with the Princess Pats early in the war and returned to command the 7th Infantry Brigade at Camp Debert, arrived in Victoria this morning from the east and will assume command of the 13th Infantry Brigade (6th Division) at Nanaimo, succeeding Brig. O. M. Martin.

Brig. Colquhoun, who is registered at the Empress Hotel with Mrs. Colquhoun, went to Work Point Barracks to confer with General R. O. Alexander, D.O.C. in chief, Military District No. 11.

SELECT YOUR CEDAR

A large shipment of the most popular styles at prices from \$10 to \$45. For the bride, for Christmas. Select NOW!

HOME FURNITURE 825 FORT ST.

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Victoria Daily Times

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Deaths, \$1.50 first insertion and \$1.00
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Funeral notices, In Memoriam notices
and Cards of Thanks, \$1.50 per insertion.

The Times will not be responsible for
more than one insertion of any
advertisement ordered for a single issue.
Any claim for rebate on account of
errors or omissions must be made within
30 days from the date of the same, otherwise
the claim will not be allowed.

In computing the number of words in an
advertisement, count five words for the
first two lines and seven words for each
line thereafter. This is not an absolute
guide to the number of lines, much de-
pending on the length of the individual
words.

Advertisers who desire it may have re-
plies addressed to a box at the Times
Office and forwarded to their private
addresses. A charge of 10¢ is made for
this service.

Subscribers wishing their addresses
changed should notify this office as well
as the carriers. If your Times is missing,
phone 5732 before 7 p.m., and a copy will
be sent by special messenger.

BOX REPLIES AVAILABLE

Letters addressed to the following boxes
are available at the Times Office on pre-
sentation of box letters. Maximum results
are obtained by advertisers who follow up
replies promptly.

24, 884, 884, 925, 954, 959, 1900, 2103, 2127,
2353, 2353, 2633, 2633, 2657, 2678, 2688,
3132, 3132, 3294, 3309, 3318.

Announcements

BIRTHS

CULLINGFORD—At St. Joseph's Hospital,
on September 18, Mr. and Mrs. John
M. Cullingford, 1471 Edgeware Road,
a son.

MARYATT—At Prince George City Hos-
pital, on September 14, Mr. and Mrs. C. D.
Maryatt of Sinclair Mills, B.C., a son.

WILEY—To Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Wiley, 133
Joseph Street, September 18, from the
Jubilee Hospital, a daughter.

DEATHS

BOYLE—At the Royal Jubilee Hospital on
Friday, September 18, James Boyle of
2034 Milton Street, aged 88 years. The
late Mr. Boyle was born in Ontario and
had resided in this city for the last 60 years.
He is survived by his widow, at the family residence;
two sons, James, at Nipawin, Sask., and
John, at Weyburn, Sask.; one daughter, Mrs. Robert Quinn of Yorkton,
and six grandchildren; also
brothers and sisters in Ontario.

The remains will be buried at McCall Bros.
Funeral Chapel and funeral arrangements
will be announced later.

MOLLOY—On Friday morning, September
19, 1941, at the family residence, 841
Selkirk Avenue, there passed away Capt.
Joseph Malloy, aged 67, born in 1874, and
had resided in this city for the last nine years. The
late Capt. Malloy is survived by his
wife, nine children, and was a
valued member of the Knights of Columbus.

The remains are resting in the chapel
of the Knights of Columbus, where funeral
arrangements will be made later.

BARTLETT—There passed away on Sat-
urday morning, September 20, at St.
Joseph's Hospital, Roderick Bartlett,
aged 22 years, he was in Saanich, where
he resided all his life. He is survived
by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe
Bartlett, and one sister, Virginia, at
home.

The remains are resting in the Saanich
Memorial Cemetery, and will be buried
at 9:30 o'clock the cortège will leave
the chapel, and at 10 o'clock mass will be
celebrated in the West Saanich Catholic
Church by Rev. Fr. Larivière, and the
remains will be laid to rest in the church
cemetery.

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MATHIAS—There passed away at the fam-
ily residence, 1590 Haig Street, on Friday,
September 18, Henry Downing Mathias,
aged 65 years. The late Mr. Mathias
was born in China, and had resided in
this city for the past 30 years. He is survived
by his wife, Mrs. and Mrs. Joe
Mathias, and two daughters, Mrs. R.
M. Lister of Pelly, Sask., and Mrs. B.
T. Gerry of 1990 Haig Street; one son,
Charles, of 1590 Haig Street; one
son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. W.
Yarwood and Mrs. G. W. Durant of
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buried at the Coquitlam Park. Flowers will be
offered. Interment will take place in the
Chinese Cemetery.

STANARD—On September 18, 1941, at
St. John's Hospital, Miss Ethel Mary
Stanard, 45, of 45th Street, Victoria,
B.C. Miss Stanard for many years was
associated with the Canadian Red Cross
Society, Victoria. She is survived by
her husband, Mr. and Mrs. W. H.
Yarwood and Mrs. G. W. Durant of
Vancouver, and Mrs. George Williams
of Coquitlam. The remains will be
buried at the Coquitlam Park. Flowers will be
offered. Interment will take place in the
Chinese Cemetery.

W. DICKINSON—EXPERT CHINA
glass riveter, antique china restorer.
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PAPERHANGING, \$6 A ROOM AND UP.
paper included. Kalsomine, \$4 and up.
E1965. 3265-26-80

CARD OF THANKS
Through Misses Mrs. Kathryn Harrap
and Miss Julia Glenenden take this opportunity of thanking all their friends
for their beautiful floral tributes, words
of sympathy and acts of kindness in their
recent sad bereavement.

Florists

ANY FLORAL DESIGNS AT LOWEST
prices. Pollock Bros., 1315 Douglas St.
G5315.

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Calls Attended to at All Hours

S. J. CURRY & SON
"Distinctive Funeral Service"
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Chapel
Opposite New Cathedral Phone G5512

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"The Floral Funeral Home"
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SANDS MORTUARY LIMITED
1803 Quinsig St. Phone E7511
Beautiful Chapel with Pipe Organ.
Distinctive Service at Reasonable Cost

THOMSON FUNERAL HOME
Established 1911. Formerly of Winnipeg
1625 Quadra St. Phone G2612
Lady Assistant
Licensed Embalmer

Coming Events

A GRAND GALA RE-OPENING OLD-
TIME frolic this Saturday, September 20,
Coral Garden lower level. Free
music by the Gypsies. Happy orchestra;
8:30 sharp; spot and "get acquainted";
dances; streamers; loads of fun; 35¢.
Everybody welcome. 3262-26-96

A MODERN DANCE—EVELYN HOLT'S
eight-piece orchestra, Chamber of
Commerce, every Saturday 9-12; admis-
sion 25¢.

A REAL OLD-TIME DANCE ROYAL
Hall, Sept. 19, 10-12; Seafair or-
chestra and good tombola. 3274-26-96

AL VICTORIA ACCLAIMS NEWEST
dance orchestra in Art Welding Co.
"Sensational Seven" 9:30 to 12:30. Tops in
modern dancing. 330-26-94

ATTENTION! MOOSE OLD-TIME
A dance, Mr. and Mrs. Holt, Sep-
tember 22, 9 p.m.; 25¢. Refreshments.
Everybody welcome. 3353-26-94

CORRECT BALLROOM DANCING AT
Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Rosaly. E8454.

DANCE, EVERY SATURDAY, CHAMBER
of Commerce; Evelyn Holt's seven-
piece orchestra; admission 25¢. 1-69

A REAL OLD-TIME DANCE ROYAL
Hall, Sept. 19, 10-12; Seafair or-
chestra and good tombola. 3274-26-96

GENERAL MEETING OF THE A.O.F.
Carpet Bowling Club will be held at
the A.O.F. Hall, Cormorant St. Friday,
Sept. 20, 8 p.m. All members and
anyone interested in carpet bowls are
invited to attend. 3260-26-96

WEDDING—WINTER COATS IN WOOLEN
cloth up to 14 years. Fowler's. 324-26-94

ISLAND WELDING SCHOOL
3108 Shelbourne Street

Government registered qualified instruc-
tors and equipment. Personal applica-
tions for enrollment in Art Welding
Co. are invited. Write for information
as to tuition, etc., and possibilities in
the welding field. No obliga-
tion. 3260-26-94

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cloth up to 14 years. Fowler's. 324-26-94

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WELDING—WINTER COATS IN WOOLEN
cloth up to 14

Automobiles	
(Continued)	
1936 AUSTIN 7 SALOON—Very nice condition	\$305
1930 CADILLAC 4100 6-6000	165
1937 HUDDSON TERRAPLANE SEDAN	745
1938 FORD SEDAN—A beauty	435
1938 NASH SMALL 6 SEDAN—Like new	895
MASTERS MOTOR CO. LTD.	
809 Yates	Phone Empire 3541

BECG MOTOR COMPANY LIMITED
—WE'RE ALL—
—STEAMED UP!—

WITH PLENTS OF BEAUTIFUL LATE MODEL CARS OF ALL MAKES AND BODY STYLES, AND ALL SET FOR ANOTHER RECORD OF USED CAR BUSINESS. CALLING ON THE COAST ALL MONTHS, YOU CAN STILL BUY A USED CAR FROM BEG MOTOR ON VERY EASY TERMS.

—BEGG'S 5 POLICY—

THE CUSTOMER PAYS LESS
A SQUARE DEAL—OR NO DEAL

1932 ROCKE FOUR-DOOR SEDAN	\$295
1932 PONTIAC DE LUXE TWO-DOOR SEDAN	\$450
1935 CHEVROLET MASTER DE LUXE TRUNK SEDAN	\$625
1938 DOGE SUPER DE LUXE BUSINESS COUPE—In excellent condition or to wish to use it for delivery. It has a large rear compartment	\$695
1937 FORD SUPER DE LUXE TWO-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN	\$745
1932 NASH FOUR-PASSENGER CABRIOLET—Six-wheel equipment	\$445
1937 FORD DE LUXE FOUR-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN	\$845
1939 DE SOTO CUSTOM MODEL FOUR-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN	\$1195
1935 HUDDSON SEDAN—This car is immaculate inside and out. A bargain	\$595
1940 PLYMOUTH CUSTOM MODEL BUSINESS COUPE—Sells new today for \$1620. Yours for only	\$1145
—BEGG'S ARE LEADERS— OFTEN IMITATED—SELDOM EQUALLED— GENUINE USED CARS— BEYOND COMPARISON—	

1938 DODGE DE LUXE FOUR-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN—In lovely condition was \$1095. For three days only at a special price \$1025

1939 MERCURY SEDAN—Has been driven by one owner only. Was \$1145. For three days only at a special price \$1095

1939 FORD DE LUXE SIX-CYLINDER FOUR-DOOR SEDAN—In fine shape to appearance and mechanical condition. Was \$1045. For three days only at a special price \$995

1938 DODGE SPECIAL FOUR-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN—Same equipment. A quality car at a very low price. Was \$1195. For three days only at a special price \$1145

1940 CHEVROLET MASTER DE LUXE CLUB FOUR-PASSENGER COUPE—Dual equipment and electric clock. Was \$1145. For three days only

1938 CHEVROLET DE LUXE BUSINESS COUPE—Like new throughout. Was \$995. For three days only

DEAL AT BEG'S FOR YOUR NEXT USED CAR. WE PAY GOOD ALLOWANCES FOR TRADE-INS. WHEN BEG'S WILL PAY YOU MORE FOR YOUR USED CAR WHY TAKE LESS.

LATE MODEL CHRYSLER PRODUCTS WITH LOW MILEAGE

1940 PLYMOUTH DE LUXE FOUR-DOOR SEDAN

1940 DODGE DE LUXE FOUR-DOOR SEDAN

1940 DE SOTO CUSTOM FOUR-DOOR SEDAN

1938 CHRYSLER IMPERIAL FOUR-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN

1940 CHRYSLER ROYAL FOUR-DOOR SEDAN—Equipped with automatic transmission

1938 DODGE DE LUXE FOUR-DOOR TRUNK SEDAN

1938 PLYMOUTH DE LUXE FOUR-DOOR SEDAN

1941 PLYMOUTH BUSINESS COUPE—Has run only 7,000 miles

1939 CHRYSLER NEW YORKER COUPE—Equipped with radio and two-tone upholstery

—50 OTHERS TO CHOOSE FROM—

Three Locations to Serve You
Yates and Quadra

Two Used Car Lots
837 Yates St., Opposite Atlas Theatre
And Our Mammoth

VIEW ST. BAPTIST LOT (Near Quadra)

BEGG MOTOR COMPANY LIMITED
Plymouth • Chrysler • Dodge • De Soto

OPEN TILL 9 P.M.

WANTED

GOOD USED CARS FOR CASH

CECIL EVE MOTORS LIMITED

Yates and Quadra Sts.

OLD CARS LOOK LIKE NEW

After a treatment at Wilson & Cabello Auto Beauty Clinic, the car and factory methods mean new cost on factory and body renovation and perfect paint jobs.

WILSON & CABELLO
Yates St. and at Duncan

1930 DODGE SEDAN FOR SALE—First-class condition. 331 Huntingdon Place. Empire 2871. 3584-1-69

34 FORD SEDAN DE LUXE—HEATER AND radio. \$450 cash. Apply Mooney's Body Shop, 514 Cormorant St. 3302-5-69

35 OLDS DE LUXE SEDAN—Completely reconditioned, new tires. \$675. Substantial reduction if no trade-in. Can be seen at Jones' Garage. 3323-5-69

36 CHEV COUPE \$685. TIRES, HYDRAULIC BRAKE, power take-off. Good buys in used cars and trucks. Clarke's Auto and Truck Parts. E8041. 931 View Street. 2333-5-69

1937 DODGE FOUR-DOOR SEDAN. 8725, terms. Garden 7050. 983-1-69

1939 PLYMOUTH SEDAN: RADIO AND heater. Small car accepted as part payment. Garden 7638. 333-3-69

1939 HUDDSON 112 SEDAN—ECONOMICALLY to run: \$1,050. E7248. after 6 p.m. 3264-26-69

1941 FORD COACH—5,000 MILES: substantial reduction. Capital 1153.

Rentals

37 Furnished Suites

A PARTMENT—SUITABLE TWO TO four; children considered. Give particulars. Box 3318 Times. 3318-5-69

38 Furnished Rooms

ATTRACTIVE FURNISHED ROOM—With or without board, to school teacher or one in business; close to car and bus, in Oak Bay. Phone Empire 1645. 3285-1-69

FURNISHED FLAT—LARGE SITTING-ROOM, bedroom, kitchen, sunroom, garage; no children; six months' lease. Phone Empire 7911-3. 1503 Rockland Ave. 3321-3-69

LARGE, BRIGHT FURNISHED FRONT ROOM, central. Empire 8792. 3393-2-70

TWO FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT—(Adults: 1000. 1620 Queens Ave. Apply W. J. Stoddart, 605 Fort St. 3372-1-69

39 d Housekeeping Rooms

FAIRFIELD—COMFORTABLE BED-ROOM; kitchen privileges or breakfast fast if desired. Capital 1336. 982-2-69

HOUSEKEEPING—FINE NEW FURNITURE; 1729 Oak Bay Ave.; hot water heating. The Carney 14384-1-69

LIGHT H.K. AND SLEEPING APARTS—Single or double. G6210. The Clifton

40 Room and Board

ED—SITTING ROOM—FIREPLACE; walking distance. Empire 8739. 3399-3-72

ROOM AND BOARD—CLOSE IN. 1151 Pandora. Empire 9374. 3396-2-70

41 Furnished Houses

TO LET IMMEDIATELY—FURNISHED BUNGALOW, single Rd.; four rooms closed-in veranda; beautiful view. Apply Ker & Stephenson, agents. 3371-3-69

42 Unfurnished Houses

TO RENT—ATTRACTIVE MODERN HOUSE in northern portion of Uplands. Unusually fine house and attractive garden. Studio, living-room, drawing-room and dining-room, two bedrooms, two fireplaces. Four bedrooms upstairs. Games room and servant's quarters in full basement. Good water with iron filter. Garage. Low taxes. Terms. Price. \$2650

43 Notice to Farmers

We have listed for the first time an established greenhouse business, complete with all equipment, including glass, hot-water heated and wired for light. Also on the same property of 2 1/2 acres is a five-room bungalow with bathroom, water and electric power. Owner wants to exchange for a farm of over 50 acres that is producing. Would consider dairy business or any general farm on the market. This business has a definite income with established clientele, and will stand closest inspection. Full particulars at office.

M. H. KING

718 VIEW ST. CAPITAL 2181

44 Wanted To Rent

WANTED TO RENT FIVE OR SIX-ROOM HOUSES IN CITY OF VICTORIA

45a Summer Resorts

REMOVED LODGE BY THE SEA—At least 12 miles from city of Victoria, near Oak Bay, by month. Box 2961 Times. E745-1-69

46 Real Estate

47 Houses For Sale

FOR SALE—OAK BAY DISTRICT, seven-room house; cement basement, garage, large garden, two lots. Garden 6442. 1001-2-70

OWNER GOING EAST—WILL SACRIFICE FIVE-ROOM STUCCO HOUSE ON GORE RD., CITY; REASONABLE TAXES. E3262. 2994-26-80

\$1150 CASH-NO TERMS: FOUR-ROOM BUNGALOW, bathroom; Spanish taxes, near city. No agent. Box 983 Times. 983-5-69

51 Property For Sale

FOR SALE—THREE LOTS, IN BLOCK OR SEPARATE; all cleared and on paved road; two blocks outside city limits. 2 1/2 blocks from bus. E758. 920-12-76

52 Property Wanted

WANTED TO BUY CLEARED LOT—High location, low taxes. Give full particulars to Box 100 Times. xx-11

Business Opportunities

GENERAL STORE AND GAS STATION—Good location and popular vacation resort. Good location, close to Vancouver. Annual turnover \$10,000. Apply Canadian Credit Men's Trust Assn. Ltd., 111 Bank Nova Scotia Bldg., Vancouver. 3359-2-70

FAIRFIELD—CLOSE IN

ED—LARGE, SPACIOUS, ATTRACTIVE, well-constructed, spacious entrance hall, living room, dining room, kitchen and two bedrooms, also sleeping porch. An excellent location close to street car, Beacon Hill Park and about two blocks from bus. \$1,000.00 monthly \$87 per year. Never before offered at this low price. Immediate possession. Sole agency. See it TODAY. SNAP AT 50c

2500 AUTO LOANS

CASH advanced on security of your car for any purpose. Refinancing arranged if present payments too burdensome. Borrow privacy—no endorsers required. Apply J. W. DOBBIE INSURANCE AGENCIES—Special Representatives for Campbell Finance Corp. Ltd., 132 Pemberton Bldg., Victoria, B.C. Phone Empire 6302. Residence G2545

APLICATIONS FOR MORTGAGE LOANS invited; also for National Housing Act. Details gladly supplied. E745-1-69

ESTABLISHED OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY 611 Fort St. Phone G1181

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Coast Sailings Change Sept. 28

Revised schedules for B.C. coast steamships of the Canadian Pacific Railway will become effective September 28 with return to standard time and for seasonal reasons, G. Bruce Burpee, general passenger agent, announced today.

Schedules released for the fall and winter season are as follows: Triangle run, Princess Alice leaves Vancouver daily 10.30 a.m., arrives Victoria 3.45 p.m.; leaves Victoria 4.30 p.m., arrives Seattle 9.50 p.m. Princess Alice then leaves Seattle at 10.30 p.m., arriving Vancouver 7.30 a.m. on the Seattle-Vancouver direct overnight run. Princess Charlotte leaves daily at 8.30 a.m., arrives Victoria 1 p.m., leaves Vancouver 6.40 p.m. On the Vancouver-Seattle direct overnight run, the Charlotte leaves Vancouver at 11 p.m., arrives Seattle 8 a.m.

On the Vancouver-Victoria night run, Princess Joan and Princess Elizabeth continue to leave at 12 midnight, arriving at 7 a.m.

Vancouver-Nanaimo: Princess Elaine, daily except Saturday and Sunday, leave Vancouver 11 a.m. and 6.15 p.m., arrive Nanaimo 1.20 p.m. and 8.45 p.m.; leave Nanaimo 7.30 a.m. and 2.45 p.m., arrive Vancouver 10 a.m. and 5.15. Saturday only: Leave Vancouver 11 a.m. and 6.15 p.m., leave Nanaimo 7.30 a.m. and 2.45 p.m. and 9.15 p.m. Sunday only: Leave Vancouver 11

Air Tickets

Northern Pacific
Travel Bureau

912 Government St. E 0222

a.m. and 9 p.m., leave Nanaimo 5.45 p.m.

West coast Vancouver Island: Leave Victoria 11 p.m. for Port Alice, Alberni Canal and 42 intermediate ports on thrice-monthly schedule as follows: October 1, 11, 22; November 1, 12, 22; December 3, 13, 24; January 3, 14, 24; February 4, 14, 25; March 7, 18, 28; April 8, 18, 29, and May 9, 30.

AUSTRALIA SPEEDS NAVAL PROGRAM

MELBOURNE (AP) — Australia's shipbuilding program has been speeded up and shipyards hope to complete 50 naval vessels of different types, including minesweepers and destroyers of the Tribal class, next year.

The ships are all practically 100 per cent Australian built.

First Submarine Tunnel

SARNI, Ont. — Fifty years ago yesterday, September 19, the tunnel under the St. Clair River was placed in operation, the first international submarine tunnel. Today it is a busy part of the Canadian National Railways, being the portal for "The International Limited," now in its 41st year of continuous daily service between Chicago and Montreal, via Toronto, as well as the daily route of the fast manifest freights from and to Chicago, eastern Canada and the Atlantic seaboard.

The tunnel connects Sarnia, in Ontario, with Port Huron in Michigan. Approaches and tunnel measure 11,725 feet, the tunnel proper being 6,000 feet in length. Preliminary work began New Year, 1889. On August 30, 1890, workmen burrowing from the United States and Canadian sides met and exchanged greetings.

GOLDEN CASCADE

ASTORIA, Ore. (AP) — The silver horde of salmon fighting up the Columbia River was a golden cascade for hundreds of fishermen and cannery workers in the unprecedented first week of the fall season.

Many gillnetters looked at their accounts and saw they had earned \$1,000 and more in the week; cannery workers, battling to keep up with the flow of chinooks that spread deep over the floor, earned from \$60 to \$100 in the first seven days.

The cash income continued to day, but on a lessening scale.

As cannery operators studied the results of the season from the opening on September 10, they estimated that they might have a pack as high as 125,000 to 130,000 cases. The Columbia River Packers' Association put up 66,000 cases in the first five days.

Missing after flying accident—Sgt. J. L. Collins, Billings Bridge, Ont.; Sgt. E. C. E. Myers, Saint John, N.B.; Sgt. R. F. Stephens, Westbourne, Man.; Sgt. J. R. Talbot, Winnipeg; Sgt. R. R. Wright, Hamilton; Sgt. R. L. Younger, Winnipeg.

Died on active service—Sgt. G. W. Gates, Kentville, N.S.

Previously missing, now prisoner of war—P.O. R. R. Henderson, Vancouver; P.O. W. M. MacKay, Calgary; Sgt. Jacques Meyers, Winnipeg; Sgt. A. B. A. Robertson, Woodroffe, Ont.

Interned in Spain—Sgt. J. A. Krause, Winnipeg.

Seriously injured on active service—Sgt. L. F. Meyer, Mitchell, S.D.; Sgt. E. W. Smith, Metis Beach, Que.

Seriously ill on active service—P.O. K. W. B. Moodie, Calgary; W.O. W. G. Attewell, Toronto.

CANADA

Killed on active service—Sqd. Ldr. F. E. R. Briggs, Ottawa; Flt.-Lt. Wallace Richards, South Wales; F.O. L. S. Percival, Oakland, Cal.; P.O. J. F. Laycock, Calgary; L.A.C. J. L. Cail, Quebec; L.A.C. M. M. Hart, Toronto; L.A.C. C. R. Moore, Wilkie, Sask.; L.A.C. J. P. Seymour, Topeka, Kas.; L.A.C. W. S. Shand, Kerrville, Texas; A.C.2 G. C. Vinkle, Kirkland Lake, Ont.

Drowned—L.A.C. C. R. Holt, Portland, Ore.

Died on active service—Sgt. D. R. Heathcote, Grimsby, Ont.; Sgt. G. B. Jackson, Gadsby, Alta.; L.A.C. H. L. Axler, Toronto; L.A.C. J. J. Ireland, Toronto.

Seriously injured on active service—Sgt. K. P. Parr, Hespeler, Ont.; A.C.2 V. H. Banks, Montreal.

Seriously ill on active service—Fit.-Lt. C. G. Coburn, Sidney, B.C.; Cpl. Hubert Vallance, Yorkshire, England; A.C.2 A. L. McLean, Melville, P.E.I.; A.C.2 P. L. O'Brien, Fort William; A.C.2 H. A. Olsen, Inwood, Man.; A.C.2 M. L. Sakatch, Lethbridge.

ACCIDENT

VANCOUVER (CP) — Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Herric of Vancouver have been advised of the accidental death September 11 in a British aircraft factory of their son, Carmal Herric, 38, who paid his own way to Britain after being rejected for army service here at the outbreak of war.

No details of his death were given. He was a native of West-askiwin, Alta.

BISHOP'S SON KILLED

LONDON (CP) — James M. Maxon Jr. of Memphis, son of the Episcopal Bishop of Tennessee, was killed yesterday in a crash during a test flight somewhere in Britain.

After payment of interest and preferred dividends balance available for A stock showed a decrease of \$2,756 to \$10,875, compared with \$148,335 to \$1,233,010, against \$1,084,675.

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No details of his death were given. He was a native of West-askiwin, Alta.

United Church of Canada

FIRST UNITED

Public worship will be conducted morning and evening to-morrow by Rev. Hugh A. McLeod.

At 3 the annual Rally Day service will be held. The theme will be "Let Us Go Into the House of the Lord." The service will be preceded by a 15-minute organ recital. G. Neil Perry, general superintendent of the church school, will conduct the service, assisted by members of the senior department. Jack Smith will preside at the organ, and the C.G.M.T. choir will lead in the service of praise. Parents and friends of the church school are invited to attend this service.

The anthem for the morning will be, "How Long Will Thou Forget Me?" the solo part being sung by Miss Carol Menzies. Mrs. C. A. Goodwin will also sing a solo at this service. The evening anthem will be, "Surely the Lord Is In This Place."

OAK BAY

Rally Day services will be held tomorrow. In the morning the church school will unite with adults in a special service at 11. There will be no separate meeting of the school but the boys and girls will assemble in the schoolroom at 10.45.

In the evening the service will be appropriate for Rally Day for the older people.

In the morning the choir will sing "God Is Love," with Miss Peggy Murray taking the incidental solo, and a group of girls will sing "In the Name of the Saviour." In the evening the anthem will be "Saviour, Blessed Saviour."

BELMONT

The sermon subject for the morning service at 11 tomorrow is "Sabotage in Christianity," and in the evening at 7.30 Rev. H. W. Kerley will preach on "The River of Life."

Music for the day will include the anthems "Awake! Put on Strength" and "Cast Thy Burden on the Lord."

Sunday school will meet at 9.45. The new superintendent, Bert Simpson, will welcome new scholars.

JAMES BAY

The evening service at 7.30 tomorrow will be conducted by Rev. C. Clark.

Sunday school meets at 11, when a christening service will be held.

VICTORIA WEST

Tomorrow at 11 the service will be in charge of Rev. T. Menzies. Anthem by the choir, "O Lord, How Manifold Are Thy Works." Solo, W. Sloan, "Lead Us, Oh Father. Sunday school at 9.45.

WILKINSON ROAD

Rally Day services will be observed with Sunday school and adult Bible classes assembling at 10 tomorrow when open session will be held. Public worship will follow at 11.15 when Rev. W. Allan will preach on "The Child in the Midst." The choir will render the anthem, "I Am Alpha and Omega." Mid-week service for prayer and scripture study will meet at 8 Wednesday evening.

GARDEN CITY

Rally Day services will be held commencing with Sunday school session at 2.15 tomorrow afternoon. Public worship will commence at 7.30 and Rev. W. Allan will preach. The choir will render the anthem, "It Is of the Lord's Mercies." The first meeting of Garden City Men's Fellowship will be held Tuesday evening at 6.30, when Willard E. Ireland, provincial archivist, will give an interesting address.

ANGLICAN SERVICES

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

Fifteenth Sunday After Trinity
HOLY COMMUNION—8, 8 and 12 o'clock

MATINS—11 o'clock
Preacher, the Dean

EVENSONG—7.30 o'clock
Preacher, Rev. J. R. Fife, B.A.

ST. JOHN'S
Quadra near Pandora

REV. GEORGE BIDDLE, Rector

8 o'clock—Holy Communion

10 o'clock—Bible Class

11 o'clock—Morning Service and Church School

"THE STANDARD OF LIVING"
7.30 o'clock—Evening Service

"THE STANDARD OF LIVING"
The Preacher at Both Services

7.10 o'clock, organ recital, Ian Galliford

ST. MARY'S, OAK BAY

Reverend A. E. deL. Nunn, M.A.

Assistant: Rev. Cyril Venables, L.Th.

Holy Communion, 8 o'clock

Matins and Sermon, 11 o'clock

Evensong and Sermon, 7 o'clock

Senior Sunday School, 9.45 a.m.

Junior Sunday School, 11 a.m.

BAPTIST

METROPOLITAN

Special thanksgiving services will be held tomorrow when Rev. Dr. A. E. Whitehouse will conduct morning and evening services.

"A Song of Thanksgiving" will be the morning topic. The music will include a male chorus, "Prayer of Thanksgiving," and a chorus by the choir, "Great Is Jehovah the Lord," with Miss Dorothy Parsons as soloist.

"Mother of Nations" will be the subject of the evening service, the choir will render two anthems, "Glorious Is Thy Name" and "O, How Amiable Are Thy Dwellings."

CENTENNIAL

Rev. John Turner will deliver gospel messages at tomorrow's services at 11 and 7.30.

At the morning service there will be a gospel duet and the choir will sing the anthem, "Jesus Lover of My Soul," with solo parts by W. T. Almond and Mrs. Mary Hall.

At the close of the evening service Jack Smith will give an organ recital of a number of his own composition, and Mrs. Marjorie Goodwin will be heard in vocal solos.

Centennial Sunday school will hold its annual rally day and promotion exercises in the morning at 9.45. Parents and friends of the pupils are invited to attend and take part in the program.

FAIRFIELD

Morning and evening services tomorrow will be conducted by Rev. Norman J. Crees. In the morning, Miss Estelle Clarke will sing "How Lovely Are Thy Dwellings" and the anthem will be "Holy, Holy, Holy." In the evening Gilbert Margison will sing "The Beatus" and the anthem will be "Incline Thine Ear." A. E. Matcham will take the solo part in the anthem.

ST. AIDAN'S, MT. TOLmie

Guest soloist tomorrow will be Mrs. A. M. Edwards, Vancouver, who will sing "Send Out Thy Light and Thy Truth." Morning anthem will be "Holy Art Thou" and evening anthem "Sun of My Soul."

Rev. T. Griffiths will preach at both services. The harvest festival services will be held September 28.

British-Israel

VICTORIA ASSOCIATION

The speaker at the British-Israel World Federation, Victoria Association, on Tuesday evening, in the Lower Hall, First Baptist Church, will be T. Jolly. His subject, "The Acceptable Year of the Lord," is based on Isaiah 61, and St. Luke 4:16-30.

The speaker will show "how the Great Pyramid co-operates with the Bible, confounds the modern critics who say the Bible contradicts itself, and points unerringly to the new world coming."

MIDDLETON GUILD

J. W. Parker, Vancouver, widely-known lecturer on Biblical topics, will speak at the British-Israel meeting in the Chamber of Commerce Monday at 8. The subject of his address will be "The World of Tomorrow," in which he will check the ancient landmarks of history with the time-table of the scriptures, and will discuss the questions, "Whither Bound?" "Where Are We Now?" "Are We on Time?" E. E. Richards will preside.

CENTRAL

Services will be held from Sunday to Friday, with Rev. O. B. Ransopher of Chicago as guest speaker. Mr. Ransopher has specialized in young people's work and will give timely messages.

Some of the great possibilities in the Christian life will be unfolded in the discussion of the following subjects tomorrow morning at 11, "Knowing Christ as Lord"; in the evening at 7.30, "The Failure of a Busy Man."

Week-night meetings will be at 8 Monday, "A Neglected Truth"; Tuesday, "The Gateway to God"; Wednesday, "The Walk of Faith" and Thursday, "The Saved and the Unsaved." Adults as well as young people are invited.

Bible school will commence its 7th year October 7, with courses of studies in personal evangelism and the churches of the New Testament.

MISSION OF ALEXIS

The mission will meet tomorrow at 1416 Douglas Street. At 7.30 the control, "Alexis," will give an address on "The Work of the Master Christ at the Present Time." At the close of this service messages will be given. Tuesday evening at 8 the developing class meets at 1042 Balmoral Road. After next week the class will be closed to new members.

OPEN DOOR

In the Fairfield Hotel block, Cormorant Street, at 7.30 tomorrow, an inspirational address, "The Psychic," will be given by Rev. Walter Holder, with messages at the close of the service. On Monday evening message and healing circle.

ST. MARY'S, OAK BAY

Reverend A. E. deL. Nunn, M.A.

Assistant: Rev. Cyril Venables, L.Th.

Holy Communion, 8 o'clock

Matins and Sermon, 11 o'clock

Evensong and Sermon, 7 o'clock

Senior Sunday School, 9.45 a.m.

Junior Sunday School, 11 a.m.

Spiritualist

FIRST SPIRITUALIST

At the Sons of England Hall, 1216 Broad Street, tomorrow, Rev. Bernard Rodin will give a trance address at 11. The subject will be "Phenomena of Dreams," with message and spiritual healing. At 7.30 song service, and at 7.30 Rev. Mr. Rodin will speak on "Facts Versus Theory." On Monday, at 8, in the Victoria Women's Institute, 635 Fort Street, "Psychometry." On Tuesday, at 3, Sons of England Hall, trance messages.

BETTER PARENT WEEK'

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OUR SPECIAL FOR MONDAY

1935 Buick Coupe

Fully reconditioned like new and guaranteed, this car is one of our outstanding bargains.

\$595

Reduced to

Jameson Motors Ltd.

750 BROUGHTON STREET

Garbage Crusher

Effort to Kill It In Council Fails

An amendment sponsored by Alderman S. H. Okell Friday afternoon temporarily saved Victoria's unpaid-for garbage crusher from becoming just another good idea that didn't work. The amendment, endorsed by the City Council, called for an estimate from the Victoria Machinery Depot Ltd., makers of the machine, on a larger, stronger and better piece of equipment.

The move took the place of an original motion by Alderman W. L. Morgan to adopt the recommendation of G. M. Irwin, city engineer, against acceptance of the device.

Debate on the question opened with a letter from the V.M.D. stating that firm was prepared to remove the crusher and consider the contract cancelled. As an alternative the company offered to put it into shape and give a 60-day trial if 90 per cent operation would be satisfactory to the council.

Mr. Irwin, in a report to the council, noted the company had agreed to provide a complete crusher. He stated the machine had broken down several times and the risk of future breakages was such he could not recommend acceptance of it.

Dr. Richard Felton, city health officer, reported he had received no complaints this year over garbage returning to the beaches when the crusher was in operation. He favored continued use of the machine.

Mr. Irwin endorsed maintenance of the garbage hopped and sprinkling system which had cut down the dust nuisance as well as use of the conveyor.

A letter from Swift's Canadian Co. Ltd. stated that firm had found the dust nuisance had reduced since the crusher and hopper were installed.

After Alderman Morgan had moved acceptance of the engineer's recommendation, Alderman Ed. Williams, champion of the scheme, stated he was 100 per cent behind Mr. Irwin in declining to accept anything that did not come up to specifications. The V.M.D. had not lived up to the specifications it drew up itself, he continued. But, he added, there had been a marked decrease in the return of garbage to the beaches and the dust nuisance had virtually been eliminated. He objected, he said, to scrapping the machine by the stroke of a pen and said the V.M.D. should be given an opportunity to put the equipment into shape if it wished.

"It's too light in construction. It was an experiment and it was wrong," Mayor Andrew McGavin stated.

NEED SOMETHING

Alderman Okell, stating he had been freed this year of the deluge of complaints he used to receive over the garbage strewn condition of the beaches, voiced opinion the crusher was correct in theory and might be made to work. He introduced his amendment to refer the issue back to the V.M.D. for an estimate on a better, bigger machine which they might be able to devise from their experience with the present one. It was not good enough, he said, to return to the old state of affairs whereby refuse dumped at sea floated back to the beaches.

Alderman Davies noted acceptance of the machine depended on the engineer's approval and said it would take an arbitrator to settle the question between him and the V.M.D.

Alderman John A. Worthington voiced satisfaction with the way the dust nuisance had been curbed.

Alderman P. E. George, speaking to the amendment, thought the company should be given a chance to improve and extend its existing equipment.

"If we've gained from zero to 90 per cent in freeing the beaches of returning garbage, are we going back to nothing again?" he asked.

Alderman Archie Wills proposed a vote on alteration of terms, but his suggestion was turned down by Alderman Okell who stuck by his amendment.

The vote was put and carried with Alderman R.A.C. Dewar, Wills, Williams, McTavish and George joining Alderman Okell in the affirmative.

In the negative were Mayor McGavin and Alderman Morgan, Worthington and Davies.

Council Topics

City Sells 14 Properties

Fourteen properties were sold for \$9,596 by the City Council on the recommendation of its lands committee Friday afternoon. They included the building at 542-6 Herald Street between Government and Store, which brought \$5,215, and houses at 2020 Blanshard and 624 Gorge Road, sold for \$720 and \$696 respectively to former owners or their relatives.

The location of vacant lots and the prices they brought follow: South Niagara between Menzies and Boyd, \$300; north Fairfield between St. Charles and Earle, \$175; northwest corner of Yew and Finlayson, \$125; west Rosebery between Kings and Ryan, \$150; east Wharf between Johnson and Yates, \$175; south Discovery between Government and Douglas, \$750; north Oak Bay Avenue between Fort and Morrison, \$350; southwest corner of Blackwood and Topaz (two lots), \$300; south Edgeware between Cedar Hill and Gosworth, \$40; east Richmond between Quamichan and Gonzales, \$200, and north Selkirk between Selkirk and the waterfront \$400.

Tenders were ordered for a 10-year guaranteed roof on 617 Chatham Street and for external painting of 717 Discovery Street at a price of approximately \$125. Four relief men were requested to assist in cleaning up city lots, a subdivision was approved and the request for rezoning of the Stewart Hudson Lumber Yard on Dunedin was declined.

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Parades — Monday, Armadale with the 3rd Bn. the Canadian Scottish Regiment (R.C.A.), 19.45 hrs. Training as per syllabus.

Wednesday, Bay Street Armories, 19.45 hrs; training as per syllabus.

3RD BATTALION, THE CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGIMENT (R.C.A.)

Duties — Orderly officer for week ending September 27, 2nd-Lieut. R. B. B. Crombie. Next for duty, 2nd-Lieut. D. C. Bowen; orderly sergeant, Sgt. A. Robilant; other corporal, L-Cpl. W. Donaldson.

Parades — Monday, Coys and Armadale, 19.45 hrs. Commanding officer's inspection 20.00 hrs; training as per syllabus.

Wednesday, Armadale, 19.45 hrs; training as per syllabus.

In future, dress for the orderly officer will be serge, tartan slacks, Sam Browne belt with cross strap. All other officers and other ranks: Battle dress and light marching order.

All other ranks who have not yet handed in greatcoats must do so immediately.

NO. 13 FIELD AMBULANCE, R.C.A.M.C. (R.C.A.)

Orders for week commencing September 21 — Orderly officer, Lieut. O. C. Lucas; next for duty, Lieut. D. B. Roxburgh; orderly sergeant for the week, Sgt. J. Thomson; next for duty, Sgt. J. R. Flanagan.

Parade at Woollen Mills on September 23 and 26 at 20.00 hours. All ranks must attend. Advanced training as per syllabus. Dress, drill order.

Audit of regimental funds will be carried out by the following officers, the time and place to be arranged by the president: Capt. A. B. Nash, Capt. L. W. Bassett, Lt. O. C. Lucas.

1ST SEARCHLIGHT REGIMENT R.C.A. (R.C.A.)

Duties — Orderly officer, 2nd-Lieut. R. Davis; orderly sergeant, A-Bdr. M. Humber.

Parades — September 22, 19.30 hrs, detachment Nos. 1 and 2 at respective rendezvous for training; September 23, 19.30 hrs, detachment Nos. 3 and 4 at respective rendezvous for training; September 25, 19.30 hrs, detachment Nos. 1 and 2 at respective rendezvous for training; September 26, 19.30 hrs, detachment Nos. 3 and 4 at respective rendezvous for training.

Range practice — September 21, 10.00 hrs, detachment Nos. 1 and 2 and headquarters staff; range practice; fall in on Pandora Street at Douglas; September 28, 10.00 hrs, detachment Nos. 3 and 4 and headquarters staff; range practice; fall in on Pandora Street at Douglas.

Orderly room, Woollen Mills, Montreal Street, Phone Empire 2724.

5TH (B.C.) COAST BRIGADE R.C.A. (R.C.A.)

Duties for week ending September 27: Orderly officer, Second-Lieut. A. E. Frisby; orderly sergeant, A-L-Sgt. W. O. McPherson.

Parade at Woollen Mills Thursday, 20.00 hrs. Dress, web equipment; skeleton order.

A course of instruction from N.C.O.'s will commence September 29. Candidates desirous of taking this course will submit their names to battery S.M.'s, September 25.

Other ranks who have not completed musketry training will proceed to Heals Range, September 21 and September 28 at 10.00 hrs.

Transportation to the ranges will leave the corner of Douglas and Pandora Streets at 10.00 hours sharp.

Recruits are required to bring this unit up to establishment.

Men not subject to call under the National Resources Mobilization Act (Compulsory Military Training) and between the ages of 26 and 45 years will be accepted, provided they are physically fit.

— The council and B.C. Electric leaders will discuss the transportation question next Friday morning at 10 in the City Council chamber. Prior to that date a petition will be forwarded by the city to the company from 66 residents of the Oak Bay Junction area protesting against the noise and vibration of street cars there.

A contract for purchase of 300 pairs of battery plates, at 75 cents a pair, was divided equally between Jones Bros. and the Francis Battery and Tire Shop.

Most cities on the coast require use of flour linings, even on one-

Want Their Eggs

LONDON — Twenty-five per cent of the bread used by the army is made from the new national wholewheat flour.

Soldiers' Bread

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Most cities on the coast require use of flour linings, even on one-

No Low Rental Accommodation

Victoria's housing problem is not so much a question of insufficient accommodation as inadequacy of dwellings within the reach of the lower paid brackets, according to aldermanic opinion voiced at Friday's City Council meeting.

Deputy Chief Robert Taylor was given permission to attend the annual fire college at Kamloops at the end of the month.

Consideration of wage requests from operators of the Johnson Street Bridge was referred to the 1942 council.

Exemption of school janitors and library employees from provisions of the Unemployment Insurance Act was sought by the council.

A grant of \$436.40 was approved for the Children's Aid Society.

Endorsing a public works recommendation, the council called on businessmen and storekeepers in the downtown area to deposit their sidewalk and store sweepings in their own garbage cans. An educational campaign among school children to increase street tidiness was also requested on the recommendation of Alderman P. E. George.

Men in uniform weren't looked at, Alderman S. H. Okell stated as he called for a square deal for the families of those in the ranks.

Alderman Dewar stated the lands committee was continuing a survey on the housing question, but noted families with children had great difficulty in finding quarters.

Alderman W. H. Davies contended houses from \$15 to \$30 a month could not be secured here at present.

WOULD RENT INN

"Why don't you rent Sunshine Inn? It's empty," Mayor McGavin asked.

It was closed down only during the summer months, Alderman John A. Worthington replied.

"It should be shut down altogether," the mayor added, stating Victoria did not require a soup kitchen now.

Alderman Davies asked why

the city did not fix up some of the big old houses in its possession.

Alderman Dewar replied the city did not want to enter the housing business and that congestion at present was caused largely by war conditions and should be a federal responsibility. If the city went into housing work it might be caught holding the bag at the end of hostilities, he thought.

THE WEATHER

VICTORIA 5 a.m. today — The weather has been mostly fair on the west coast, while it has become cloudy in the Charlottes and over Vancouver Island and in the southern interior. It has been generally cloudy with showers. In the Cariboo it has been partly cloudy with a few showers. Above and Slocan have been cloudy and cool with a few light showers, while in southern Manitoba it has been warm with scattered showers and a few light showers.

Victoria — Barometer, 29.99; temperature, max. 58, min. 49; wind, 5 miles N.; precip., .08 in.

Vancouver — Barometer, 29.99; temperature, max. 56, min. 48; precip., .23 in.

Prince Rupert — Barometer, 29.95; temperature, max. 56, min. 42; wind, 2 miles N.; clear.

San Francisco — Barometer, 29.90; temperature, max. 65, min. 54, wind, 15 miles W.; clear.

Max. Min.

Victoria 58 49

Nanaimo 51 45

Victoria 56 45

New Westminster 56 45

Prince Rupert 62 42

Dawson 44 23

Edmonton 60 48

Prince Albert 62 49

Regina 59 32

Portland 62 49

San Francisco 65 54

Kamloops 57 38

Victoria 58 49

Victoria 56 42

Penticton 53 42

Nelson 51 42

Grand Forks 52 44

Calgary 44 36

Edmonton 47 32

Prince Albert 49 39

Regina 60 45

Winnipeg 66 58

Toronto 67 53

Ottawa 63 53

Montreal 58 42

New Year's Eve Message to Jews

"Civilization itself stands menaced by the Attila for whom libraries are but fuel for bonfires, morality a matter of convenience, prostrate humanity his personal doormat — but Canadian Jewry, proud citizenry of the British Commonwealth, rededicates itself anew to the great task which lies before it in the great struggle to what must inevitably end in victory."

"In the gallant and glorious company of men fighting for what is finest and dearest to mankind, Jewry in every land marches to what must inevitably end in victory. Fortified by the traditions of the past, and the memory of many Hitlers who have risen, had their brief hour and disappeared again, and strong in its comradeship within the Empire, Canadian Jewry unflinchingly faces the future," Mr. Bronfman said.

"As it approaches the New Year, therefore, it rededicates itself anew with the holiest vows which both the cause and the occasion evoke, to the great task which lies before it, considering itself fortunate that fate has given it the opportunity freely to participate in the great struggle for human liberty — a struggle to which with God's help, will surely end in the triumphant destruction of the powers of darkness, and light the coming of a brighter day."

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Willie Winkle

Fire Next Door! But Don't Be Afraid, We've Got Real Firemen

HAVE YOU EVER been called from your warm bed in the middle of the night by somebody shouting: "Fire!"

Well, if you haven't, you'd better hope you never do, but if you have, you will know what some of us felt like last week.

In our house we went to bed early as we'd been out late the night before at a movie. In our neighborhood there isn't a great deal of noise late at night. We're not bothered with these crazy wedding parties rushing down to catch the midnight boat. They travel a couple of blocks away.

Suddenly, I jumped up with a start. It wasn't one of those wake-ups that you take about an hour to get over. I was wide awake in jiffy and I guess my eyes were popping. It was dark as ink, but I could hear dad and mother stirring about in the front of the house. Then I heard voices outside in the lot next door.

"The fire's in the basement," I heard a woman say. Then I got a whiff of smoke and I was plum scared. I got a queer feeling in the pit of my stomach — seemed to leave me weak.

My bedroom door opened and in came dad. Gee, I was sure glad to see him.

"Come on, son, climb into your clothes," he said, as cool as if we were going on a fishing trip.

"Something's wrong?" I said. I was sure nervous; I just couldn't get my feet into the legs of my pants.

"Now, just take it easy," said Dad. "Here, let me help you with those big feet of yours. Never knew they were so big. Must be getting a man, all right. I guess the old lady knew what she was talking about when she said: 'More haste, less speed.' That's what I'm always telling your mother."

THAT KIND OF TALK seemed to cool me down a bit and I got dressed.

"But, dad, what's the matter? Whose house is on fire?" I asked. I thought it might be ours.

"Now, don't be alarmed," dad said. "It's the house next door. I think everything's all right. Never have to worry very much with the Victoria Fire Department. They're always on top of any job."

"Think I can help them next door," I said.

"No, son; you're to be the man of the house," dad said, as he took my hand and led me out of my bedroom. "You see, I saw to the women first; I figured you were a brave boy and you wouldn't scare like your sisters. I'll go next door and see what else can be done, but you stay right here and look after your mother and sisters."

Gee, I sure felt important right then. Imagining leaving me, a little shrimp, in charge of my mother and sisters. I got another funny feeling in the pit of my stomach but I went to Betty's bedroom window and looked next door.

Boy, the smoke was coming out the windows and there were some flames. Lots of the neighbors were gathering and they were all asking what could be done.

IT SEEMED NO TIME before we heard the sirens of the fire engines. What a sound! It wasn't like the siren I usually hear when there's a fire. You know, makes you feel like you want to jump on your bike and race to see where the fire is. No, this seemed different. All the time it was growing louder and it seemed to say: "We're coming! We're coming!"

The big engines rolled up to the curb, and the men, with their steel helmets and heavy water-proof coats on, leaped before the truck stopped, and two dashed into the house, each with an axe in his hands. They seemed like life-savers. Boy, how those men worked. They were just shadows moving fast in the dark, but they seemed to be doing a dozen jobs all at once and nobody got in the other's way.

They didn't even have to go to the hydrant for water, like you usually see them. These fire trucks carry their own water. Maybe that's something new for you, like it was for me.

I couldn't stay in the house

any longer, even if I was responsible for my mother and sisters.

"Let's go outside," I said to mother.

"No, I don't want to be seen in this get-up," said mother.

"Why, nobody will see you," I said.

"Come here; look at Skinny's mother over there, wrapped up in the comforter off her bed. And Jack's mother's just got her kimono on, and her hair's done up in curlers. Come on, mother; it isn't every night we have a fire next door."

"All right, Willie, but see you stay away from those firemen — don't get in their way," said mother.

So, bundled up in all kinds of clothes, we went outside and I went over to watch the firemen.

I ALWAYS THOUGHT firemen drowned your house if you had a fire. Often I'd seen them dash to a hydrant and fix a big hose

on it and then lay it along the road to the fire and turn on the tap. You couldn't stand up before the pressure and it almost ripped the roof off. And then they had those smelly chemicals that came out of a tank and splashed all over the place.

But these firemen were different. They had a small hose, not much bigger than a garden hose and they took it into the kitchen where the fire was. They chopped away a bit of the wall and turned the water on it. Where did the water come from? Why, it came from a large tank in the truck and a small pump running off the engine produced the pressure.

The firemen went about their work as carefully as if they were vacuuming a rug in the living-room. And it wasn't long before they had the fire out. The house was full of smoke and there was some water on the kitchen floor.

What do you think the firemen did? They got some big mops from their truck and mopped up the kitchen floor, and when they got through cleaning things up you couldn't tell there had been much of a fire.

THE NEIGHBORS stood around joking and laughing after it was certain the fire was out and there was no chance of anybody else's house catching fire. One by one they called out "Good night" and went back to bed.

But do you think anybody could sleep? Nothing doing. Our imaginations were running riot. I tossed around in bed and tried to figure out whether or not I'd like to be a fireman when I grew up. I imagined myself rescuing beautiful women — perhaps an heiress — from burning buildings.

The mothers were the worst upset. At breakfast next morning my mother said she didn't sleep a wink the rest of the night. She kept thinking of what might have happened to the people next door if the dog hadn't started barking and awakened them. They might have smothered. And then she wondered about our house catching fire.

Well, that's as close as I want a fire to come to our house.

October

By CATHERINE C. HAGGMAN

! There's something about October

That is always young and gay, Like the youth we each remember

Or, a laughing April day.

For, the leaves are all a-flutter

And they prance with puckish glee

When the gipsy windlings stutter,

"C-come and d-dance al-long o' me."

So, the trees are bedecked in scarlet

And the pumpkins robe in gold

But the pears have donned their russet

Lest the apples think them bold!

Yes! There's something about October

That is strangely wise and — wild

Say — a cavalier grown sober

And a whirling gipsy child.

Go Easy

A small evacuee was hurrying to school. He was late and on the way he kept saying: "Please, God, don't let me be late."

At that moment he stumbled and fell. He picked himself up slowly and muttered, "All right, you needn't push me."

I couldn't stay in the house

High Above the World



One of the most popular rides at any exhibition is on the Ferris Wheel. Last week at the Willows Fair children did not have much choice in sideshows and rides but the big Ferris Wheel was there and it was crowded most afternoons and evenings. Jack Watson, 11, and his sister, Jill, 8, took Byron Bellamy, a British evacuee, right, on a flip around the circuit and they are shown above looking right into the Times cameraman's picture box.

7-year-old Sister Nurses Heroic Brother

NURSED BY HIS little sister, a crippled Wolf Cub endured pain with a fortitude which amazed the doctors.

Last month the boy, John Carrass, 10, was learning to walk in the garden of his home in London, England, after an intricate operation, when the news came that he had been awarded the Cornwall Decoration (the Scout "V.C.")

The award is in recognition of seven years of extreme suffering, borne without a complaint and with unfailing cheerfulness.

For those seven years John suffered from tuberculosis of the

spine. He lived in a plaster jacket, or was tied to a metal frame. He went to Wolf Cub

meetings in a spinal chair.

But in his agony his sister, Dawn, now only seven, was at his side to cheer him and make him as comfortable as she could.

John kissed his sister when he heard the news. "We'll soon be playing football together," he said, grinning.

"I'm going to be a nurse," said Dawn, "cos I know all about dressings and things."

As soon as she could toddle, Dawn started to look after her brother. At first she ran errands for him.

"Then daddy got me a nurse's uniform, and I did it like a real nurse," she said.

Explanation

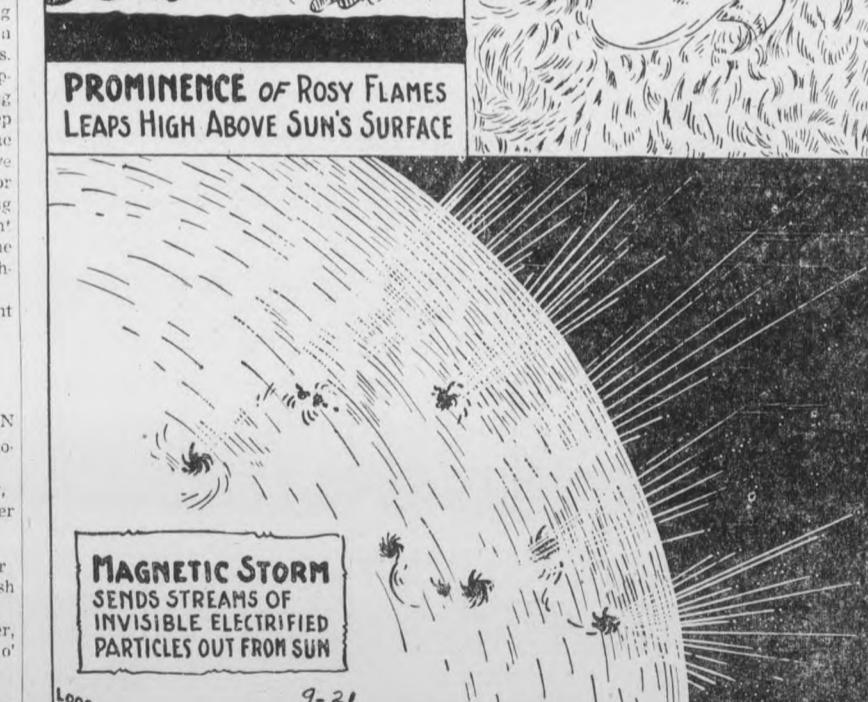
John was the son of parents who were sufficiently popular to receive more invitations than they could conveniently accept. In the course of a general knowledge lesson, the teacher said, "Can any boy tell me the meaning of the letters R.S.V.P.?"

John's hand shot up.

"Well?" said the teacher.

"It means," explained John, "Rush in, Shake hands, and Vanish Pleasantly."

SUNSPOTS MAKE "MAGNETIC STORMS"



THE SPOTS ON THE sun have been interesting to people ever since Galileo turned his telescope on the sun. That happened more than three centuries ago.

Galileo had little idea of what the spots were. He found out that they were there, and left it for other men to learn more about them. Since his time, the spots have been studied with great care, and quite a number of facts are now known.

Sunspots change their position from day to day. A spot of a certain shape is seen, let us say, near the edge of the sun on Sunday, but on Monday it is a greater distance from the edge. On Tues-

day, Wednesday and Thursday, it will be seen farther and farther from the edge.

Some spots "go away" within a few days, but others last for weeks. A long-lasting spot may make a complete journey across the face of the sun, taking almost two weeks to do so. Then it goes out of sight, but it may be seen again, not quite two weeks later, back at the edge of the sun where it first was seen.

Motion of the spots has given us clear proof that the sun "turns on its axis." It twists clear around in less than four weeks. The central part, or "torrid zone," of the sun moves faster than other parts, but we may say

the complete turn takes "about 26 days."

Sunspots seem to be caused by magnetic storms on the sun. When they appear in large numbers, magnetic storms often take place on the earth.

Long studies of weather records have been made. Among these is one for the period from 1870 to 1900. The weather records were for the earth's torrid zone, and 1870 happened to be the least hot year in that period. It also was the year in which most spots — a total of 139 — appeared on the sun.

In one year, 1878, there were only three spots. That year was hotter than usual in the torrid zone.

Uncle Ray

Lost Wars Failed to Keep Russia Down

WHEN HITLER ordered his armies into Russia last June, the eyes of the world were turned toward that vast country. People wondered how long the new "blitzkrieg" would last. Some supposed that Russia would be conquered inside of a month.

Yet it was plain that Russia was armed heavily, and there were reasons to believe the war would not be over in a great hurry. At the end of two months, the warfare still was going on strongly, with big losses being suffered by both sides.

Taking a look at Russia as it was before the second World

It is to be remembered, however, that almost every square mile of Russia took over had belonged to her before the first World War. This was true of Bessarabia, more than half of Poland, Lithuania, Latvia and Estonia. Even Finland formerly was a part of Russia.

Some writers now speak of the land which Russia took over in the first year and a half of the present war as "buffer territory." They believe the Russians expected Hitler to turn his armies eastward, and wanted the land at the border to take up the first shock of the attack.



Time and again, Russia has lost wars. The Russo-Japanese war was a victory for Japan. A defeat of a sort was suffered by Russia in the first World War; she made an early peace and gave up much land. Napoleon invaded the country in 1812 and won his way to Moscow.

Yet Russia has not been conquered since Ivan the Terrible took the title of the czar. Napoleon marched out of the country with his army almost gone. After other wars, the Russians "picked themselves up" and were able to get along in one way or another.

A Little Saturday Talk: Fear of the Dark

TODAY I WISH to speak of "fear of darkness." It is a fear which comes to many persons in their early childhood. In some cases it does not go away in later life.

I can remember that I was "afraid of the dark" when I was eight or nine years old. At least I was afraid of the dark cellar in our home. My family lived some distance from the city, and there were no electric lights down there.

One evening I wanted to go into the cellar, and I said to myself, "I am not going to be afraid." Down the steps I went, and slowly made my way from one pitch-black part to another. I got what I went after, and returned upstairs safely. From that time onward, I cannot remember ever being afraid of the dark.

Yet there are reasons to be careful of the dark, even if we are not afraid of it. Accidents can happen in the dark, and often they do.

If we walk through the dark, either inside or outside the home, we may trip on something and fall. The simplest way to meet that problem is to use a flashlight.

Now and then, however, we may have to go through the dark without the help of a flashlight. At such a time, there are two big things to remember — to walk slowly so as not to stumble, and to hold one hand in front of the face.

To hold a hand in front of the face may save a person from an accident. Some object above the level of the ground may be in the way, and the outstretched hand may touch it in time to give warning.

Fear of the dark can be the very worst thing; it may cause a person to hurry, and to run through a dark area is all too likely to bring about an accident.

Fear of "robbers" is one cause of being afraid of the dark. The fact is that there are robbers in the world, but not nearly so many as some persons fancy. They are not to be found behind every tree!

So far as there is any real danger of robbers, we may take care not to run into them. If you have your choice, take a well-lit street when you must go about at night.

This Simple Body

A boy, asked to define anatomy, wrote: "Anatomy is the human body which consists of three parts, the head, the chest and the stum-mick. The head contains the eyes and brains, if any. The chest contains the lungs and a piece of liver. The stum-mick is devoted to the bowels, of which there are five, a, e, i, o, u, and sometimes f and w."

The average dog understands the meaning of about 60 words.

A Real Surprise

Two soldiers were eagerly reading letters from home

Unconquered Korea Fights Thirty Years' War



He hunted down the Japanese officer, strangled him, wrote his reasons for the act on a wall and signed his name.

By GEORGE A. FITCH
Special Correspondent

CHUNGKING.
THE FIRST CHAPTER of Japan's aggressive policy toward China began in 1895 when the sons of Nippon marched into a jutting peninsula off southern Manchuria and defeated the Chinese army of occupation.

The stake was Korea, which means Chosen, and the victory opened up the Far East to Japanese expansionism.

After this Sino-Japanese war, Korea enjoyed a brief independence. The Treaty of Portsmouth in 1907, however, made Korea a Japanese protectorate and in 1910 it was formally annexed.

Yet this rugged, mountainous country, whose persistent policy of isolation proved to be its undoing, still fights for freedom. Korean patriots are no more subjugated than the enslaved Danes, Norwegians, Belgians, Dutch or French in Europe. There is still that fierce, burning love of liberty that once free people never lose. Underground Korea and Korea-in-exile are staking their future on an ultimate Japanese defeat.

I had lunch with the Father of the Korean Revolution, the famous Kim Koo, the other day. He is 64 and his life story is one of arrests, torture, escapes and dangerous living.

For years the Japanese have had a big price on his head. There is no Korean they would rather put their hands on today. Strangely enough, when the Japanese were raiding Korean homes in Shanghai in 1932, Mrs. Fitch and I gave Kim Koo and three other Korean patriots refuge in our home for a month.

We did not know that kindly, courteous, quiet, older gentleman of the group was the leader of the Korean Independence Movement and the one most desired by the Japanese in their raids. Another was brother of the man who had killed Prince Ito.

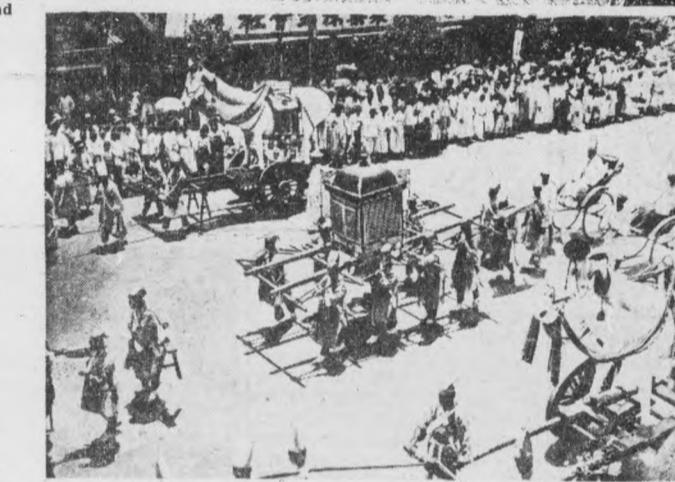
UNITY NECESSARY

WHEN KIM KOO was 19 two historical things occurred. The Korean Empress was assassinated by the Japanese agent, Capt. Tsuchida, and China was defeated by Japan in the first Sino-Japanese war of 1894-95.

Both China and Korea were badly shaken by this turn of events, and Kim felt that the only hope for both nations was united resistance. The Korean government, however, chose the other road—nonresistance. People were ordered to shave their heads as a sign of submission.

A furor arose throughout the nation. Kim Koo suggested to another patriot, Ahn Chung-ken, that a punitive expedition be organized. Ahn, who had embraced Christianity, rejected this proposal.

When Kim heard that an uprising had occurred in the southern part of



The funeral procession of the Korean emperor. Paper horses were burned at his tomb.



"We expect moral and physical support from Koreans all over the world..." Companions in the United States rally to Kim Koo's call, picket office of Japanese consulate in New York City.

Korea, he headed in that direction. Most of the time passing through Chuhapo, he modern liberals were Christians. This, discovered that Captain Tsuchida was and the death of his father, led Kim there. He accosted him, strangled him with his bare hands and wrote his reasons for the act on a nearby wall signing his name and address.

Japanese influence was already pretty strong in Korea. The Nipponese envoy at Seoul demanded Kim's execution. Under pressure, a Korean court sentenced him to death two months later. But his patriotic deed had fired a smouldering nation. The news of his sentence rocked the country like an earthquake. The Korean Emperor personally ordered a stay of execution, and he was released with warning. The next year Japan annexed Korea.

At this time Christianity was in the

WHEN JAPAN broke her word that she had "no territorial intentions" in Korea and annexed the kingdom, with a wide round-up of Korean patriots, prison and torture for many, Kim Koo was spurred to greater activity for his country.

He made his way to the capital, Seoul, and with the aid of Lee Tong-nyung and Ahn Chang-ho, organized the New People's Society. This colleague of Kim's, C. H. Ahn, became one of the most widely known and respected of Korea's leaders.

In 1932 when the Japanese began raiding the French concession of Shanghai, where Koreans always felt quite safe, they had a warrant for the arrest of one Wang. He was not at home, so they changed the name on the warrant and illegally arrested Mr. Ahn. It was following that incident that we gave sanctuary to the four Koreans in our home.

In the round-up of patriots referred



Vice Admiral Nomura, now Japanese ambassador to Washington, lost an eye in the Han-kow Park bombing.

to, Kim Koo was arrested, given the third degree, refused to divulge information about his party, and was again sentenced to prison. The New People's Party was dissolved. This time Kim was only sentenced for two years, but he was hardly out before he was thrown back into prison for a 15-year term on charge of complicity in an attempt to end the life of the Japanese governor of Korea.

This long sentence was commuted in the general amnesty for political prisoners which accompanied the coronation of the successor to Emperor Meiji in Japan. He served five years of it.

GOVERNMENT FLEES

In 1919 the Provisional government of Korea fled to Shanghai, and the independence movement spread like wild fire. Despite Japanese surveillance, Kim also managed to get to Shanghai where he was appointed director of police in the newly inaugurated Korean Provisional government.

Years passed, almost nothing could

be done in Korea, little elsewhere, though there were units of the Korean Independence Movement working in China, Honolulu, Paris and America. During these years the movement owed its continued existence to the face of great difficulties to the 40-year struggle of Kim Koo.

In 1932, after the first undeclared war on Shanghai, when the Japanese were holding a "victory celebration" in Hongkow Park, a "water-bottle" bomb was thrown. General Shirakawa was killed, Vice Admiral Nomura—now Japanese ambassador to Washington—lost an eye, and M. Shigemitsu, now ambassador to the Court of St. James, a leg.

Reports usually credit Kim with throwing that bomb, but by this time Kim Koo was a man past 60, and the most valuable Korean in the revolutionary party. Kim may have made the bomb, concealed in a thermos bottle, but a young revolutionary, Yun Bong-gil performed the suicidal act.

Two years ago an attempt was made by a Japanese agent, one Park Chang-sei, to assassinate Mr. Kim in Changsha. Several shots were fired, one Korean was killed and several badly wounded.

One bullet struck Kim Koo in the chest, and he is still carrying the lead in his lung, as to remove it would endanger his life. Kim's personal integrity is unassailable. He has no earthly belongings. His life is wrapped up with Korea's struggle for independence. He lives to no other end.

WHEN WE DINED together, he had with him a young Korean, David Ahn. When Ahn Chung-ken killed Prince Ito, young Ahn had to flee with

While Japanese celebrated the 1932 Shanghai victory a bomb was thrown. . . . A Japanese admiral was killed, two other officials wounded.



Leaders of Korea's 30-year fight for freedom. Left, Kim Koo, whose life has been devoted to the cause. Gen. Lee Chung-chun, center, and Gen. Li Pum-sek are officers of the Korean National Army, fighting Japanese invaders in China.

his uncles to Siberia where he secured part of his education. Later he graduated from Shanghai University, was honored for his football prowess. Today these two patriots are working together, the veteran of 64 and the youth of half that age, to raise an army of Koreans to help China in her resistance and later, they hope, to free Korea.

Already there is an army of 30,000 Koreans fighting under the able leadership of Gen. Lee Tseng Chen. The inaugural ceremony for this Korean Independence army occurred in Chungking shortly before my return to the capital.

At the inauguration ceremony of the Independence Army in Chungking, Kim Koo said:

"Besides the Korean army in China, more than 10,000 Korean volunteers under the command of 500 officers are now gathering on the Korean and Manchurian border awaiting orders from our headquarters.

"We expect moral and physical support from Koreans all over the world. We have been preparing and praying for this occasion to come and now is the time to strike and fight until we drive the Japanese from China and our fatherland!"

It may still sound like wishful thinking to envisage a day when the Japanese will be driven from the little kingdom, where 30 years ago they conquered a proud people. In their domination by force and terrorization, they have failed in these decades to gain their good will.

But I think deep down in the heart of every free man who knows anything about that tragic history is a wish that some day they may again know freedom.

MUSIC ON RECORDS

AN OUTSTANDING album is Mozart's Symphony No. 39 in E Flat (K. 543) played on three records by the London Philharmonic Orchestra—conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham (CM-543).

This symphony is the first and final trio of symphonies which Mozart composed in only six weeks in the last years of his life. They are all representative of his ripest style and since they make the full range of that style appear more vividly than in any other circumstance, Tovey labels them the ideal program when played in their chronological order. The other two are, of course, No. 40 in G Minor superbly played by Beecham and the London Philharmonic in the preferred set of CM-316, and the No. 41, or "Jupiter" in C Major, preffer also in Beecham's version (CM-194), although since this recording is a little old one should first try it on one's machine to hear how it reproduces.

No. 39 in E Flat is known as Mozart's most euphonious symphony. It is scored without oboes and for the first time in orchestral writing the clarinet comes into major importance. Mozart here is forced to use the clarinet in all possible ways in order to replace the oboe, and hence full use is made of its varied tone within its long range. Some use of the drums and trumpets, especially in the end of the first movement, reminds one slightly of the No. 36 or "Linz" Symphony.

No. 39 opens with a long, slow introduction, rare with Mozart, which provides a dramatic, formal impressiveness. At its conclusion, in a moment of sublimity the graceful theme of the alegro slips in and we are off on a round of Mozart's most gracious gaiety. As always, the form is perfection and the regularity of the classical movement, which in Mozart's hands combines so many free and varied phrases within a simple big design, gives the feeling of the utmost rightness.

INTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT

The slow movement is one of the most highly organized in all Mozart, its rather formal first theme undergoing intensive development in both its parts with every instrument and at every stage of the movement. A stormy transition theme introduces the second section which in turn leads back to the recapitulation of the first with added decorative scoring. Then in a dramatic moment the stormy transition breaks in again finally to give place to the recapitulation of the

second section in a passage of extreme subtlety and difficulty. The coloring deepens up to the new turn given to the final shortened summary of the first theme in the close of great beauty.

The minuet is extremely graceful and notable for the handling of the clarinets in the trio. The brief section of high spirits developing all its themes from its first subject. One should note the regular recapitulation which has a completeness that gives the weight of stern finality to the abrupt end.

ON THE POPULAR SIDE

Art Jarrett, facing the late Hal Kemp's famous band, has released his first recording for Victor, offering "Loveliness and Love" and "You Started Something," both Robin and Rainiers tunes from "Moon Over Miami."

Both are excellent tunes with a smooth and definitely danceable tempo and easy to listen to qualities. Kemp followers will be delighted to hear again his old style of staccato brass, subtle clarinets and swirling sax effects, expertly arranged by Spud Murphy.

Art's vocal work on the first-named tune has fair appeal; The Smoothies—Babs, Charlie and Little—were in Class A-1 when they sang with Kemp and still are when they interpret "You Started Something" under the Jarrett baton.

Nietzsche Leads Off

"NIETZSCHE," by Crane Brinton, is the initial volume in a new series announced by the Harvard University Press, to be called "Makers of Modern Europe." To quote Donald C. McKay, who in association with Dumas Malone will edit the set, "It proposes . . . to present the lives of men for whom there is no biography, or no adequate biography in English. At the same time these biographies will deal with men who left a significant impress on their age, men who may properly be considered as 'Makers of Modern Europe'."

Praiseworthy project as this is admitted to be, it must be also admitted that this first book is a not too auspicious beginning. This age is, regrettably, leaving too "significant an impress" on Mr. Brinton, for he is so torn between the conflicting necessities of hating Nietzsche as a Nazi, and of proving that in sober fact the Nazis are tailoring Nietzsche to suit their needs, that his reader is as puzzled on closing the book as though he had been reading the supermaster's own pages.

It is unfortunate that Nietzsche was chosen as the first subject for the series, since at this moment the most objective scientist would find it difficult to discuss him dispassionately.

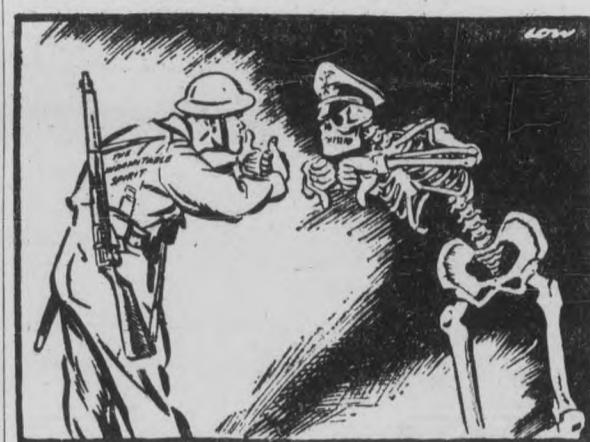
INCOMPLETE

One cannot help wishing that Crane Brinton had added a more detailed account of Nietzsche's insanity. He seems to feel that terming his disease "paranoia," and noting that it was indubitably of syphilitic origin, sums up the relevant data. But it is certainly desirable to know when symptoms began first to display themselves, and in what form; in this way only can we judge to what extent his writings are products of an unsound mind.

When, one wonders, did Nietzsche's delusions of grandeur begin to manifest themselves outside of his books? And as for Dr. Brinton's statement that Cosima Wagner's part in Nietzsche's reverie-life was a large one—one feels that to leave such a statement without exposition is to leave a most fruitful field of investigation unexplored.

This said, however, there is no other reason that the book should not be recommended. The biographical section contains little not to be found in an encyclopedia. (Readers should note that the Britannica article is by Dr. Oscar Levy, a "Nietzsche idolater," consequently, they will do

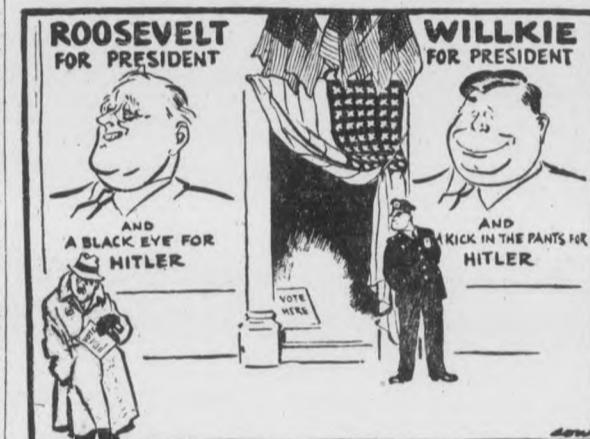
Low, King of Cartoonists, Illumines War Drama



Looking it in the eye.



"Boy, you don't mean to, but you make a swell cupid."



"Democracy is just a big fake!"

THE GREATEST, wittiest, brainiest, profoundest and deadliest of the world's political cartoonists—that's what David Low has been called times without number in the 39 years since, as a lad of 11, he got his first job as an artist on a small New Zealand newspaper. Any who think such encomiums are extravagant, should buy and study "Low on the War," an oversize album containing nearly 150 cartoons selected from those he has drawn in the past two years for British and American papers. They range in time and subject matter from the prewar Russo-Nazi pact to the fairly recent escape of Rudolf Hess from "the Nazi lunatic asylum."

The copy for this book was flown over the Atlantic by Clipper. But speedy delivery is nothing new for Low since he is the first cartoonist ever to have had a regular contract for transmission of his drawings by transoceanic cable or radio.

CAN'T SCARE HIM

Of the cartoons here reproduced, the one showing the British Tommy, with thumbs up, looking squarely in the eye of the thumbs-down Nazi death's head, was published on May 23, 1940, after the decision to evacuate Paris and while the B.E.F. was falling back towards Dunkirk.

The drawing showing Japan doing an Indo-China war dance was published a year ago—on September 26—and thus is tribute to the prescience and enduring qualities of Low's work.

HITLER A WHINING SISSEY

Commenting on the essential weakness of Hitler's physiognomy, Low in an article contributed recently to the New York Times Magazine said, "I shall always remember Hitler not as the majestic, monstrous myth of the propaganda build-up, but as the sissy who whined to the British foreign office about his dignity when I ran him for a while as a comic strip."

And Mr. Brinton does well in reminding his audience that Nietzsche has a more or less important niche as critic, wit and poet . . . a man who can make epigrams in German is no minor literary craftsman. And incidentally he re-

commences in a passage of extreme subtlety and difficulty. The coloring deepens up to the new turn given to the final shortened summary of the first theme in the close of great beauty.

The minuet is extremely graceful and notable for the handling of the clarinets in the trio. The brief section of high spirits developing all its themes from its first subject. One should note the regular recapitulation which has a completeness that gives the weight of stern finality to the abrupt end.

Mr. Low also ran afoul of Mussolini. And incidentally he re-

In the New Books

THE STORY of Lord Beaverbrook's first meeting with Prime Minister Winston Churchill, over 30 years ago, is breezily told by René Kraus in "The Men Around Churchill"—a gallery of untouched portraits, warts and all, of England's leaders. Twenty-one days after Beaverbrook's arrival in England from Canada—he was plain Max Aitken then—he was elected a member of Parliament, as a Tory, in a general election in which the Tories lost more than 100 seats, and gained but one: Ashton-under-Lyne, the victor being the young Canadian who had never been heard of in the constituency 21 days before. And the seat had long been held by a Liberal who was a popular local man. Max Aitken had achieved the seemingly impossible!

"OCCASIONALLY these were used for sending chatty and informal greetings to the fishermen," relates Leo Walmsley in "Fishermen at War"—a firsthand and first-rate account of the war work of these little-known heroes, "and early in the season a pilot of one machine nearing the end of his patrol, scribbled on the board:

"Every time we eat a skipper, we think of thee, dear skipper. Love from the R.A.F."

"And dropped this near the drifter that happened to be on the shoreward flank of the fleet.

"IT WAS the skipper's first experience of this method of communication, and he read the message first with surprise and then with suspicion. He could not believe the pilot of the British machine had dropped it just for fun. It must be an important message in a secret code. 'Urgent. Return at once to the nearest port fishery officer' left him in no doubt as to what he should do. He hauled his nets and returned to port.

Aitken was confused.

"Who was that fellow?" he asked, surprised, when the well-wisher, always in a hurry, had left after uttering his polite congratulations.

"Winston Churchill!" he was told.

"SO BEGAN a remarkable association which has had its ups and downs," adds Mr. Kraus. "For 30 years there was little love lost between Churchill and Beaverbrook, although each man showed some sort of predilection for the other's singular personality. But at the summit of his career, Churchill gave Beaverbrook one of the most responsible jobs, and certainly the most difficult (Minister of Aircraft Production) in his war cabinet. Churchill has many powerful and determined men around him, but only one to whom he attributes a share of his own quality—genius. That man is Beaverbrook."

LEO WALMSLEY—a well-known English novelist—was invited to go out on a minesweeper on active duty in the North Sea. Here is how the invitation was conveyed to him by a sub-lieutenant:

"The staff captain wants to know whether you'd like to go and if so will you please sign the blood sheet. That's to absolve the Admiralty of all responsibility in case anything happens. Not that anything's likely to, bar catching pneumonia. The wind keeps moderate but it's colder than ever."

Mr. Walmsley signed on the dotted line.

AT THE END of what was then called Lindsey Row (now a part of Cheyne Walk), Chelsea—shades of Carlyle, Rossetti, Whistler and George Eliot—there was an old inn with the engaging name of the Aquatic Stores. Next door to the inn was a tumble-down house with green palings, and to the house came, one evening, an eccentric old gentleman who demanded lodgings, relates Virginia Cowles (in her war memoirs, "Looking for Trouble"). The Foreign Office official replied bluntly:

"The Fuhrer didn't like your book."

"To which Edgar is said to have replied," says Miss Cowles: "Oh, that's all right. Tell him I didn't like his either."

"AS PUBLISHERS who for many years have had to deal with authors, printers and critics, it might be thought that we were immune to shock and surprise," says a writer in "The Pleasures of Publishing"—organ of Columbia University Press. "Not so. With an apologetic nod to our medical and scientific friends, we admit that we can't quite get over the following advertisement which appeared recently in *The Collecting Net*:

"BEARD A WAR CASUALTY

Low does not bow readily to dictation. The Shakespearean-dictated little cartoonist (whose trim Elizabethan Van Dyke beard has been shaved since he became a volunteer fire warden in London) also bows to no one in his appreciation of the consummate draughtsmanship of Low masterpieces. Asked by an American syndicate manager as to whether it would be all right to crop off his cartoons to accommodate them to a fixed size, Low promptly replied, "Certainly not. The pictures depend as much on where the lines aren't as on where they are." Which, when one studies his cartoons, becomes plain manifest, for he achieves his effects with a great economy of line, with suggestion as much as with the inevitable rightness of his caricature.

But for all that, it is less as an artist than as a thinker and the authentic voice of liberalism" that Low has won his world-wide following.

"IF YOU FIND US in a corner brooding, we're merely thinking of that unnamed and unsung 'collector' in India," adds the writer. "We picture him crawling through the jungle in search of another batch of skulls while hundreds of American doctors sit in their dimly-lighted laboratories trying to decide whether to keep the skull with the high forehead or the one with the jaw like Mussolini."

"FOOL ROBS FOOL—From Chinese Fairy Tales and Folk Tales," by Wolfram Eberhard:

A poor foolish man by chance became possessed of \$100. He hunted everywhere in his house for a place to conceal the money, but could find nothing suitable.

For a long time he was puzzle, but at last he decided that the wall offered the only possible hiding place. He was afraid that even that was unsafe, because someone might see traces of it, but at last he had a brain wave:

He stuck up a notice on the wall at the place where the money was hidden:

"There is no money buried here," he said, "passers-by needn't bother to break it open."

"JOHNNY," said a Puritan mother, "is it possible you are playing with your soldiers on the Sabbath?"

"It's all right, mother. It's the Salvation Army."

Library Leaders

Marionette Library—Nonfiction: *LOOKING FOR TROUBLE*, Virginia Cowles; *R.A.F. STORY OF A BRITISH FIGHTER PILOT*, Keith Ayling; *LAST MAN AROUND THE WORLD*, Stephen Longstreet; *SCHOOL FOR ETERNITY*, Harry Hervey; *NO ONE WILL KNOW*, E. M. Delafield; *WATERS OF THE WILDERNESS*, Shirley Seifert, Mystery; *FOLLOW THIS FAIR CORPSE*, Laurence Smith; *TRAIL TOWN*, Ernest Haycock; *DR. KILDARE TAKES CHARGE*, Max Brand; *FOUL MURDER*, Howard Linden.

Diggin-Hibben Library—Realism and romance: *GOLDEN SKY-LARK*, Elizabeth Goudge; *LADY NAMED LOU*, Donald Henderson Clarke; *YOU GO YOUR WAY*, Katherine Brush; *THE SUN IS MY UNDOING*, Marguerite Steen. Mystery and adventure: *THE SHY PLUTOCRAT*, E. P. Oppenheim; *ARIZONA FEUD*, F. R. Adams; *THE CHUCKLING FINGERS*, Mabel Seely; *ACES, EIGHTS AND MURDER*, M. V. Heberden. Non-fiction: *SAVOY, CORSICA, TUNIS*, Bernard Newman; *MURDER FOR PLEASURE*, Howard Haycroft; *THE MAN ON MY BACK*, Eric Linklater; *THE MIDDLE EAST*, H. V. Morton.

Hudson's Bay Library—Best sellers: *MY FRIEND FLICKA*, Mary O'Hara; *BIRD OF THE WILDERNESS*, Vincent Sheean; *LAND OF SPICES*, Kate O'Brien; *SHELTER*, Jane Nicholson; *UNIFORM OF GLORY*, Percival C. Wren; *SHY PLUTOCRAT*, E. P. Oppenheim; *THOUSAND SHALL FALL*, Hans Habe; *WAR IN THE DESERT*, Raoul Aglion; *R.A.F.*, Keith Ayling; *MEN AROUND CHURCHILL*, René Kraus.

David Spencer's Library—Non-fiction: *A THOUSAND SHALL FALL*, Hans Habe; *LOOKING FOR TROUBLE*, Virginia Cowles; *THE MEN AROUND CHURCHILL*, René Kraus; *LAST MAN AROUND THE WORLD*, Stephen Longstreet; *SHAKE HANDS WITH THE DRAGON*, Carl Glick; *PATTERN FOR CONQUEST*, Joseph C. Harsch. Fiction: *THE SKIES OF EUROPE*, Frederic Prokosch; *THE VENABLES*, Kathleen Norris; *BIRD OF WILDERNESS*, Vincent Sheean; *SCHOOL FOR ETERNITY*, Harry Hervey; *THE BLIND MAN'S HOUSE*, Hugh Walpole. Mystery and adventure: *MURDER GIVES A LOVELY LIGHT*, John Stephen Strange; *ABOVE SUSPICION*, Helen MacInnes; *CASE IN THE CLINIC*, E. C. R. Lorac.

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RECORD DEPARTMENT—SECOND FLOOR

Science Raises First Germless Monkey

By DR. FRANK THONE

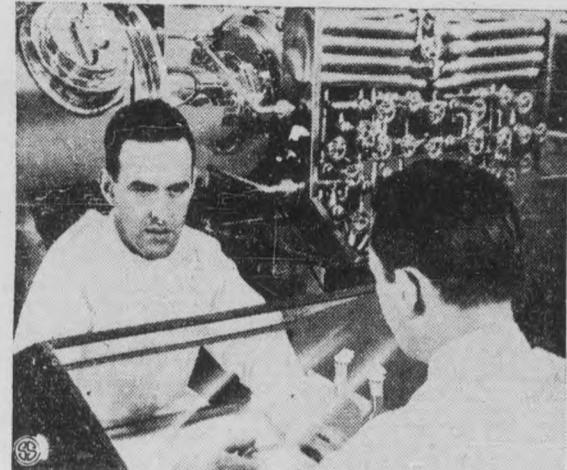
ABABY MONKEY, not yet six weeks old, roams wobbly-legged in a rather small cage in the bacteriology laboratory at the University of Notre Dame, peeping through a round window at one end with big, wondering eyes.

In her way, this infant simian is the most remarkable little monkey in the world. There is not, and never has been, a germ of any sort in her active little body. Germ free she came into the world and, thanks to most elaborate scientific precautions, germ free she remains.

Scientists will watch her career with keenest interest. Normally all animals, from worms to whales, live and die with their insides swarming with bacteria and other one-celled plant and animal life. That goes for the human animal, too. We seldom stop to think of it (as well, perhaps, that we don't), but every one of us is a perambulating combination zoo and botanic garden. So normal is it for animals to be inhabited by germs (usually harmless varieties) that it has been contended that these micro-populations are necessary—that we cannot live without them.

Professor James A. Reyniers, director of the bacteriology laboratories at Notre Dame was not so sure about that. Being of an intensely inventive turn of mind, he built some elaborate mechanisms wherein it was possible to bring animals into the world untainted by any germ, and keep them germ free as long as he liked.

He started out modestly with small animals, down near the lower end of evolution's ladder: mice, rats, guinea pigs, rabbits, chickens. Long, patient experimentation proved that germ-free life was possible to animals. Through years of practice, his technique was made as nearly unerring as is humanly possible.



Professor Reyniers and assistant prepare for operation to produce germ-free laboratory animals. Some of the complex apparatus needed is in background.

Finally he was ready to try his method on a larger and more difficult animal, zoologically much closer to the human stock. Most convenient and easiest to obtain, of all the monkey tribe, is the rhesus monkey, familiar to everyone as the hand-organ virtuoso's constant companion. Rhesus monkeys are imported in large numbers from India, for research purposes. So Professor Reyniers bought a number of monkeys of this species.

CAESARIAN OPERATION PERFORMED

He selected a young female, pregnant with her first offspring. After elaborate skin cleansing and sterilization, he performed a caesarian operation—duplicate in miniature of the procedure in thousands of difficult human childbirth cases.

There was one decided difference, however. The operation was not performed in a typical hospital theatre, but in a sterile closed chamber, so arranged that

the scientists themselves were outside it, reaching in to do their work with their arms encased in long rubber gloves.

Babies of all mammalian species are normally free from germs during their entire prenatal existence within the womb. They get their first germs with their first milk, with their first breath. Delivered by caesarian operation and kept in a closed chamber, with germ-free food, germ-free water and germ-free air, they should remain germ-free themselves so long as the seal against the outer world remains unbroken.

That is what Professor Reyniers did for his guinea pigs and other small animals, and that is what he has done for the little germ-free monkey. All supplies are sterilized and introduced through germ-excluding air locks. Air is filtered free of all micro life. When the little monkey is to be weighed or fed, hands are thrust into the long gloves gasketed into the sides of the solid-sided



"Yehudi II," germ-free baby monkey, receives bottle from gloved hand thrust into her sterile cage.

cylinder that is her rearing cage. This is the nearest she comes to contact with the outside world.

The mother monkey, incidentally, recovered nicely from her operation and has been restored to the laboratory's monkey colony. Professor Reyniers hopes that she will eventually provide him with another germ-free infant.

The little monkey, meanwhile, has become quite a favorite with the laboratory staff. They have named her "Yehudi II," quite dismally.

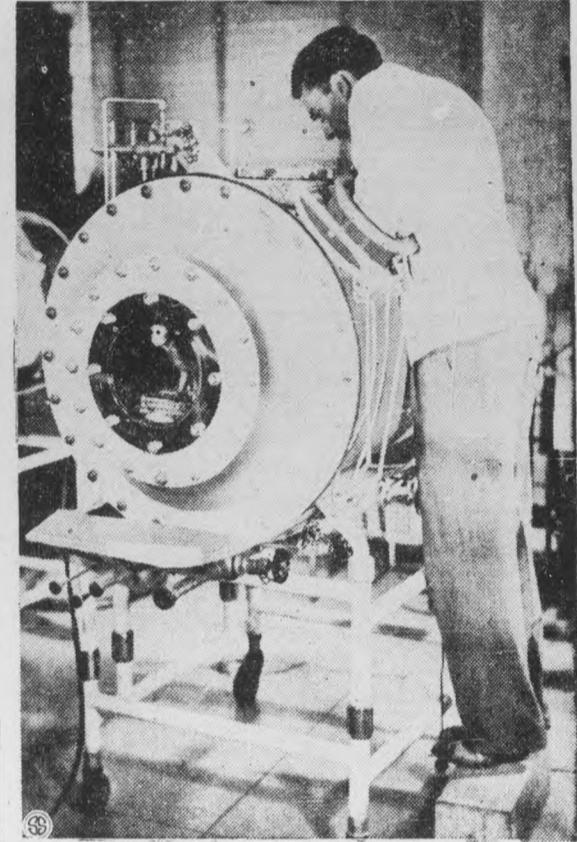
Little Yehudi II receives a diet very similar to that given to human babies. Her formula consists of canned milk, water and dextro-maltose every two hours.

This is supplemented with Pabulum once daily, and the necessary vitamins. Her daily gain in weight ranges between a fifth and a quarter of an ounce.

"At present," Professor Reyniers reports, "she is fast becoming a laboratory worry, since her curiosity is so acute that she gets into all sorts of unpredictable adventures. We have found it necessary to hide all feeding equipment, and since the space in the cage is rather limited, I am wondering how long we can keep her out of mischief."

WON'T EAT HER SPINACH

"She roams wobbly-legged all over the cage, and several days ago she got herself tangled in



Attendant works from outside cylindrical rearing cage.

one of the gloves and nearly smothered. At present her favorite perch is on the balance, which gives her a gentle up-and-down ride. She has already cut her biting teeth and exhibits dislikes for certain foods, such as spinach."

Professor Reyniers also states his reasons for undertaking to raise a germ-free monkey baby:

"The first reason for this experiment with the monkey is its resemblance to the human. Since our studios are concerned with

the relationship of bacterial flora to the development of animals, and since we have perfected our techniques and experiments on rats, mice, rabbits, guinea pigs and chickens, the monkey is the logical next step. Since there is very little literature on monkeys, we want to raise this monkey for experience and records for future use in the laboratories."

"We also expect to extend our experiments to the dog, as a representative carnivorous animal."

Sensitive Gravity Meter Aids Oil Prospecting

TWO PHYSICISTS have developed an improved type of gravity meter which has speed, accuracy and convenience not previously possessed by other instruments of a similar type that have been used in oil exploration in the past few years. The inventors are Drs. Arnold Römburg and Lucien La Coste.

A small weight dangling from a coil spring in the meter is to sensitive oil discovery all that the old "witching stick" was believed to be in revealing hidden gold. When the meter is operated over a salt dome, the weight will be deflected upward to tell the operators there is "liquid gold" below. The upward deflection occurs because the dome is less dense than the surrounding formations and hence has less gravitational pull. Presence of the dome does not always mean that oil will be found, but it is one of the best indications known to modern science.

ACCURATE

The meter's built-in spring balance is capable of weighing bodies as small as one one-hundred-millionth of a pound. Regular scales are incapable of registering the difference in weight of a body when carried from sea level to a great elevation, but this new meter will register the change in weight of the same body when raised only two inches.

Unlike other equipment used for the same purpose, the gravity meter is very small and can easily be handled by two men. Being only 14 inches in width, 16 inches in length and 18 inches in height, and with a weight of but 70 pounds, the box can be conveniently strapped down on the back seat of a two-door sedan to be carried from one place to another. This eliminates having to mount the meter on rubber in the back of a specially-built panel truck, as has to be done for other gravity meters.

A surveying crew of six men precedes the meter, measuring the variation in elevation and driving stakes every half mile. This record of elevation is necessary because the delicate mechanism of the machine is so sensitive that it will register the difference in gravitational pull if moved 80

feet either north or south of the equator, or if moved two inches away from the center of the earth.

As the unit arrives at the station ready for action, the two operators unstrap the box and place the meter on a tripod which stands with its legs in three holes bored in the middle of the car floor. One of the men gazes into the interior of the meter through a powerful microscope projecting at a 45 degree angle while the other operator carefully records notes. Through the glass the operator can see the small weight dangling from the coil spring. As he continues his observations, he makes note of the phenomenon as the weight is attracted downward or upward by different elements in the earth according to their density.

SLIGHTEST CHANGE NOTED

The readings, taken every half mile over an area of at least 50 miles, are charted graphically so that the slightest change in gravitational pull can be detected instantly. This may appear to be a long process, but the skilled operator can take an observation in less than two minutes and then move on to his next station.

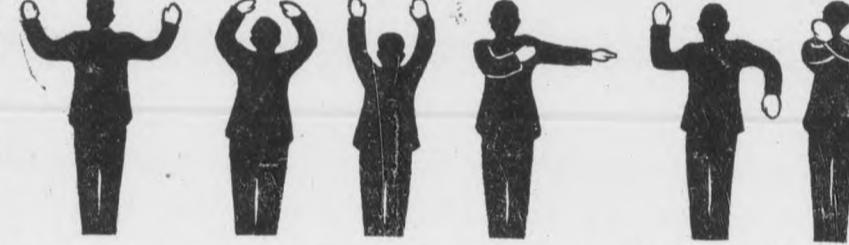
Unlike the seismograph, the gravity meter does not measure the vibrations of the earth; consequently no dynamite charges are used for finding the salt domes. With other oil exploration equipment, readings at the same station have to be made several times before an accurate one can be recorded, but only one trip is claimed to be necessary with this new machine.

Building the gravity meter was not easy for the two scientists. First, the meter had to be constructed so that it would function efficiently under any barometric pressure. To test it, the inventors had dug through the floor of the workshop in the basement of Dr. Römburg's home an eight-foot cylindrical sealed cellar. Then one of the men would take the machine down into the cellar to make the necessary adjustments, while the other pumped in enough air to create the desired pressure.

Third, the inventors faced the puzzle of getting rid of the magnetic effect. Each piece of metal used in construction would have to be demagnetized, they decided.

Second, the scientists realized that an even temperature had to be maintained inside the meter if

Alaskan Natives Talk With Wig-wag Code



This is the word "Sunax," Aleutian for "boat," as spelled out in the wig-wag code used by the Alaskan natives.

IF GUARDIANS of the Alaskan coast encounter mysterious wig-wag signaling in the Aleutian Island region of Alaska, they will not leap in too hastily to foil a foreign plot. It may be just a couple of Aleut natives talking their own brand of arm-waving sign language.

Aleuts have used this semaphore code for long-distance communication since about 1900, when Afenogen Ermeloff, an Aleut native of Umnak, Alaska, invented it, says Jay Ellis Ransom, who has been scientifically studying the code.

A relative of the inventor, Ar-

delion Ermeloff, has posed for a photographic record of the code arm positions.

IMITATE LETTERS

Using their wig-wag code, Aleuts talk from opposite ends of a village, or across a channel where storms or distance prevent voices from carrying, says Mr. Ransom. The arm movements are not like those of the American semaphore system, designed for speed. Instead, he explains, the Aleut method is to imitate letters of the Aleut written language by the arms, so far as possible. Over a century ago,

Aleuts were taught to write their language in adapted Russian letters.

It is probable, says Mr. Ransom, that the idea for the Aleut semaphore code came from seeing U.S. coastguard semaphore signaling between ships and shore. Since the Aleuts had a written language and could well use a long-distance conversation system, the combination of circumstances favored inventing of a system, and made it popular.

At night, nowadays, progressive young Aleuts talk wig-wag with flashlights, using the Morse code and talking in English.

Acids Endanger Tooth Material

CONTRARY TO a widespread belief, candy and sugar do not directly decalcify and thus cause decay of the teeth, but pickles and certain salad dressings may do so, according to recent findings. That does not mean that sugars and starches are harmless, however, for they contribute to tooth decay by pro-

ducing lactic acid in the mouth through fermentation, while various acids solutions act directly as solvents.

Although other factors are also involved in tooth decay, such as digestion, assimilation, infections, heredity, and endocrine influences, these experiments suggest that certain commonly-used acid foods may play an important role, and they emphasize the necessity of proper oral hygiene in order to reduce the exposure of the enamel to substances of high solvent action.

DETERMINE EFFECT

The purpose of the experiments conducted by investigators was to determine the relative solvent action, on the teeth, of solutions of various substances. They did this in a practical manner by subjecting small pieces of noncarious teeth to different solutions, which were allowed to flow slowly about the pieces of tooth, and they believe that theirs is the first attempt to evaluate the relative

solvent power of various substances quantitatively.

The substances used included acids, alkalies, salts, waters and carbohydrates. The acids—citric, phosphoric, lactic, acetic, benzoic, tartaric, oxalic and carbonic, in the order named—were found to have the highest solvent action, with citric acid dissolving 78.8 per cent of the tooth in five days.

The alkalies showed no significant solvent action on the tooth material, nor did tap water or distilled water, although the latter dissolved more of the tooth substance than did plain tap water. The sugars preserved with thymol (1:1000) showed practically no solvent action, while those without the thymol preservative produced some fungus and bacterial growth, with resulting increase in solvent power. Common salt solution without thymol showed greater solvent action than most sugars with or without thymol, but with thymol its solvent ability was greatly reduced.

If this performance were exactly the same every day, you might think the crab merely tired of the job of working himself in and out of his shell. But on the second day the average number of withdrawals was less than six. By the 13th day, most of the

Hermit Crabs Can Overcome Shyness

By MARJORIE VAN DE WATER

HERMIT CRABS, taken from the muddy beach to the unaccustomed cleanliness of a laboratory dish, have been taught to overcome their timid tendency to retire precipitately into their shells when disturbed.

The patient psychologist who undertook to "decondition" the little hermit crab into less bashful or reticent ways is Dr. Harold Kenneth Fink, of the California Institute of Technology.

He found his hermit crabs crawling in numbers over the mud and sand at low tide. Each of the little creatures he captured was isolated in a finger bowl freshly filled with sea water each

watching the hermit crabs, Dr. Fink found that they differ in temperament. Some are lively and aggressive—they are slow to close up in their shells and quick to come out again. Others are timid and passive—they are quick to withdraw and slow to emerge. The smaller animals were usually the most aggressive. The big ones are nearly always timid.

Each day, each of the 30 animals used in Dr. Fink's experiment was taken from his private finger bowl and put in a tiny laboratory dish, known to scientists as a sterner dish, for training. There he was more sensitive to disturbances, perhaps, Dr. Fink suggests, because of a "jailed-in" feeling in the small enclosure.

The disturbance did no harm to the hermit crab. It was produced by tapping on the glass cover of the dish with the soft rubber bulb on the end of a medicine dropper. The hermit crab then scuttled into his shell. In a few moments he would come out again and again would come a sharp rap on the cover with another withdrawal on the part of the animal. But after about 10 trials, the hermit crab no longer bothers to hide in his shell.

If this performance were exactly the same every day, you might think the crab merely tired of the job of working himself in and out of his shell. But on the second day the average number of withdrawals was less than six. By the 13th day, most of the

Make New Plastic

COTTONSEED HULLS, formerly worthless, are the raw material for a new plastic industry which is being developed as a result of research.

While commercially it will have to compete with plastics manufactured from other types of raw materials, it has many competitive advantages that will be hard for the others to overcome. It opens up another use for cottonseed which may be the main product of the cotton plant and the fibre the by-product.

ELASTICITY

Among other things, this plastic has a particularly high degree of elasticity. So much superior has it been found in this respect that it is getting an extensive use in cotton sheaves heretofore manufactured from wood. Southern spinning mills are already using 350,000 of these sheaves, creating a fine new market at the start. It has been found economical in the molding of radio cabinets, fountain pens, steering wheels, wall-board, etc.

Another advantage offered by cottonseed hulls as a raw material for plastics is their cheapness and the quantity and ease with which they can be assembled. At the oil mills where they have been separated from the cottonseed meats they are already in a movable, workable shape.

Heretofore these hulls have been practically worthless and haven't had even a nuisance value. They get in the way at oil mills. Research shows that cottonseed hull bran is rich in pentosan from which a rare sugar, xylose, is made. Mr. Leahy believes that xylose may be carried a step further to get furfural. Furfural is a solvent used in the refining of lubricating oils.

animals would stay out all the time.

If you would like to observe the hermit crab in his home, you can persuade him to adopt a glass house, Dr. Fink says. You can get glass twisted tubing in various diameters. Take the hermit crab gently from his shell and don't let him get back into it. He will back up to the tubing and "try it on." If it is comfortable, he will stay. If it isn't, he will make a mad dash to another "shell" and go back and forth until he finds a suitable apartment.

Fruit Dumplings Please Fall Appetites

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX
AS FALL COMES 'round dumplings find favor as a side dish.

Potato Dumplings

(Six servings with bouillon)

One cup mashed potatoes, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, few grains pepper, $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon nutmeg, 2 tablespoons butter, melted, 1 egg, slightly beaten, 1 tablespoon grated cheese, 3 tablespoons milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup stale breadcrumbs, 1-tablespoon chopped parsley.

Combine potatoes, seasonings, butter, egg and cheese. Add milk to break crumbs to make paste and stir into potato mixture. Add chopped parsley. Shape mixture in 18 small dumplings about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter.

Fruit Dumplings

(Five servings)

Sauce—One and a half cups liquid (fruit juice and water), $\frac{1}{2}$ cup brown sugar, 1 tablespoon butter, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt.

Place all ingredients for the sauce in a one and a half quart top of stove heat-resistant glass

saucepans and boil gently for three minutes.

Dough—One cup sifted flour, 2 teaspoons baking powder, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, 1 tablespoon sugar, $\frac{1}{4}$ teaspoon nutmeg, 2 tablespoons butter, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup drained canned fruit.

Sift dry ingredients together. Cut in the butter. Add the milk and fruit, stirring quickly to make a stiff dough. Drop by spoonfuls into the boiling sauce.

Cover tightly and boil gently for 15 minutes without removing the cover. Through the transparent glass saucers with glass cover the progress of the cooking can be easily observed. Serve dumplings immediately in the same dish. Grand eating.



Fruit dumplings have delicious flavor.

Pie Desserts for Chilly Days



Gingerbread pie with a meringue topping.

NOW the big eating season begins, with games, country hikes and plenty of sports activity is cooler weather to sharpen the appetite. It's pie time with a capital P. Pumpkin, of course, green apple and squash and also some other heavier novelties for those autumn dinners.

Gingerbread Meringue Pie

(Makes 1 one-crust 9-inch pie)

Three tablespoons sugar, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup old-fashioned New Orleans molasses, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup white syrup, 3 tablespoons shortening, 1 teaspoon ginger, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon cinnamon, pinch salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup boiling water, 1 teaspoon soda, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ cups flour, 1 egg, well beaten, recipe for pie crust.

Use large mixing bowl. Turn in sugar, molasses, white syrup, shortening, ginger and cinnamon. Mix these ingredients well. Add soda to boiling water and add. Sift in flour. Beat with egg beater. Last, beat in the well beaten egg.

Pumpkin Pie

(1 one-crust 9-inch pie)

One and one-half cups canned and mashed pumpkin (or cooked and mashed fresh pumpkin), 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ cups sugar, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoons cinnamon, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon ground ginger, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoons ground nutmeg, pinch mace, 1 teaspoon salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon lemon juice, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, dash of cayenne pepper.

Saute onion and parsley in butter. Blend with flour. Add liquid and cook until thickened. Beat in the yolk of egg and add either sherry or lemon juice. Season with salt and pepper and pour over the broiled cod steaks.

For cold weather luncheons, fish chowder makes a perfectly balanced one-dish meal. Economical protein plus vegetables and

bread for the growing child and the hungry adult at very low cost.

Fish and Sauce Combine in Savory Entree

FISH IS an economy protein. Combine it with a nutritious and delicately flavored sauce and you have still more economy for the main protein dish.

Codfish Steaks With Piquant Sauce

(Serves 4 to 6)

Six fresh cod steaks, melted butter, salt and pepper.

Brush fresh codfish steaks with melted butter and sprinkle with pepper and salt. Broil on hot overproof platter under a low broiler flame (300 degrees F.) for 10 to 15 minutes. Serve with piquant sauce.

Piquant Sauce

One tablespoon butter, 1 tablespoon chopped onion, 1 tablespoon chopped parsley, 1 tablespoon flour, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup meat stock or water, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup rich milk or cream, 1 egg yolk, 2 tablespoons sherry or 2 teaspoons lemon juice, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, dash of cayenne pepper.

Saute onion and parsley in butter. Blend with flour. Add liquid and cook until thickened. Beat in the yolk of egg and add either sherry or lemon juice. Season with salt and pepper and pour over the broiled cod steaks.

For cold weather luncheons, fish chowder makes a perfectly balanced one-dish meal. Economical protein plus vegetables and

bread for the growing child and the hungry adult at very low cost.

Fish Chowder

(Serves 4 to 6)

Quarter cup chopped salt pork, 1 medium-sized onion, 2 cups diced potatoes, $\frac{1}{2}$ cups water, 1 pound cod, haddock or other fish, 3 cups milk, scalded; salt and pepper.

Put the salt pork into a heavy kettle or saucepan and cook until light yellow. Add the onion, chopped or sliced, and brown lightly. Add the potatoes and water and boil for five minutes. Remove bones from the fish and cut into small pieces. Add to the potatoes and season with salt and pepper. Simmer for 10 to 15 minutes. Add the hot milk and serve.

Egg Dishes Contain Plenty of Food Value

EGGS HAVE 100 per cent food value. They are an excellent source of essential protein. Therefore they are a "natural" for meatless meals.

Here are three main dish egg recipes. Have a green or yellow vegetable on the same menu, a raw greens salad, bread and butter and a simple dessert.

Breadcrumb Cheese Souffle

(Serves 4 to 6)

One cup hot milk, 1 cup bread crumbs, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup grated cheese, 4 eggs, salt, pepper.

Pour hot milk over bread crumbs and add grated cheese. Beat yolks of eggs until light and combine with bread mixture.

Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites and season with salt and pepper. Turn into buttered baking dish, set in pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (375 degrees F.) for 30 to 40 minutes or until firm. Serve at once.

Yale Beets

(Six servings)

Two tablespoons flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup sugar, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup orange juice, 2 tablespoons butter, 12 to 14 medium-sized beets.

Mix flour, sugar and salt together and place in a 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ -quart top of the stove casserole or saucepan. Add orange juice and butter and bring to boil over direct heat, stirring frequently. Add beets and continue heating for about 5 minutes.

Frozen Vegetables Prove Economical

EVEN on the busiest days you should serve vegetables in your family meals. If you haven't time to prepare fresh vegetables, try quick-frozen vegetables. Even though they may cost more, the fact that there is no waste often brings the actual cost down to budget levels.

Baked Spinach au Gratin

(Serves 4)

Fourteen ounces spinach, 1 cup boiling water, salted, 2 tablespoons flour, $\frac{1}{4}$ cups milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup grated American cheese, 1 teaspoon salt, dash of pepper, 1 cup buttered bread crumbs, 2 tablespoons grated American cheese.

Drop frozen spinach into briskly boiling salted water. Bring again to a boil and boil 4 to 6 minutes, or until just tender, separating leaves with fork during cooking. Drain and chop. Melt butter in saucepan, add flour, stir until smooth. Add milk and cook until thickened, stirring constantly. Remove from fire, add salt and 1 cup cheese, and stir until cheese is melted. Add vegetables and turn into buttered casserole. Top with mixture of crumbs and remaining $\frac{1}{2}$ cup cheese. Place in pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 30 minutes.

Broccoli with Buttered Crumbs

(Serves 4)

Thirteen ounces broccoli, 1 cup boiling water, salted, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup soft

bread crumbs, 3 tablespoons butter, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon lemon juice.

Drop frozen broccoli into briskly boiling salted water, bring again to a boil, and boil 5 to 8 minutes, or until stalks are just tender. Drain and season with salt and pepper. Sauté crumbs in butter until delicately browned. Add lemon juice. Sprinkle over broccoli and serve at once.

Vegetable Casserole

(Serves 8 to 10)

One box (12 ounces) frozen peas and carrots, cooked; 1 box (13 ounces) frozen cauliflower, cooked; 4 tablespoons butter, 4 tablespoons flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ cups milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ cups grated American cheese, 6 small potatoes, halved and cooked, 1 cup bread crumbs.

Melt butter in saucepan, add flour, stir until smooth. Add milk and cook until thickened, stirring constantly. Remove from fire, add salt and 1 cup cheese, and stir until cheese is melted. Add vegetables and turn into buttered casserole. Top with mixture of crumbs and remaining $\frac{1}{2}$ cup cheese. Place in pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 30 minutes.

Baked Spinach au Gratin

(Serves 4)

Fourteen ounces spinach, 1 cup boiling water, salted, 2 tablespoons flour, $\frac{1}{4}$ cups milk, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup grated American cheese, 1 teaspoon salt, dash of pepper, 1 cup buttered bread crumbs, 2 tablespoons grated American cheese.

Drop frozen spinach into briskly boiling salted water. Bring again to a boil and boil 4 to 6 minutes, or until just tender, separating leaves with fork during cooking. Drain and chop. Melt butter in saucepan, add flour, stir until smooth. Add milk and cook until thickened, stirring constantly. Remove from fire, add salt and 1 cup cheese, and stir until cheese is melted. Add vegetables and turn into buttered casserole. Top with mixture of crumbs and remaining $\frac{1}{2}$ cup cheese. Place in pan of hot water and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 30 minutes.

Broccoli with Buttered Crumbs

(Serves 4)

Thirteen ounces broccoli, 1 cup boiling water, salted, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup soft

bread crumbs, 3 tablespoons butter, $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon lemon juice.

Drop frozen broccoli into briskly boiling salted water, bring again to a boil, and boil 5 to 8 minutes, or until stalks are just tender. Drain and season with salt and pepper. Sauté crumbs in butter until delicately browned. Add lemon juice. Sprinkle over broccoli and serve at once.

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Vegetable Casserole

(Serves 8 to 10)

One box (12 ounces)

Beaverbrook Ignores Red Tape, Gets Things Done

By PAUL MANNING

THE FIRST THING Max Aitken, Baron Beaverbrook of Beaverbrook did when he was named British Minister of State without portfolio and put in charge of reorganizing the Ministry of Information was something most Information officials had long neglected. He talked, man to man, with members of the press.

Newsman talked, too. They told him how many officials gave them the run-around, how their stories kept getting balled up in the red tape of censorship. They got a great deal off their chests.

Beaverbrook listened, and the next day several of the most vehement newsmen walked around in a daze because all day they had received telephone calls from hitherto unapproachable government officials who kept inquiring, "Where have you been keeping yourself, old man?" and wouldn't they please drop around for tea that afternoon?

BRINGS DIRECTNESS, SIMPLICITY TO TASKS

Beaverbrook came to the rescue quickly because, as publisher of two great London newspapers, the Daily Express and Evening Standard, he had himself encountered the effect of censorship before becoming a member of the government. He came to the rescue quickly, too, because he likes to dispose of problems like that.

For days the whole censorship and facility situation improved. Then Beaverbrook, Winston Churchill's trouble shooter, was suddenly elevated into the job of Minister of Supply. So the man who had upped England's war plane production during his recent tenure as Minister of Aircraft Production lost interest. His newest assignment, working with Harry Hopkins and other officials in Washington to speed the tempo of supplies from the U.S. threatens to take every ounce of effort and time.

Washington should find this Canadian-born, English-knighted, one-time utilities tycoon ex-

tremely interesting. In all England there are few men who are as direct in action. Unlike most bigwigs, for example, Beaverbrook keeps no regular hours. There has never been one office which could be labeled as Beaverbrook's. During all those days when he was needling the aircraft factories into giving more Spitfires and Whitleys and Hampdens and Blenheim, he was apt to show up one morning in the office allotted to him in the rambling Ministry of Aircraft Production building in central London and the next in the drafting room of a Midlands aircraft factory.

Beginning with that first morning, when he took over the reins of aircraft production, he brought directness and simplicity of operation into his facet of the British war effort.

He showed up at his new job with a small army of carpenters and put them to work tearing out vast numbers of partitions which formed offices for more than 50 umbrella-carrying executives who had been doing their paper work since September, 1939, in chaste, un hurried little cubicles—each room complete with a clean desk, a neat angular secretary and a pot for brewing the 4 p.m. cup of tea.

When the men finished giving the works to that vast floor of methodical chaos, the place was a replica of the city room in Beaverbrook's London Daily Express.

OTHER OFFICIALS COMPLAIN ABOUT HIS METHODS

The executives didn't like that, of course, but there was nothing they could do about it except maybe grouse during lunch hour and appear slightly bewildered when reports indicated that these and a few other simple changes had upped their own production.

The heads of two or three other government departments who were in competition with Beaverbrook for priority on materials and equipment also didn't like the dictatorial and aggressive methods of the man who had at 30



Hard-driving Lord Beaverbrook thinks nothing of working well-nigh around the clock, but when he gets a chance to relax he loves to lie in the sunshine to relieve his near-chronic asthma. He's pictured at his sun-soaking during a previous visit to Miami Beach

become a multi-millionaire in private industry.

They complained bitterly, in fact, and the day Beaverbrook seized, without authority, a whole shipload of anti-aircraft guns assigned to another government chief and whisked them away in one afternoon to an aircraft factory which was badly undergunned, they exploded.

They went to Winston Churchill and talked for 40 minutes about Beaverbrook, but they got what the boys around Times Square would call the brush-off.

That fact is one big reason why Beaverbrook does not have a vast number of influential friends in government life today. But he cares little.

London buzzed with rumors from time to time that Beaver-

brook at long last was being kicked upstairs—untrue, of course, because Churchill, 66 years of age and keeping to a daily routine of 16 and 17-hour days, needs a man like 63-year-old Beaverbrook to act as troubleshooter in straightening out severe production difficulties which he himself has no time to do.

Socially, this man who was born plain William Maxwell Aitken, son of a Scottish minister, in Ontario, Canada, runs true to form. Blackout time is no excuse for him to stop conferences, and twice a week, occasionally more often, he telephones the numerous editors and sub-editors who run his two London dailies (the Express and Standard) and barks out the command that they're all to show up in 30 minutes at his

table in the blast-proof dining room of the Savoy Hotel. Then, during the course of the meal, they discuss what's wrong and what's right with the papers.

WORKING DAY NEVER ENDS

No week-end with Beaverbrook in the English countryside is "quiet." He shouts. He gesticulates. He wears out secretaries when he begins to dictate, for it is never one letter but a constant stream of orders, queries, refusals, observations, sometimes curt notes to his editors to allot bonuses to reporters who have turned in some particularly good work he has observed in the columns of his newspapers.

A near-constant sufferer from asthma, he has become a sun addict to get relief. During sun



Beaverbrook (right) attends press conference with Lord Halifax (left) and Charles Peake, Halifax's advisor, during recent visit to Washington.

sessions on the grass which surround his swimming pool he does a large part of his verbal letter writing. It has been his habit, however, just before retiring at 2 a.m., to dictate a few last thoughts into the dictaphone that stands alongside his bed.

Dinner hour in the Beaverbrook country house is one experience a week-end guest won't forget quickly. The food is good, though not overly abundant, these days. When it is served, however, you get the impression you're eating at some blue-plate lunch counter. The waiters move in

fast and the courses come around so quickly a slow eater hasn't got a chance. The meal develops into a race among the diners, with Beaverbrook the sure winner.

Despite this speedy service, conversation is continued—at a highly stepped-up pace. Beaverbrook keeps it moving, and the questions he barks, in a tone similar to Churchill, gained perhaps from close association, are remarkably penetrating. Even his conversational chit-chat demonstrates that behind that dome-shaped, heavily-lined face there lies a shrewd, facile mind.

Price of Federal Union

By ETHEL SEYMOUR

FEDERAL UNION was a proposal before the present war that the following democratic countries should agree to unite:

Population Minus Dependencies	Population Plus Dependencies	1936 Dependencies
United States	128,840ths	14,505ths
United Kingdom	47,187	505,528
France	41,910	112,358
Canada	11,080	No Dependencies
Netherlands	8,557	75,135
Belgium	8,331	21,898
Australia	6,807	7,758
Sweden	6,267	No Dependencies
Switzerland	4,174	No Dependencies
Denmark	3,736	3,779
Finland	3,603	No Dependencies
Ireland	2,954	No Dependencies
Norway	2,894	2,895
Union of South Africa (white)	1,944	10,060
New Zealand	1,585	1,659

These were to form a "Federal World Government."

The above table is from "Union Now," written in 1939 by Clarence Kerschman Streit (of German extraction, and said to be connected with the ultra-powerful Jewish-New York bankers, Messrs. Kuhn, Loeb & Company), who for many years was League of Nations correspondent of the New York Times. He was in Paris when the constitution of the League of Nations was being framed, and present at the peace conference of 1919.

NO LONGER INDEPENDENT

Each of these 15 countries would, under federal union, become merely a state in the union, ceasing to be an independent country, forfeiting its sovereign power, and its dependencies.

By cutting up the British Empire, excluding India, the majority voting power becomes vested in the United States instead of in the British Empire.

The countries having a king may keep him as a figure-head, and may have a militia for local purposes, at least in the early days of federal union.

But all real control, all real power, will be vested in a committee selected by proportional representation, based upon the population of the various countries accepting federal union. This would give the United States the overwhelming proportion of

126 deputies and 10 senators, to the United Kingdom's 47 deputies and four senators. France, had she not accepted German domination, would have had 42

with "The People of the Union." Paragraph 3 says that the countries shall be "self-governing states of the union." Article 3 seems to nullify this. Paragraph 4 says that "the non-self-governing territory of these countries shall be transferred to the union to govern."

This means taking territory away from the British Empire and increasing the majority voting power of the United States.

ABSOLUTE CONTROL

Article 3 deals with the rights of the union. It says in Paragraph 1: "The union shall have the right to make and execute all laws, for the rights of man, for the union, and for the countries as set forth in this constitution and levy and collect income and other taxes, duties, imposts and excises."

Where does self-government come in, Paragraph 2: "The union shall have the sole right to: (b) "Deal with foreign governments. Raise, maintain and control land, sea and air forces. Make war and peace. Call for the militia to execute the laws of the union. Organize, arm, discipline and govern such part of the militia as the union may employ.

(c) "Regulate commerce among the member countries and in union territory and with foreign states.

(d) "Coin and issue money. Regulate the value thereof, and of foreign money. Fix the standard of weights and measures.

(e) "Own and operate the postal service. Own and operate or control all other interstate communication services.

(h) "Govern any district which the union may acquire for its seat of government, or for forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards and other needful union plant."

Paragraph 3 says: "No country shall have the right to:

(e) "Enter without consent of the union into any pact or agreement with any other country, state or foreign power."

Article 4 deals with "legislative power," says, paragraph 1: "The legislative power of the union is vested in congress, which shall consist of a house of deputies and a senate."

In "Union Now," Clarence Kerschman Streit says "The draft constitution is drawn entirely from the constitution of the American union."

This constitution contains nine articles: Article 1 deals with "The Rights of Man." Article 2 deals

Paragraph 2: "Congress shall meet once a year.

NOT QUESTIONED

Paragraph 3: "Members of congress shall not be questioned outside of their branch of it, for anything they said in it."

Paragraph 5: "The number of deputies from each country shall be determined according to population of every 1,000,000 inhabitants."

Paragraph 9: "Congress shall have power to declare war and make peace."

Article 5 deals with executive power. Paragraph 1 says: "The executive power of the union shall be vested in a board of five persons.

Paragraph 4: "The board shall be the commander-in-chief of all the armed forces of all the countries in the union; shall commission all officers of the union, appoint ambassadors, ministers, consuls, make treaties, appoint justices of the supreme court and all union courts, and any other appointments required by law."

This board of five persons is to have complete control over the congress. It may convene congress and dissolve it. It shall receive ambassadors and public ministers. It is to have control of all countries forming the federal union.

DANGEROUS

Federal union could be extremely dangerous should such complete control pass into the wrong hands. It could easily become centralized of the most dangerous kind, namely, centralized control of financial policy.

The people of the member countries being unable to get the results they desire, would have no redress; they having been already divested of their navy, army and air forces. Permanent centralization paralyzes free will and destroys democracy.

Article 6 deals with judicial power. Paragraph 1 says: "The judicial power of the union is vested in a high court and such other courts as the union may from time to time establish. All union judges are appointed for life."

Paragraphs 2 and 3: "The judicial power is all-embracing."

Article 8, paragraph 1: "The

How Much Do You Know?

DANDY HANDIES

IT'S HANDS UP time. If you know the answers, for here is a handy set of questions about the hands. Don't hand out any wrong ones.

1. What can an ambidextrous person do with his hands?

2. On what side of home plate does a left-handed batter stand?

3. In ballroom dancing, does the boy hold the girl's right or left hand with his right?

4. When is the term "hands" used as a unit of measure?

5. Complete this quotation and give its source: "Let not thy hand know what thy hand doth."

CONFUSING WORDS

Similar sounds are repeated so often in the words of our language that we often get them mixed, using one word where another belongs. Check your dictation by giving the correct definition of the following words from the multiple choice clues.

6. Under a spreading chestnut

tree . . . Each burning dead and thought.

7. Hence vain deluding joys . . . These pleasures, Melancholy, give, and I with thee will choose to live.

8. Thou still unravished bride of quietness . . . Beauty is truth, truth beauty—that is all ye know on earth, and all ye need to know.

9. Oh to be in England . . . Far brighter than this gaudy melon-flower.

10. Once upon a midnight dreary . . . And my soul from out that shadow that lies floating on the floor shall be lifted—nevermore.

CONFUSING WORDS

Similar sounds are repeated so often in the words of our language that we often get them mixed, using one word where another belongs. Check your dictation by giving the correct definition of the following words from the multiple choice clues.

11. Avocado. (a) flower, (b) city in New Mexico, (c) vegetable, (d) Mexican holiday.

12. Galley. (a) balcony of a theatre, (b) kitchen of a ship, (c) garbage receptacle, (d) narrow street, used by delivery trucks, etc.

13. Pekan. (a) fur-bearing animal, (b) city in China, (c) nut, (d) bird with a huge bill.

14. Neuropath. (a) winding road leading into a canyon, (b) foot doctor, (c) person who won't take sides on a question, (d) doctor specializing in the nervous system.

15. Seraph. (a) ancient Egyptian ruler, (b) shawl worn by Mexican men, (c) an angel, (d) type of ancient inscription.

SOME MENTAL ILLS

Here are the names of five mental ills. Can you define each in simpler language?

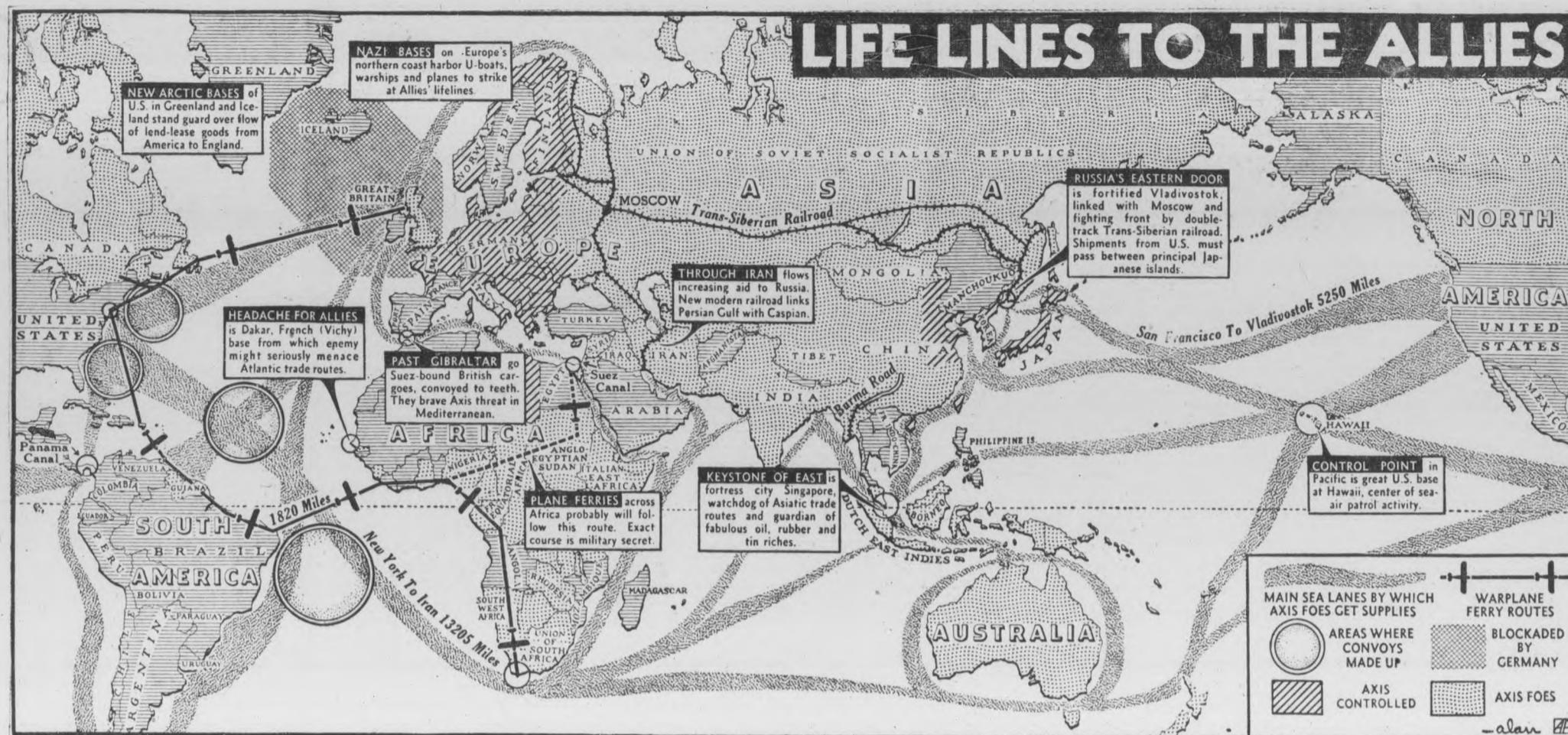
16. Amnesia.

17. Schizophrenia.

18. Claustrophobia.

19. Megalomania.

20. Pyromania.



ON THIS MAP you see the greatest special delivery system the world ever has known. It speeds, by land, sea and air—materials and munitions of war to the farthest reaches of the British Empire, to embattled Rus-

sia and China, to the Netherlands Indies, to Free French forces, to exiled Polish government.

Pivot of the network is the United States, in whose arsenals, mills and factories are produced the supplies that are bolstering

daily the armies pledged to halt aggression.

Great merchant fleets, convoyed to the teeth as they ply the waters of the north Atlantic England-bound, carry the great bulk of such armored "mail." Other ships embarking from east-

ern seaboard ports steam southward around Capetown to the Red Sea with munitions for allied forces in the Middle East. Some sail a new boulevard of war commerce, the Persian Gulf, with supplies destined for Russia. And still others use the 5,000-mile

Pacific turnpike, darting through Japanese islands to Russia's eastern door at Vladivostok, or turning southward toward the Indian ocean, where the Dutch East Indies, the fortress city Singapore and India are preparing for conflict.

As these ships slide along the sea lanes, so do warplanes roar along clearly defined airways. Bombers leave from Halifax and Newfoundland almost nightly on the trans-Atlantic hop to Britain once considered so hazardous.

Far to the south another Atlantic route soon will be in operation, touching at Natal, Brazil, then crossing the ocean to Freeport in Africa, and finally branching in two directions—south to Capetown and northeastward to Egypt.

Nellie McClung

I HAVE BEEN AT another convention of Canadian authors and listened to talks by writers, critics and university professors. Again I heard the depressing statement that we have no literature in Canada. None worth mentioning, that is. But we may have a literature some day when our hearts are purged and cleansed and great suffering has torn its way through our national soul. But that's enough of that.

I rejoice exceedingly that we have a Canadian literature and Canadian art too, and those who do not know this are missing something. I shall leave the matter of Canadian art to someone who has more knowledge of its technique, but I know that Mildred Valley Thornton of Vancouver, Fred Steiger of Saskatoon, W. J. Phillips of Manitoba, to mention only three out of a dozen western artists, have captured our landscapes, our towns, our elevators and our people, with their brushes and made us see the beauty, the struggle, the hopes, the throbbing youth and vigor of this young country.

PRIZEWINNER

An authors' convention is always a pleasant experience, though this year I missed many of the old friends; their places are taken by new members, full of ambitions. Among the new ones I would single out J. F. C. Wright, winner of the Governor General's medal for this year for his book entitled "Slava Bohu" (Praise God).

Mr. Wright is a tall young man, with bright blue eyes, straightforward speech and no affectations of manner. He has youth, ability and humility of mind, and the good gift of making friends. He is a hard worker too, and knows that the path of literature is a rough and thorny one. He did not get the material for his book sitting behind a desk or reading government reports; he has obtained his knowledge by living and working with the people of whom he writes. He has made hay and harvested grain with them, worked in the mines and oil fields, sat up at night arguing with them, for the Doukhobors delight in arguing. And now he has set down his knowledge in a book which Canadians welcome as the first serious attempt to understand these strange people from central Russia.

The historical background of the Doukhobors reads something like the war news of today, with trumped up charges, persecution and exile. It's easy to see how they came to distrust all authority. A bright chapter in their

history is the rule of Lukeria, who became their leader on the death of her drunken husband. Lukeria ruled for 13 years and during this time the Grand Duke Michael, governor of Caucasia became interested in the agricultural success of his 12,000 Doukhobor subjects. He was glad to buy their products to feed the Russian army and they much preferred farming to fighting. Lukeria had a robust common sense which kept the fanaticism of her subjects in check.

MARTYR COMPLEX

The fanatical party among the Doukhobors believed that the Spirit of God had left Peter when he told them to obey governmental regulations and the first nude parade of about 45 people which marched from one village to another, was a protest against his words. Peter Verigin's agents tried to stop the parade, but the martyr complex was stronger than the willow switches.

We all know something of the tempestuous years which followed—the burning of schools, nude parades in all weathers, the tragic death of Peter Verigin and the coming of his son Peter. The loyalty of the people to this worthless, dissipated man has something pitiful in it. Peter II spent his time and their money drinking and gambling and he treated his faithful followers with words of contempt and abuse, all of which they bore without resentment. Their reason is interesting. "Poor Peter," they said, "does not want to drink and play poker and swear and tell ugly stories; he hates all this but he has to do it to deceive the Canadian government. If he did not do these things they would know he is Christ and persecute him."

When I finished the book my feeling was one of admiration for the manner in which it is written. Mr. Wright has not made out a case for or against the Doukhobor nor for or against the government. He has revealed the character of these strange people, their industry, frugality and resourcefulness; but combined with these virtues, a gloomy, negative mentality. Laws are anathema to them and the people who make them or obey them suspect. They see no reason for paying taxes, they do not believe in courts or social improvements—no good Doukhobor could be either a judge or a policeman.

DIFFICULT PROBLEM

This negative attitude seems to be the source of all their anti-social qualities and when this is combined with a fanatical, stubborn, unreasoning religion which makes them destroy property and endanger human lives, all to the glory of God, it can easily be seen that here is a problem that

Stories in Stamps



RUSSIAN PRE-WAR STAMP MARKED INDUSTRIAL GAINS

ONLY A FEW WEEKS before Nazi Germany marched into Russia, the Soviet government issued the stamp shown above as part of a special industrial series.

The stamp shows automobiles and airplanes and symbolizes Russian advances in both fields. Newspaper stories coming from the war zones bear the best testimony as to whether Russia's industrial progress has been sufficient to cope with her friend-for-the-moment, turned enemy once more.

Little exact information concerning Russia's mechanized preparations for war was available before Hitler's most momentous

has no easy solution. Nothing is as bad as a bad religion. However, Mr. Wright's book has encouragement for those who hope to see even the wild ones behave themselves and become good citizens. Many of the young Doukhobors are taking a part in Canadian life. There are doctors and lawyers, school teachers, and farmers, who are doing their best to bring enlightenment to their people. Here is an extract from a letter written by a young engineer in his Doukhobor schools in Saskatchewan.

"If we can combine the most admirable characteristics of our Russian ancestry with the best features of Anglo-Saxon civilization in North America, we will then have something worthwhile . . . I am sure that those of us who have, in some degree, learned to rely on our own reason and intuition—as the earliest Doukhobors intended we should—will never blindly follow any leader, nor will we attempt to exploit the credulous."

Note the phrase—"the best features of Anglo-Saxon civilization," and take time out for meditation.

Mr. Wright's vigorous writing carries the reader from page to page with all the fascination of a best-selling novel. His description of the death of Peter II in a hospital in Saskatoon might have been written by Victor Hugo.

What have we to write about in Canada? There is a story in every house, beauty under our feet, drama in the air, and a great nation in the making all around us.

double-cross. For many years after the Revolution, American technical experts and engineers were called to Russia to aid in placing the Soviet Union on an efficient industrial basis.

Greatest obstacle all along was the fact that people in the Soviet Union had no industrial background of the kind that existed in other nations, and most of them had to be schooled from the beginning in the use of new devices.



STAMP HONORS 'FOUNDER' OF ITALIAN LANGUAGE

ITALY'S GREATEST poet, Alighieri Dante, is honored on this 1938 stamp, issued in observance of the 10th anniversary of the proclamation of the empire. It was this proclamation that was responsible for binding the Italian government and the Fascist Party into a single unit.

Dante, who was born in 1265, was responsible more than any other scholar for developing the modern Italian language. Before Dante wrote the "Divine Comedy" the Italian language was a crude form of expression of no value to the scholar. Classical works were written in Latin. Even Dante began the "Divine Comedy," most celebrated of all his works, in Latin. But he realized the potentialities of the Italian language and decided instead to create the language which is in use today.

The "Divine Comedy" is one of the purest examples of poetry. Probably no other single work gave rise to so much subsequent literature. The long poem is a classical description of heaven, hell and purgatory.

Dante died, virtually in exile

in Florence, in 1321.

And when the people of the New World heard of this thing they rose up in anger against

Hitt the Spout and his wickedness

and they went unto their headman Roos the Just and they said unto him:

"In the past thou warned Hitt

the Spout to keep his war upon

the other side of the waters, but

now he hath defied thee.

"Therefore we beseech thee O

Great and Mighty Pres speak

unto him so that he might know

what is in our hearts."

And so Roos the Just of the

Land of Am spoke forth unto

the people of the Land of

Hitt the Spout.

And when Hitt the Spout heard

these words he cried out in anguish saying:

"I have sown and now Mien

Gott the harvest is upon me."

tion of having his portrait placed on one of his country's stamps. As close as he came was to be shown on a 1900 stamp addressing a crowd.

A series of stamps to commemorate the June Caribbean congress will be issued shortly by the British Crown Agent. The new stamps will also have the figure of King George VI, but will show the king in full face instead of three-quarters profile.

Despite his one-time importance in the European picture, the former Kaiser Wilhelm II never managed to achieve the distinc-

Answers for 'How Much Do You Know?'

Questions on Page 5

- An ambidextrous person is capable of using both his hands equally well for writing, throwing, etc.
- Left-handed batter stands on right side of the plate.
- Neither. Boy's right hand goes around girl's waist. He holds her right hand with his left.
- "Hands" are used in measuring height of horses. A hand is four inches. For example, the horse stands 15 hands.
- "Let not thy left hand know what they right hand doeth." From the Bible, Matthew 6:3.
- "The Village Blacksmith," by Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.
- "Il Penseroso," by John Milton.

8. "Ode on a Grecian Urn," by John Keats.

9. "Home Thoughts, From Abroad," by Robert Browning.

10. "The Raven," by Edgar Allan Poe.

11. Avocado is (c) a vegetable.

12. Galley is (b) kitchen of a ship.

13. Pekan is (a) a fur-bearing animal. Pecan is the nut.

14. Neuropath is (d) doctor of the nervous system.

15. Seraph is (c) an angel.

16. Amnesia—loss of memory.

17. Schizophrenia—having a split personality.

18. Claustrophobia—morbid dread of being confined.

19. Megalomania—having delusions of grandeur.

20. Pyromania—insane disposition for setting fires.

The Ancient One Observes . . .

By DON CANTELL

AND SO IT CAME to pass that Hitt the Spout became possessed with yet another devil.

For he sent forth one of his pirate vessels beneath the surface of the waters to make war upon a vessel of the New World.

And when the time came that this pirate vessel came upon a vessel of the New World she did send forth her fish of tin and the vessel of the New World was destroyed.

DEFIANCE

And when the people of the New World heard of this thing they rose up in anger against Hitt the Spout and his wickedness and they went unto their headman Roos the Just and they said unto him:

"In the past thou warned Hitt the Spout to keep his war upon the other side of the waters, but now he hath defied thee.

"Therefore we beseech thee O Great and Mighty Pres speak unto him so that he might know what is in our hearts."

And so Roos the Just of the

Land of Am spoke forth unto

the people of the Land of

Hitt the Spout.

"But this time O Hitt the Spout like a serpent in the dark thou hath struck at him.

"No longer shall we give thee

warnings, no longer shall we pay heed unto thy lies.

"Our ships shall still go forth upon the waters to give aid unto the needy and should thy jacks of the night fall upon them they shall be given that which they have asked for. Yea verily and how."

And when Hitt the Spout heard

these words he cried out in anguish saying:

"I have sown and now Mien

Gott the harvest is upon me."

old practice of perforating stamps with a letter "P" has been discontinued.

A series of stamps to commemorate the June Caribbean congress will be issued shortly by the British Crown Agent. The new stamps will include 10-centimes and 25-centimes for regular postage and 60-centimes and 1.25-gourdes for air mail.

The inscription, "Greece-Conqueror," was over-printed on the 1940 Greek "National Youth" series to memorialize Greek occupation of Albania. This was done before the German invasion.

Farm Colleges, Schools for Living, Come to Rural Youth

By BETTE HUGHES

Even in the throes of wartime, when the country's main theme must be destruction, there are many activities being carried on behind Canada's front page, which are constructing, and building, both the home front of today and the land of tomorrow. One of these is the conducting of farm colleges in the interior and far-flung points of the Dominion, by the University Extension Departments of the provinces. The prosperity of the agricultural front is one of prime importance to Canada now and forever, and because the future of any endeavor rests on the shoulders of the coming generation, the problem of the farm youth is one that even in these days occupies the attention of the country's leaders.

Schools for living, they might be called, these country colleges which are carrying on their work quietly and efficiently behind the tumultuous scenes of war, which are building into the pattern of farm life, a new vigor and a fresh outlook.

At Knutsford, a post office and general store six miles from Kamloops in the interior of British Columbia, some of these young people for whom the schools are conducted, were gathered.

"After all, you've got a lot to start with, you know! You have land, you have health, and a fair amount of intelligence . . ."

The 25 boys and girls seated on the benches before the blackboard and the teacher, smiled at each other.

EXPLAINS CREDIT UNION

"We all know," teacher Gordon Edwards continued, "that your principal lack is money."

His pupils nodded in agreement.

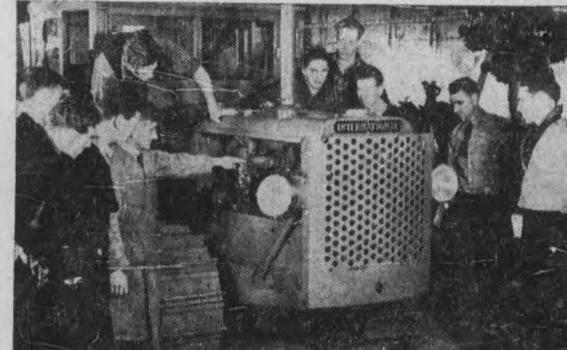
"But," his voice assumed emphasis. "It is not how many dollars we have that counts—but how much we can make those dollars do for us. This afternoon we're going to find out just what co-operatives and credit unions can do for you and your community."

This "university" was the Knutsford community hall, a long wooden building, which, with the store across the way, surveyed along the climbing mountains. These "freshmen" were dressed in slacks, sweaters and overalls, and were seated informally in a classroom that 10 minutes before had been their badminton court.

"Now supposing Scott here had a cow," Edwards pointed to one of the young boys and grinned.



Future "village smithys" learn how to forge their own chains and harness links.



Machines, properly used, make for more leisure, greater profits.



"A dream of a dress. And I made it myself!" Pretty clothes for pretty country lasses.

"You have a cow haven't you Scott?"

"Well, supposing you were absolutely dependent on that cow and all of a sudden one night she died—of frost-bite," Laughter. "And you haven't any money with which to buy a new cow." More laughter. "You'd be in a pretty bad fix, wouldn't you?" Loud laughter.

"But," Edwards continued, "if you belonged to a credit union, you Scott could go to that body and they would lend you the money to buy your cow."

Scott sighed relievedly and when this lecture was over these young people had a workable idea of just what was a co-operative and credit union.

"It's almost certain," Edwards said later, "that two or three of them will come to me and want to know more about it, and how they can start one of their own. We find they are intensely interested everywhere in this idea of co-operatives."

COVER WIDE FIELD

Edwards, who was principal, and his three companion teachers, who between them cover the ground of animal husbandry, home economics, arts and crafts, blacksmithing, farm mechanics and first aid are members of the Extension Department of the University of British Columbia. These rural youth training schools, as they are called, while they conduct in a dozen far-flung centres of the province, are under the sponsorship of the Dominion-Provincial Youth Training Plan, and have, since their inauguration in British Columbia in 1937, spread to Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and the maritimes.

Most of the boys and girls at the Knutsford School had passed grade seven in the local schoolhouse and then had to stop. There



First-aid class takes a life-saving lesson.

was no money, no opportunity for further education, and besides they were needed for work at home.

They all came from farms and ranches within a radius of 100 miles. Few had ever been farther away from home than they were then, or seen a town larger than Kamloops, of 6,000 people. In their isolated homes they rarely see a new face. The distances to neighbors are so great that after their daily school days are over, it is not often they may enjoy the stimulus of meeting other young people. Yet they are modern, fairly intelligent boys and girls, just as anxious for new things, for life and excitement as the city youths. The problem of preventing such young people from deserting their farms and homelands where they are vitally needed, and drifting to the cities where they merely add to the burden of unemployment is a large one.

When the notice went up that the travelling school was travelling to Knutsford, and stopping there for two weeks, almost all the applications were in by the next mail.

"Everything was ready when we arrived here," Mr. Edwards observed, with a wave of his hand about the roomy building. "The students bring all their own bedding and blankets, as well as their own personal equipment like towels, soap, cup and saucer, plate, knife and fork. All we had to do was set up our equipment and begin our first class."

"How about the meals," we asked. "Who looks after those?"

"Ah, that's my department," came a voice from a young woman who was bending over a thick book of what, on closer inspection, turned out to be recipes. She rose and beckoned. "Come with me."

The kitchen-pantry was just a tiny place off the main room, where the coffee and sandwiches that follow the Knutsford socials were prepared.

"This is my domain," our guide Miss Maisie Colwell smiled, "I'm the home economics instructor."

SUPPLIES POOLED

It was a tidy little place, giving evidence of hearty appetites for it was piled high with food. The baskets of vegetables, and pieces of meat, the butter and eggs, and knobly loaves of home-baked bread had been brought by the pupils and pooled.

"If some of them cannot afford the fifty cents a day for room and board, we encourage them to contribute in kind. We don't want them to feel this is charity," this teacher explained.

Three girls appeared hesitatingly in the doorway. "Come in Mary," Miss Colwell glanced up at one of them. They came in. We squeezed farther into the corner. "It's time to start dinner," she added.

The girls pulled big starched aprons over their slacks and began to drag pots and pans and cabbages from all corners.

While all these girls knew the basic rules and methods of cooking, and had prepared meals for their families for years, here it was an exciting adventure to them, not a chore. They had never dreamed of the interesting things one may do with the lowly potato, or how important a balanced diet was, or how to balance one. Miss Colwell had the day before arranged a menu-planning contest, and the prize had been awarded to the meal most capably planned for nutrition, palatability and attractiveness. This, like the other activities, was an adventure they would continue back home.

The girls took turns doing the cooking, but it was not strictly their castle, for the boys also took lessons. In keeping with the whole venture, the house-keeping was done on a co-operative basis. Everyone did their share of sweeping and potato-peeling and dishwashing. It was all part of the fun and each of them pitched in gladly when their turn came.

"Except for one of the boys," Miss Colwell laughed. "The first time he was told everyone had to take a turn at the sink he looked appalled. Afterwards he came to me and said, 'Well, I don't know about this dish-washing business.' Then he brightened up."

Your phrenologist may have a different story.

But, whatever the conformation may mean, it's a sure-fire means of taking yourself down a peg or two when you become just a little too satisfied with the way you look.

Certain tribes in which mothers

carry their children in pokes on

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